



# Mass media in Israel in Hebrew

# History of the Printed

- In 1863, the first Hebrew newspaper, *HaKerem*, was published in Jerusalem, marking the beginning of the printed press in the modern Hebrew language.



בשנת 1863, הוקמה העיתון העברי הראשון, *הקרם*, בירושלים. זה היה צעד חשוב בהיסטוריה של העיתונות העברית, שסימנה את תחילתה של העיתונות המודרנית. העיתון נוסד על ידי אליעזר בן-יהודה, אבי השפה העברית המודרנית. מטרת העיתון הייתה להביא את העיתון שימש כפה לעמדות אנשי העדה בשאלות העומדות על הפרק.

established in  
vatselet,  
modern Hebrew


- כתב עת עברי שיצא לאור בהפסד בשנת 1863 בירושלים ולאחר מותו של בן-יהודה. בין השנים 1878-1881, כתבו בו מחשובים מרכזיים כגון יהודה לייב פרידמן, אשר חידש את השפה העברית. העדה האשכנזית-פרושי



עורך הלבנון: יחיאל ברייל

עיתונות עברית היסטורית  
בית הספרים הלאומי והאוניברסיטאי  
מפעל הדיגיטציה ע"ש משה דוד וסלח שאול

- In 1869, newspapers began to appear regularly in Jerusalem, despite strict censorship and low circulation.

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- World War I halted the publication of newspapers, until the British took control of the country, under a League of Nations mandate.

- When the State of Israel was established in 1948, the activity of the press was not subjected to any particular law, although the Mandatory Press Ordinance had required that newspapers be licensed. Instead, the press has been guided by court decisions, which recognize the importance of a free press and its vital role in preserving democracy.
- During the eighties and nineties, the Israeli press underwent a process of significant change, not unlike that which occurred in Europe and North America. The media gradually came to be controlled by a limited number of organizations, whereas the papers published by political parties began to disappear. Today, three large, privately-owned conglomerates based in Tel Aviv dominate the mass media in Israel.

# Daily Newspaper

## Ha'aretz, founded daily, enjoying pre solid, high-level re Shocker media co owns a publishing

Israel's Leading Daily Newspaper, Established 1919

# HAARETZ

English Edition

Thursday, November 8, 2006



Macc. TA wary ahead of Le Mans game

Sports Page 10

Thursday, November 6, 2008 | Heshvan 8, 5769 | Vol 69, No 27194

## PM heads to D.C. to wrangle last favors from Bush

By Avi Ben-El-Mechaieq

Prime Minister Ehud Olmert will visit President George Bush in Washington later this month in an attempt to reach last-minute agreements and extract number of promises before both leaders step down. Olmert is looking for commitments from Bush on the peace process with the U.S. military aid and various other deals.

The Sharon summit, wants the meeting to be a general document reporting the progress in negotiations, but will not go into detail of what was agreed and what is still in dispute. This is also the view of the head of the Palestinian negotiating team, Ahmed Dahlan, according to senior officials in Jerusalem. He will go home with some form of agreement that will prove to the world that all his efforts were not in vain.



U.S. President George W. Bush and Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Olmert shake hands at the White House.

## 'Your state just went Obama'

By Dana Lipshitz

"Your, your home state just voted Obama," Zee Palack gleefully informs his Jewish friends in Ansh, and that's not something I would like to be happening.

Obama's victory in the election and the resulting change in the White House has caused a stir in the Jewish community. Many are concerned about the impact on the peace process and the status of the occupied territories.

Obama's victory has caused a stir in the Jewish community. Many are concerned about the impact on the peace process and the status of the occupied territories.

## Trading carefully

As the White House and Congress, which have allowed it to do as it wished in the territories. However, George W. Bush has done Obama's work for him. In the Oval Office Obama will find himself a visitor, the Road Map that promised peace with all Israel as a condition for a complete freeze on settlements. He will also find a more open ear than he did in the White House.

