



Mass media in Israel in Hebrew

History of the Printed

- In 1863, the first Hebrew newspaper, *HaKerem*, was published in Jerusalem, marking the beginning of the printed press in the modern Hebrew language.



בשנת 1863, הוקמה העיתון העברי הראשון, *הקרם*, בירושלים. זה היה צעד חשוב בהיסטוריה של העיתונות העברית, שסימנה את תחילתה של העיתונות המודרנית. העיתון נוסד על ידי אליעזר בן-יהודה, אבי השפה העברית המודרנית. מטרת העיתון הייתה להביא לידיעת הקוראים את חדשות הארץ ואת המידע הכלכלי והחוקי. העיתון שימש כפה לעמדות אנשי התקופה בשאלות העומדות על הפרק.

established in
vatselet,
modern Hebrew

- כתב עת עברי שיצא לאור בהפסד בשנת 1863 בירושלים ולאחר מותו של אליעזר בן-יהודה. בין השנים 1878-1881 הופיע כמוסף לעיתון *הקרם* של מרקוס להמן. כתבו בו מחשובי הקהילה לקראת חידוש מישוב ארץ ישראל והעדה האשכנזית-פרושי.



עורך הלבנון: יחיאל ברייל

עיתונות עברית היסטורית
בית הספרים הלאומי והאוניברסיטאי
מפעל הדיגיטציה ע"ש משה דוד וסלח שאול

- In 1869, newspapers began to appear regularly in Jerusalem, despite strict censorship and low circulation.



- World War I halted the publication of newspapers, until the British took control of the country, under a League of Nations mandate.

- When the State of Israel was established in 1948, the activity of the press was not subjected to any particular law, although the Mandatory Press Ordinance had required that newspapers be licensed. Instead, the press has been guided by court decisions, which recognize the importance of a free press and its vital role in preserving democracy.
- During the eighties and nineties, the Israeli press underwent a process of significant change, not unlike that which occurred in Europe and North America. The media gradually came to be controlled by a limited number of organizations, whereas the papers published by political parties began to disappear. Today, three large, privately-owned conglomerates based in Tel Aviv dominate the mass media in Israel.

Mos Def. TA wary ahead of Le Mans game

Sports
Page 10

Thursday, November 6, 2008 | Heshvan 5769, Vol 69, No 27194

Daily Newspaper

■ **Ha'aretz**, founded

daily, enjoying pre-
solid, high-level re-
Shocker media co
owns a publishing

PM heads to D.C. to wrangle last favors from Bush

By Avi Eshel

Prime Minister Ehud Olmert will visit President George W. Bush in Washington this month in an attempt to reach last-minute agreements and extract number of promises before both leaders step down. Olmert is looking for commitments from Bush on the peace process with the U.S. military aid and various arms deals.

There are four main issues on the agenda today in U.S.-Israeli relations. The first process with the Palestinians and Syria, dealing with Iran and the future of the U.S. military aid and cooperation.

While Olmert is still looking for promises from Bush, the real question being asked in Jerusalem is why he should elect Barack Obama. Will the new American president insist on military aid to Israel or will he keep his predecessor's agreements with Israel? How will he handle Iran's nuclear withdrawal, and will he support Israeli security requirements?

These questions and others are keeping the senior leadership in Jerusalem busy. Bush will pass on his support for Israel in the matter to his successor. This will not concern Olmert, but American presidents tend not to ignore their predecessor's promises.

Olmert wants Bush to approve a number of important issues that will have a bearing on the administration agreement. He will also ask Olmert to prepare for briefing Obama. Foreign Minister Tzipi Livni will represent Israel at

the Sharon summit, wants the meeting to be a grand gesture in negotiations, but will not go into detail of what was agreed and what is still in dispute. This is also the view of the head of the Palestinian negotiating team, Ahmed Dahlan, according to senior officials in Jerusalem. How will he go home with some form of achievement that will prove to the world that all his efforts were not in vain?

For his part, Olmert wants to meet with Clinton to discuss security arrangements between Israel and the Palestinians, based on a detailed proposal prepared by Maj. Gen. Yehoshua Stelmach, commander of the Air Force. The proposal is a number of months ago. Olmert had wanted to receive written guarantees from Clinton before the election. The U.S. security needs as a continuation of Bush's term. Former prime minister Ariel Sharon in 2004, which related to the question of the U.S.-Iranian dialogue, failed, Obama may attack Iran. It is not clear if Olmert will have to make do with what he has.

The Iranian situation is likely to cause disputes between Olmert and Washington if Obama is elected. Olmert is on Iran while Iran negotiates with the U.S. Obama may attack Iran over the Iranian nuclear program. Olmert will have to make do with what he has. Olmert will have to make do with what he has.



