

Мировой экономический кризис 1929—1933 гг.

Причины и начало кризиса

- В «черный вторник» 29 октября 1929 г. из-за падения курса акций в США были потеряны 10 млрд долларов.
- После обвала акций США прекратили давать кредиты европейским странам, Германия прекратила платить репарации, Англия и Франция прекратили выплачивать долги.
- Число безработных приблизилось к 30 млн.
- В Аргентине зерном топили топки паровозов. В Бразилии в океан было выброшено 11 млн мешков первоклассного кофе.
- «В поисках работы 2 тыс. человек стояли сегодня под проливным дождем на бирже труда Эклес кросс за 35 рабочими местами. Два человека прошли 12 миль из Олдхама. Шесть человек простояли всю ночь. Когда дверь открылась, все бросились штурмовать здание». (Манчестерские вечерние новости. 5 июня 1932 г.)
- Производство было отброшено на уровень начала века.



WALL STREET CRASH!

Black Thursday in America

Stocks Plunge and Eleven Commit Suicide

Five million for the New York Stock Market today the average 17 million shares—down 1000 from last day.

Market ends in the early morning with a crash, followed by a sharp recovery and a final crash. Twelve million shares were sold from the New York Market in all day's trading.

In the morning market alone, the market had a turnover of \$100 million. The market closed at a loss of \$100 million. Twelve million shares were sold from the New York Market in all day's trading.

The large early morning rally was followed by a sharp decline in the afternoon. The market closed at a loss of \$100 million. Twelve million shares were sold from the New York Market in all day's trading.

Crash-Wrecking London morning of 25th Oct. Wall Street market closed at a loss of \$100 million. Twelve million shares were sold from the New York Market in all day's trading.

It is believed that the crash was caused by a combination of factors, including a sharp decline in the market and a final crash. Twelve million shares were sold from the New York Market in all day's trading.

The crash was followed by a sharp decline in the market. The market closed at a loss of \$100 million. Twelve million shares were sold from the New York Market in all day's trading.

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Pushing benches and poles around the statue of George Washington in Wall Street.

What Went Wrong?

The local market was a study in the chaos which followed the crash. The market closed at a loss of \$100 million. Twelve million shares were sold from the New York Market in all day's trading.

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OTHER NEWS

London News in the East. The Government has decided to send a mission to the East to study the conditions of the region. The mission will be led by Sir...
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COLEMAN'S "MISCELLANEOUS"

Supplies in the East. The Government has decided to send a mission to the East to study the conditions of the region. The mission will be led by Sir...
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Проявления кризиса

- Политическая сфера
 - Падение авторитета правительств и их частая смена.
 - Поиск новых внутриполитических курсов.
 - Рост влияния радикальных политических партий
 - Массовое закрытие промышленных предприятий.
 - Разорение банков.
 - Инфляция.
 - Уничтожение части продукции промышленности и сельского хозяйства
 - Массовая безработица почти всех слоев общества.
 - Резкое понижение уровня жизни населения.
 - Рост настроений апатии и недоверия властям
- Экономическая сфера
- Социальная сфера

Последствия кризиса

- Стали разрушаться сложившиеся международные связи. Возникла угроза развала Версальско-Вашингтонской системы.
- В колониях активизировались выступления против метрополий.
- Часть стран мира выбрала тоталитарные режимы власти (Германия, Италия, Япония, Венгрия, Португалия).
- В некоторых развитых западных странах произошло постепенное реформирование экономики и сохранение демократических режимов (Англия, Франция, США).
- Промышленное производство и сельское хозяйство понесли огромные убытки.
- Произошли оздоровление экономики в результате кризиса и ее структурная перестройка на основе последних достижений науки и техники.
- У населения преобладали пессимистические настроения.