



# LONDON

Coordinates:  $51^{\circ}30'25''\text{N}$ ,  $0^{\circ}07'39''\text{W}$

*United Kingdom*

Produced by Janoslav  
Hubáček

**London is a capital city of Great Britain.  
Over 3 milion people live there. It is situated on  
The River Thames, divides London into two  
parts: the East End and the West End.  
The East End were homes of workers and poor  
people.  
In the West End there are the financial and  
comercial centre with the Bank of England and  
other important bussines offices.**

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# SIGHTS

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# ***Buckingham Palace***

The Buckingham Palace is the royal residence since the last century, it is the private of royal family. It is rounded by park. Turists come to see changing of the Guards.





# The Big Ben

Producer by Jaroslav  
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- The tower was raised as a part of Charles Barry The tower was raised as a part of Charles Barry's design of a new palace, after the old Palace of Westminster The tower was raised as a part of Charles Barry's design of a new palace, after the old Palace of Westminster was destroyed by fire on the night of October 16 The tower was raised as a part of Charles Barry's design of a new palace, after the old Palace of Westminster was destroyed by fire on the night of October 16, 1834 The tower was raised as a part of Charles Barry's design of a new palace, after the old Palace of Westminster was destroyed by fire on the night of October 16, 1834. The tower is designed in the Victorian Gothic style, and is 96.3 meters (316 feet) high.
- The first 61 meters (200 feet) of the structure is the clock tower, consisting of brickwork with stone cladding; the remainder of the tower's height is a framed spire of cast iron. The tower is founded on a 15 by 15 meters (49 by 49 feet) raft, made of 3 meters (9 feet) thick concrete, at a depth of 7 meters (23 feet) below ground level. The tower has an estimated weight of 8,667 tonnes (9,553 tons). The four clock faces are 55 meters (180 feet) above ground.



# ***THE BIG BEN***

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# Tower of London

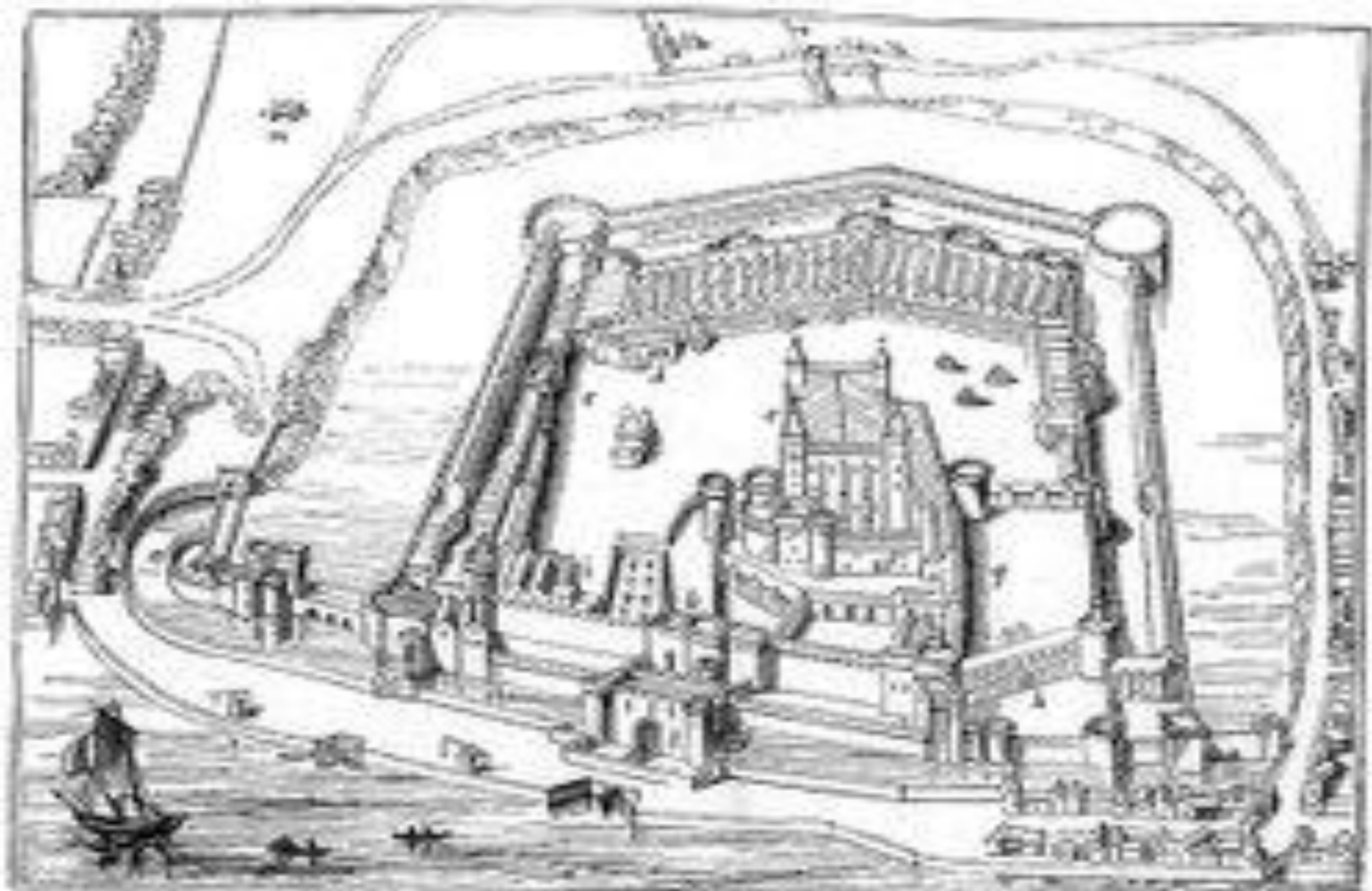
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# Description