## Between us and the U.S.

When the trumpets of victory fall silent, the galling voices of the extremists will be heard. Those who will not accept the will of the voters. America does not have "blended" with massive racist movements whose people are prepared to die for "honor" causes such as a deity's women's rights to be protected.

## Qassams slam into South after IDF hits Gaza

The ceasefire between Israel and Palestinian militants was violated yesterday, when Palestinians fired over 30 Qassam rockets into the Gaza Strip. The IDF said it responded by firing several shells into the Gaza Strip that left six Hamas militants injured or damaged property.

## Obama's first pick: Israel's Rahm Emanuel as chief of staff

The 180 girls studying at Hadera's Nuzim elementary school and their female teachers share only one toilet. At recess every day, the girls line up outside the toilet, and some of the teachers stay after school to wait for the entire school day, from 7:30 A.M. to 3:30 P.M., without a drop of water.

## 180 girls and women teachers all line up for just one bathroom

The school, which belongs to the religious chain of religious state schools, relocated a few days before the school year began on September 1. It is a new building that was unsuitable for the girls and their teachers. The school has 180 girls and 27 teachers.

## Health and safety

They are dealing with the problems but nothing is happening," says Yair Marc, a member of the school's parents committee. Immediately after the school year began, the parents committee filed a complaint with the municipality, but the response was slow.

# Yediot Aharonot

- Yediot Aharonot, highest circulation Hebrew newspaper, circulation is with countries. It is the Moses family member also owns a public magazines and of a music firm.

נעצרו בנידי חברה המספקת לישראלים איברים מאסדים סינים

# סוחר האברים העלימו מיסים

חשד: מנהלי מדיקט העלימו 30 מיליון שקל • גם בכירים בקופת חולים כללית צפויים להיחקר • הפרשה נחשפה בעקבות תחקיר "ידיעות אחרונות"

להם. ירון (62), עוזרו פלג מתן (32) ועורך הדין, ששמו נאסר לפרסום, נע" צרו, ובית המשפט הורה להאריך את מעצרו בשלושה ימים. שלשום נעצר גם פרי (59).

בריון בבית המשפט השלום כתל אביב טען נציג מס הכנסה שחר דמתי כי מדובר בעבירות חמורות. סנגוריו של פרי, עורכי הדין תמיר קלדרון ולי רון לנגרא, טענו בריון כי הוא פעל כריון. השופט מרדכי פלד קבע כי קיים חשד סביר נגד החשוד והאריך את מעצרו בחמישה ימים.

עבור השתלת כליה שילמו הישראלים 71 אלף דולה, ועבור השתלת לב 170 אלף דולה. היחידה הארצית למודיעין שטח ולחקירות של הרשות, בפיקודו של ד"ר חיים גבאי, גילתה כי עוברי מדיקט, ביניהם גם עורך דין ששמו נאסר לפרסום, הנפיקו על פי החשד חשבוניות פיקטיביות שנמסרו לקרן פת חולים כללית ולרקלה. לפי החשד עלות ההשתלות הייתה נמוכה בהרבה מהסכום שנרשם בחשבוניות, ואנשי החברה שלשלו את ההפרש לכיסם. בתחילת השבוע הפכה החקירה לגלויה: נערכו חיפושים בבתי ובמי שרדים של נציגי החברה, ונתפס חומר הקושר אותם להרשות המיוחדות

מאת אורון מאירי, בוקי נאה וזהר שחר לוי, כתבי "ידיעות אחרונות" במירום בקופת חולים כללית וב" חברת הביטוח דקלה צפויים להיחקר בחשד למעורבותם בפרשת העלמת המס הגדולה של המתווך יצחק ירון מחברת מדיקט, שתיווכה בהשת" לות איברים של אסירים סינים ביר שראלים. ירון ומנהל מדיקט אילן פרי נעצרו בימים האחרונים בחשד שהעלימו 30 מיליון שקל ששילמו הישראלים תמורת האיברים.