MOSHE HERZ/PHOTOGRAPH BY AVI ESHTEL
Obama's supporters cheering as they monitor the results of the U.S. presidential election from the Jerusalem bar Minerva's Bar early Monday morning.

'Your state just went Obama'

By Anna Lipshitz

"Here, your home state just voted for Obama." The Palestinian Israeli staff at the new Israeli Embassy in Washington, D.C., was in a good mood as they celebrated the election of Barack Obama. The staff members were excited to see their country represented in the White House by a leader who they believe will support their interests.

Talking Israeli politics

Another patron at the bar commented that only in Israel do American voters convene on the night of the U.S. presidential election and debate it

such politics. Indeed, conversations over the bar revolved around the Israel factor in the election and scenarios for the next Israeli prime minister's relationship with the president-elect, while abortion, school property, business definition, civil rights and even the financial crisis barely came up.

The man running the bar commented that only in Israel do American voters convene on the night of the U.S. presidential election and debate it

such politics. Indeed, conversations over the bar revolved around the Israel factor in the election and scenarios for the next Israeli prime minister's relationship with the president-elect, while abortion, school property, business definition, civil rights and even the financial crisis barely came up.

Qassams slam into South after IDF hits Gaza

By Amos Harel

The ceasefire between Israel and Palestinian militants was violated yesterday when Palestinians fired over 30 Qassam rockets into Israel in response to an Israeli air strike on Gaza. The rockets landed in southern Israel, causing injuries and damage to property.

Yesterday's Qassam rocket bombardment was the heaviest since a ceasefire between Israel and Hamas came into effect last June. The IDF said its air strike on Gaza was intended to weaken the Hamas leadership and prevent it from organizing the ceasefire.

To remember the moment

For Avi Kedei, an Israeli-born cinematographer whose grandmother immigrated to Israel from the U.S. many years ago, the question is a historical one: Why were you when Barack Obama won the U.S. election?

Israel's Leading Daily Newspaper, Established 1919

HAARETZ
English Edition

Thursday, November 8, 2006

as has overcome the technological barrier to speed

steps up prod



www.haaretz.co.il

While the greatest democracy in the world chose for the first time in its history a black, peace-loving man for president, Israel's marking 15 years since the murder of Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin by a home-grown coward.

Thursday, November 8, 2006

Between us and the U.S.

Aviva Eldor

When the trumpet of victory falls silent, the galling voices of the extremists will be heard. Those who will not accept the will of the voters, Americans who have been "blinded" with messianic excitement who see people's presence only as a means to do for "macro" causes such as a degenerate woman's right to be pregnant, and the right of people to purchase a deadly weapon in their corner grocery.

America has also experienced the assassination of its leaders. Like the Shin Bet security services, the great Secret Service

in Jerusalem is a suicide terrorist. The wellbeing of Barack Obama should be especially dear to Israel, not only because of its special relationship to the United States. It may be assumed that his advisers will see it as if it will not abandon.

Had the privilege of knowing two of the Middle East's greatest men, the new president of the United States, Barack Obama, and his wife, Michelle Obama, who has been married to Dan Kurzman and strategist Dan Shapiro. Both had been Obama's close advisers.

Obama's wife is Jewish. Obama himself was raised as a Christian. Obama's father was a Muslim. Obama's mother was a Christian. Obama's father was a Muslim. Obama's mother was a Christian.

America has also experienced the assassination of its leaders. Like the Shin Bet security services, the great Secret Service

Treading carefully

of the White House and Congress, which should be allowed to do as it willed in the territories. However, George W. Bush has done Obama's work for him. In the Oval Office Obama will find Bush's adviser, vice president, the Road Map that promised peace with full Israeli withdrawal in exchange for a complete freeze on settlements. He will also find a strong support in the form of the Road Map, which is promised.

Obama's father was a Muslim. Obama's mother was a Christian. Obama's father was a Muslim. Obama's mother was a Christian.

America has also experienced the assassination of its leaders. Like the Shin Bet security services, the great Secret Service

180 girls and women teachers all line up for just one bathroom

By Dr. Kunkin

The 180 girls studying at Hadera's Numan elementary school and their female teachers share only one toilet stall. It seems a bit of a problem for the school's 180 girls and their 20 teachers. The school's principal, Eli Ashkenazi, says the school is in need of a new building that will accommodate the needs of its 180 girls and their 20 teachers.

On the banks of the Kinneret, no one has heard of the water crisis

Eli Ashkenazi, Page 7



Girls waiting for the bathroom at Hadera's Numan elementary school yesterday.

See more coverage, Page 4

See W.C. Page 7

Yediot Aharonot

- Yediot Aharonot, highest circulation Hebrew newspaper, circulation is with countries. It is the Moses family member also owns a public magazines and led of a music firm.