- The Tower can be described as a "palimpsest". The oldest visible structure is the White Tower (which is 11th century); other elements added over the centuries are evident, right up to modern additions, most of which cater for the tourist or security needs.
- The Tower today is principally a tourist attraction. Besides the buildings themselves, the British Crown Jewels, a fine armour collection from the Royal Armouries, and a remnant of the wall of the Roman Fort are on display.
- The tower is manned by the Yeomen Warders (known as



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PLAN OF THE TOWER OF LONDON.

a. Mary's Tower.

b. Bell Tower.

c. Brewhouse Tower.

d. The Chapel.

e. The Keep, or White Tower.

f. Jew's House.

g. Queen's Lodgings.

h. Queen's Gallery and Gardens.

i. Elizabeth's Lodgings.

k. Bloody Tower.

l. St. Thomas' Tower, and Traitor's Gate.

m. Place of Execution on Tower Hill.



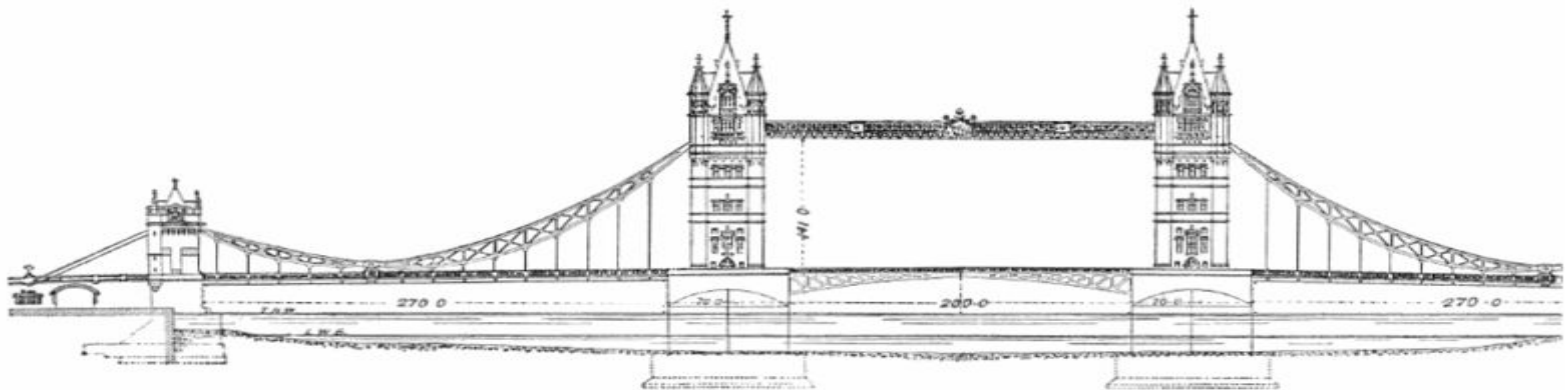
# Tower Bridge

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- Construction of the bridge started in 1886 and took 8 years, employing 5 major contractors and 432 construction workers. Two massive piers, containing over 70,000 tons of concrete, were sunk into the river bed to support the construction. Over 11,000 tons of steel provided the framework for the towers and walkways. This was then clad in Cornish Construction of the bridge started in 1886 and took 8 years, employing 5 major contractors and 432 construction workers. Two massive piers, containing over 70,000 tons of concrete, were sunk into the river bed to support the construction. Over 11,000 tons of steel provided the framework for the towers and walkways. This was then clad in Cornish granite Construction of the bridge started in 1886 and took 8 years, employing 5 major contractors and 432 construction workers. Two massive piers, containing

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*The Tower Bridge.*

Length of Bridge with its approaches . . . . .	2680 feet.
"    Northern approach . . . . .	1000 "
"    Southern approach . . . . .	800 "
Width between N. and S. abutments . . . . .	830 "
"    of central span . . . . .	200 "
"    of side spans, each . . . . .	270 "

Depth of River at high water under central span, .	33 $\frac{1}{2}$ feet.
"    lowest tides " " " "	12 "
Clear headway at high water when the leaves are down (varies from one part of the bridge to another)	20 to 29 $\frac{1}{2}$ feet.
Clear headway in centre span at high water with the leaves raised . . . . .	143 feet.



# TODAY

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# MUSIC

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- London is one of the major music capitals in the world and is home to one of the five major global music corporations EMI. London is one of the major music capitals in the world and is home to one of the five major global music corporations EMI. London and its surrounding Home Counties have spawned iconic and popular artists through the years, including:

- The Rolling Stones

- Pink Floyd
- Eric Clapton
- Iron Maiden
  - Genesis
  - Elton John
  - Queen
  - Radiohead
  - Coldplay
- Robbie Williams