הפרשה נחשפה לפני כתשעה חודשים בתחקיר "המוסף לשבת" של "ידיעות אחרונות". ירון סיפר בראיון סמוי שנערך עימו כי האיברים להשתלה נקצרים ממתנגדי משטח, מנירונים למוות ומאסיר רים אנשי כת הפאלון גונג, הני רדפת בסין. בתחקיר גם נחשף כי קופת חולים כללית שיתפה עימו פעולה בשליחת ישרא" לים להשתלות בסין בניגוד להנחיה מפורשת של מנכ"ל משרד הבריאות.

חקירת רשות המסים, שה" חלה בעקבות התחקיר, חשפה כי



# Ma'ariv



- *Ma'ariv*, founded 1948, was for many years the paper with the largest circulation, but it has since lost ground to its rival, *Yediot Aharonot*. It is owned by the Nimrodi family which also owns a publishing company and a music firm and produces popular magazines as well as local newspapers.

# Globes

- Globes is a financial daily founded in 1983, the youngest of Israel's daily newspapers. It is privately owned and has already won a place in the business world.

THE PALESTINE POST  
**STATE OF ISRAEL IS BORN**

The first independent Jewish State in 19 centuries was born in Tel Aviv as the British Mandate over Palestine came to an end at midnight on Friday, and it was immediately subjected to the test of fire. As "Midnight Terror" (State of Israel) was proclaimed, the battle for Jerusalem raged, with most of the city falling to the Jews. At the same time, President Truman announced that the United States would severly recognize the new State. A few hours later, Palestine was invaded by Muslims from the south, east and north, and Tel Aviv was raised from the air. On Friday the United Nations Special Assembly reaffirmed its position in Westbank Galtien.

**Most Crowded Hours in Palestine's History**

Between Thursday night and this morning Palestine was through early in its short life. The Jewish population there was the largest since the time of the first Jewish Temple, and the Arab population was the largest since the time of the Arab conquest of the land. The Jewish population was the largest since the time of the Arab conquest of the land. The Jewish population was the largest since the time of the Arab conquest of the land.

**Jews Take Over Security Zones**

The Jewish forces in the West Bank and Gaza Strip have taken over the security zones. The Jewish forces in the West Bank and Gaza Strip have taken over the security zones. The Jewish forces in the West Bank and Gaza Strip have taken over the security zones.

**Egyptian Air Force Spitfires Bomb Tel Aviv; One Shot Down**

Two Egyptian Spitfires were shot down by the Israeli Air Force. The Israeli Air Force shot down two Egyptian Spitfires. The Israeli Air Force shot down two Egyptian Spitfires.

**U.S. RECOGNIZES JEWISH STATE**

The United States has recognized the State of Israel. The United States has recognized the State of Israel. The United States has recognized the State of Israel.

**2 Columns Cross Southern Border**

Two columns of Arab forces crossed the southern border. Two columns of Arab forces crossed the southern border. Two columns of Arab forces crossed the southern border.

**Tran Settlors Taken P.O.W.**

Tran settlers were taken as prisoners of war. Tran settlers were taken as prisoners of war. Tran settlers were taken as prisoners of war.

**Special Assembly Adjourns**

The UN Special Assembly adjourned. The UN Special Assembly adjourned. The UN Special Assembly adjourned.



התקופה הזו היא תקופה של שינויים גדולים. אנחנו עומדים בראשית דרכנו החדשה. אנחנו יוצאים למסע ארוך ומאתגר. אנחנו יוצאים למסע ארוך ומאתגר. אנחנו יוצאים למסע ארוך ומאתגר.

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**"בעלי נרצח כ' היה חבר בפאלוו אונג"**

**"אני רוצה שכל העולם ידע איד רצחו את בעלי"**

כבר שנים נודדת הסינית ניו יורק עם הילדה שלה. היא רוצה שכל העולם ידע את האמת. היא רוצה שכל העולם ידע את האמת. היא רוצה שכל העולם ידע את האמת.