נעצרו בנידי חברה המספקת לישראלים איברים מאסדים סינים

סוחר האברים העלימו מיסים

חשד: מנהלי מדיקט העלימו 30 מיליון שקל • גם בכירים בקופת חולים כללית צפויים להיחקר • הפרשה נחשפה בעקבות תחקיר "ידיעות אחרונות"

להם. ירון (62), עוזרו פלג מתן (32) ועורך הדין, ששמו נאסר לפרסום, נע" צרו, ובית המשפט הורה להאריך את מעצרו בשלושה ימים. שלשום נעצר גם פרי (59).

בריון בבית המשפט השלום בתל אביב טען נציג מס הכנסה שחר דמתי כי מדובר בעבירות חמורות. סנגוריו של פרי, עורכי הדין תמיר קלדרון ולי רון לנגרא, טענו בריון כי הוא פעל כריון. השופט מרדכי פלד קבע כי קיים חשד סביר נגד החשוד והאריך את מעצרו בחמישה ימים.

עבור השתלת כליה שילמו הישראלים 71 אלף דולה, ועבור השתלת לב 170 אלף דולה. היחידה הארצית למודיעין שטח ולחקירות של הרשות, בפיקודו של ד"ר חיים גבאי, גילתה כי עוברי מדיקט, ביניהם גם עורך דין ששמו נאסר לפרסום, הנפיקו על פי החשד חשבוניות פיקטיביות שנמסרו לקרן פת חולים כללית ולרקלה. לפי החשד עלות ההשתלות הייתה נמוכה בהרבה מהסכום שנרשם בחשבוניות, ואנשי החברה שלשלו את ההפרש לכיסם.

בתחילת השבוע הפכה החקירה לגלויה: נערכו חיפושים בבתי ובמי שרדים של נציגי החברה, ונתפס חומר הקושר אותם להרשות המיוחדות

מאת אורון מאירי, בוקי נאה וזהר שחר לוי, כתבי "ידיעות אחרונות"

במירים בקופת חולים כללית וב" חברת הביטוח דקלה צפויים להיחקר בחשד למעורבותם בפרשת העלמת המס הגדולה של המתווך יצחק ירון מחברת מדיקט, שתיווכה בהשת" לות איברים של אסירים סינים ביר שראלים. ירון ומנהל מדיקט אילן פרי נעצרו בימים האחרונים בחשד שהעלימו 30 מיליון שקל ששילמו הישראלים תמורת האיברים.

הפרשה נחשפה לפני כתשעה חודשים בתחקיר "המוסף לשבת" של "ידיעות אחרונות". ירון סיפר בראיון סמוי שנערך עימו כי האיברים להשתלה נקצרים ממתנגדי משטח, מנירונים למוות ומאסיר רים אנשי כת הפאלון גונג, הני רדפת בסין. בתחקיר גם נחשף כי קופת חולים כללית שיתפה עימו פעולה בשליחת ישראל לים להשתלות בסין בניגוד להנחיה מפורשת של מנכ"ל משרד הבריאות.

חקירת רשות המסים, שה" חלה בעקבות התחקיר, חשפה כי



Ma'ariv



- *Ma'ariv*, founded 1948, was for many years the paper with the largest circulation, but it has since lost ground to its rival, *Yediot Aharonot*. It is owned by the Nimrodi family which also owns a publishing company and a music firm and produces popular magazines as well as local newspapers.

Globes

- Globes is a financial daily founded in 1983, the youngest of Israel's daily newspapers. It is privately owned and has already won a place in the business world.

THE PALESTINE POST

STATE OF ISRAEL IS BORN

The first independent Jewish State in 19 centuries was born in Tel Aviv as the British Mandate over Palestine came to an end at midnight on Friday, and it was immediately subjected to the test of fire. As "Midnight Terror" (State of Israel) was proclaimed, the battle for Jerusalem raged, with most of the city falling to the Jews. At the same time, President Truman announced that the United States would severally recognize the new State. A few hours later, Palestine was invaded by Muslims swarmed from the north, east and south, and Tel Aviv was raised from the air. On Friday the United Nations Special Assembly adjourned after adopting a resolution to appoint a new...
Most Crowded Hours in Palestine's History
Between Thursday night and this morning Palestine was through what by all standards must be among the most crowded hours in its history.
For the Jewish population there was the anguish over the fate of the first Jewish State since the days of King David. For the Arab population there was the realization that the Jewish State would be a permanent one. For the United Nations there was the realization that the Jewish State would be a permanent one.
Jews Take Over Security Zones
The Jewish forces in the security zones...
Egyptian Air Force Spitfires Bomb Tel Aviv; One Shot Down
Tel Aviv, the new Jewish State, was...
U.S. Recognizes Jewish State
Washington, D.C. (AP) — The United States today announced that it would recognize the new Jewish State of Israel.
Proclamation by Head of Government
The President of the United States today proclaimed that the United States would recognize the new Jewish State of Israel.



