

The political system of Australia



- 
- An aerial photograph of a city, likely Atlanta, Georgia, showing a complex highway interchange with multiple overpasses and ramps. The city is densely packed with buildings and greenery. The sky is filled with large, dramatic, white and grey clouds, with some blue visible between them. The overall tone is somewhat somber due to the cloudy sky.
- ❑ Australia is an independent country within the Commonwealth.*
 - ❑ It is a monarchy and a parliamentary democracy.*

The Government consists of

```
graph TD; A["The Government consists of"] --> B["LEGISLATIVE BRANCH"]; A --> C["EXECUTIVE BRANCH"]; B --> D["Federal Parliament"]; C --> E["Prime Minister And Cabinet"];
```

***LEGISLATIVE
BRANCH***

***Federal
Parliament***

***EXECUTIVE
BRANCH***

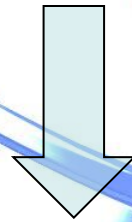
***Prime Minister
And Cabinet***

About the Parliament

□ *It is made up of two houses:*



*The Senate
with 76
senators*



*The House of
Representatives
with 148
members*

About the elections

- ☐ *Voting is compulsory.*
- ☐ *Citizens can vote by mail.*
- ☐ *Those who abstain from voting are fined.*

About political parties

- ❖ *The main political parties are the Liberal Party and the National Party.*
- ❖ *They act in coalition.*
- ❖ *The Australian Labour Party and the Australian Democrats also play a great role in politics.*

The Labour Party



- It is Australia's oldest political party.
- Founded in the 1880s, the Labour Party was formed in the midst of depression & high unemployment.
- Traditionally the Labour Party has taken a role in voicing the needs of the common workers, & has taken the side in upholding social justice.

THE NATIONAL PARTY

- The National Party, formerly the Country Party founded in 1920, was established to better represent the interests of the industries & residents of rural Australia.***
- It represents a unique aspect of Australia, from which we see not only their heritage as a nation as a whole, but also in that rural Australia represents a large & important part in Australia's economy.***
- It shows the considerable influence rural Australia exerts on the government.***

The Liberal Party

- The original Liberal Party, known as Fusion, emerged in 1909 as an alliance of various groups opposed to the Australian Labour Party.
- The modern Liberal Party, founded in 1944 at a conference held by Robert Menzies, is by far the youngest of the three major political parties.
- It has been one of the most important of all formative political influences on contemporary Australia.