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# Israel Newspaper List (by

City	Newspaper	Languages
<u><a href="#">Beit Shean</a></u>	<u><a href="#">Indeks</a></u>	Hebrew
<u><a href="#">Jerusalem</a></u>	<u><a href="#">Globes</a></u>	English, Hebrew
	<u><a href="#">Jerusalem Post</a></u>	English
<u><a href="#">Nazareth</a></u>	<u><a href="#">As-Sennara</a></u>	Arabic
	<u><a href="#">Kul Al-Arab</a></u>	Arabic
<u><a href="#">Rahat</a></u>	<u><a href="#">Akhbar-Al-Naqab</a></u>	Arabic
<u><a href="#">Tel Aviv</a></u>	<u><a href="#">Haaretz</a></u>	English, Hebrew
	<u><a href="#">Israel HaYom</a></u>	English, Hebrew
	<u><a href="#">Iton Tel Aviv</a></u>	Hebrew
	<u><a href="#">Kurier</a></u>	Russian
	<u><a href="#">Maariv</a></u>	Hebrew
	<u><a href="#">Yedioth Ahronoth (Ynet News)</a></u>	English, Hebrew
<u><a href="#">Tereh</a></u>	<u><a href="#">Al-Mithaq</a></u>	Arabic
<u><a href="#">Um Elfahem</a></u>	<u><a href="#">Saut Elhage Walhoria</a></u>	Arabic

# Television in Israel

- **Television in Israel** refers to television broadcasting services in the State of Israel, inaugurated on March 24, 1966. Initially, there was one state-owned channel.
- Israel Broadcasting Authority building, Romema
- In 1986, a second state-regulated channel was launched. This channel became a state-regulated commercial channel in 1993.
- An additional commercial channel was introduced in 2002, followed by the launch of several more commercial niche channels: an Israel 24-hour news channel (in 2002) and a channel of Israel's religious community.
- Colour transmission was introduced gradually around 1980. Satellite-broadcasting has been available since 2000.



- Cables and satellite regulated channels

- Sport 5 (formerly known as Channel 5)

- Sport 5+
- 5+ LIVE

## State-managed stations

- Channel 1

- 5+ Gold

- Channel 33
- Sport 1 (Matches of the Israeli football league)

- Israeli Educational Television
- Sport 2 (Matches of various European football leagues)

(Channel 23 also broadcasts on Channel 1 and Channel 2).

## Public-commercial stations

Children's Channel (formerly known as Channel 6)

- Channel 11 (Ages 1-7)

- Channel 10 Logi (A science channel for children)

- Knesset Channel
- Hallmark Israel
- MGM Israel

(non-commercial)

- Musica (Israeli music and video clips)
- Planet Israel

- Israel Plus
- National Geographic Israel
- History Channel Israel

- Israel Plus International
- Good Life Channel

- E! Israel

- Food Channel

# National Radio Networks

- [Arutz 7](#) Arutz Sheva - Israel National Radio is the only independent national radio station.
- [Galei Zahal](#) Israel Defense Forces Radio. 20 AM and FM transmitters are in use.
- [KOL Educational Radio Stations](#) Several stations broadcasting from a number of schools and colleges throughout Israel. Mostly education, musical and entertainment programming.
- [KOL Ha Derekh - Voice of the Road \(88FM\)](#) Especially for drivers; music and traffic reports, 24hrs.
- [KOL HaMusica - Voice of Music](#) Classical music and drama, 24hrs.
- [KOL Radio 4 - Reshet Dalet \(Sa'out el Isra'i\)](#) News, music and features in Arabic, 24hrs.
- [KOL Radio One - Reshet Alef](#) General talk programming in Hebrew,, 24hrs.
- [KOL Radio Two - Reshet Bet](#) News, current affairs and sport in Hebrew, 24hrs.
- [KOL REQA - Reshet Qlita v'Aliya](#) News, music and features in Russian and Amharic with daily news also in French, Spanish, Yiddish, English, Georgian, Bukharian, Moghrabi, Ladino, Hungarian and Romanian, 0700-2200.
- [KOL Reshet Gimel \(Channel C\)](#) Israeli popular music, 24hrs.