שנתנו לרצחם כי בעת קטנים
הילדה והילד הם תלמידינו, ואנחנו, ההורים, אנחנו המורים. אנחנו רוצים להם את הטוב ביותר. אנחנו רוצים להם את השכלה, את הישגים, את הצלחה. אנחנו רוצים להם את החיים הטובים ביותר. אנחנו רוצים להם את העתיד הטוב ביותר. אנחנו רוצים להם את הכל. אנחנו רוצים להם את המיטרה.

"בעלי רצח כ' היה חבר בפלארו אונג"

"אני רוצה שכל העולם ידע איד רצחו את בעלי"

כבר שנים רבות חשיתי שיש לי עם מהם משהו בכל העולם הסתעף לכל מי שרוצה לדעת...
הראשון של האסון...
הוא היה חבר בפלארו אונג...

הוא היה חבר בפלארו אונג...
הוא היה חבר בפלארו אונג...
הוא היה חבר בפלארו אונג...

Israel Newspaper List (by

City	Newspaper	Languages
<u>Beit Shean</u>	<u>Indeks</u>	Hebrew
<u>Jerusalem</u>	<u>Globes</u>	English, Hebrew
	<u>Jerusalem Post</u>	English
<u>Nazareth</u>	<u>As-Sennara</u>	Arabic
	<u>Kul Al-Arab</u>	Arabic
<u>Rahat</u>	<u>Akhbar-Al-Naqab</u>	Arabic
<u>Tel Aviv</u>	<u>Haaretz</u>	English, Hebrew
	<u>Israel HaYom</u>	English, Hebrew
	<u>Iton Tel Aviv</u>	Hebrew
	<u>Kurier</u>	Russian
	<u>Maariv</u>	Hebrew
	<u>Yedioth Ahronoth (Ynet News)</u>	English, Hebrew
<u>Tereh</u>	<u>Al-Mithaq</u>	Arabic
<u>Um Elfahem</u>	<u>Saut Elhage Walhoria</u>	Arabic

Television in Israel

- **Television in Israel** refers to television broadcasting services in the State of Israel, inaugurated on March 24, 1966. Initially, there was one state-owned channel.
- Israel Broadcasting Authority building, Romema
- In 1986, a second state-regulated channel was launched. This channel became a state-regulated commercial channel in 1993.
- An additional commercial channel was introduced in 2002, followed by the introduction of a commercial niche channel (in 2002) and a channel of Israel.
- Colour transmission was introduced gradually around 1980. Satellite-broadcasting has been available since 2000.



- Cables and satellite regulated channels

- Sport 5 (formerly known as Channel 5)

- Sport 5+
- 5+ LIVE

State-managed stations

- Channel 1

- 5+ Gold

- Channel 33

- Sport 1 (Matches of the Israeli football league)

- Israeli Educational Television

- Sport 2 (Matches of various European football leagues)

(Channel 23, also broadcasts on Channel 1 and Channel 2).

Public-commercial stations

Children's Channel (formerly known as Channel 6)

- Channel 7 (Ages 1-7)

- Channel 10

- Logi (A science channel for children)

- Knesset Channel

- Hallmark Israel

(non-commercial)

- MGM Israel

- TCM Israel

- Musica (Israeli music and video clips)

- Discovery Channel

- Planet Israel

- Israel Plus

- National Geographic Israel

- History Channel Israel

- Israel Plus International

- Good Life Channel

- E! Israel

- Food Channel

National Radio Networks

- [Arutz 7](#) Arutz Sheva - Israel National Radio is the only independent national radio station.
- [Galei Zahal](#) Israel Defense Forces Radio. 20 AM and FM transmitters are in use.
- [KOL Educational Radio Stations](#) Several stations broadcasting from a number of schools and colleges throughout Israel. Mostly education, musical and entertainment programming.
- [KOL Ha Derekh - Voice of the Road \(88FM\)](#) Especially for drivers; music and traffic reports, 24hrs.
- [KOL HaMusica - Voice of Music](#) Classical music and drama, 24hrs.
- [KOL Radio 4 - Reshet Dalet \(Sa'out el Isra'i\)](#) News, music and features in Arabic, 24hrs.
- [KOL Radio One - Reshet Alef](#) General talk programming in Hebrew,, 24hrs.
- [KOL Radio Two - Reshet Bet](#) News, current affairs and sport in Hebrew, 24hrs.
- [KOL REQA - Reshet Qlita v'Aliya](#) News, music and features in Russian and Amharic with daily news also in French, Spanish, Yiddish, English, Georgian, Bukharian, Moghrabi, Ladino, Hungarian and Romanian, 0700-2200.
- [KOL Reshet Gimel \(Channel C\)](#) Israeli popular music, 24hrs.