

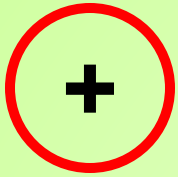
Passive Voice

[ˈbɪlɪt] [dʌz] [nɒt] [raɪm] [wɪð] [ˈbæleɪ]
[ˈbukeɪ] [ˈwɒlɪt] [ˈmæleɪ] [ˈʃæleɪ]
[blʌd] [ænd] [flʌd] [ɑ:r] [nɒt] [laɪk] [ˈfu:d]
[nɔ:] [ɪz] [mould] [laɪk] [ʃud] [ænd] [wud]
[ˈvɪskəs] [ˈvaɪkaʊnt] [laʊd] [ænd] [brɔ:d]
[təˈwɔ:d(z)] [tu: ˈfɔ:wəd] [tu: rɪˈwɔ:d]
[ænd] [jɔ:] [prəˌnʌnsɪˈeɪʃ(ə)nz] [ˈouˈkeɪ]
[wen] [ju:] [kəˈrektli] [seɪ] [ˈkroukeɪ]
[ˈraʊndɪd] [waʊndɪd] [grɪ:v] [ænd] [sɪv]
[ˈfrend] [ænd] [ˈfi:nd] [əˈlaɪv] [ænd] [lɪv]



[ˈlibəti] [ˈlaɪbrəri] [hi:v] [ænd] [ˈhevŋ]
[ˈreitʃəl] [eɪk] [məʊˈtɑ:f] [ɪˈlevŋ]
[wi:] [sei] [ˈhæləʊd] [bʌt] [əˈləʊd]
[ˈpi:pl] [ˈlepəd] [təʊd] [bʌt] [vəʊd]
[mɑ:k] [ðə] [ˈdɪfər(ə)nsɪz] [mɔ:ˈruvə]
[bɪˈtwi:n] [ˈmu:və] [ˈkʌvə] [ˈklouvə]
[li:tʃɪz] [ˈbrɪtʃɪz] [waɪz] [prɪˈsaɪs]
[ˈtʃæləs] [bʌt] [pəˈli:s] [ænd] [ləɪs]
[ˈkæm(ə)l] [ˈkʌnstəbl] [ʌnˈsteɪbl]
[ˈprɪnsəpl] [dɪˈsaɪpl] [ˈleɪbl]





Passive Voice

Subject

to be

V3

The flower

is

broken .

Цветок

сломан.

PASSIVE VOICE

be + V3 or V ed

| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | Shall/will have been + V3 | |
| Present | Am/is/are V3 | Am/is/are + +being +V3 | Have / has been + V3 | |
| Past | Was/were V3 | was / were + being + V3 | Had been + V3 | |

It makes me think about
happy days

It makes me crying

It makes me smiling

to be + V 3

Present Simple Passive

am

is

are

V₃



I am never invited to the parties.

Butter



is made

from milk.





Oranges

are imported

from Marocco



Past Simple Passive

was

were

V₃



**This house was built
100 years ago.**



How were these windows broken?

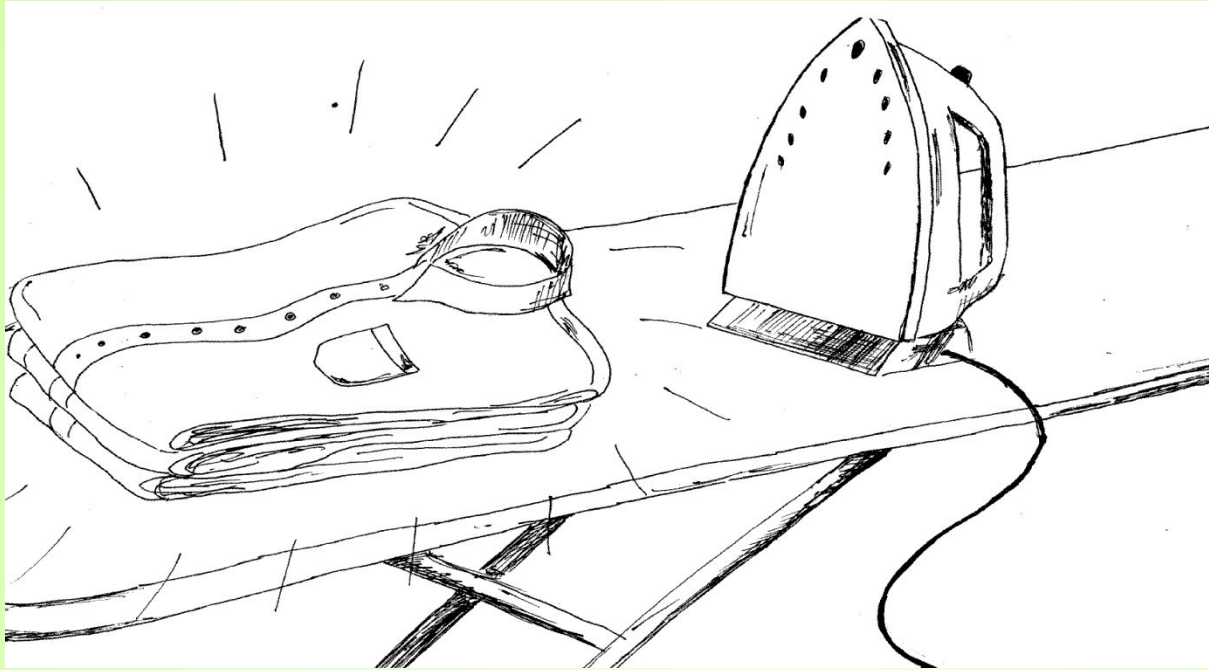
Present Perfect Passive

have

has

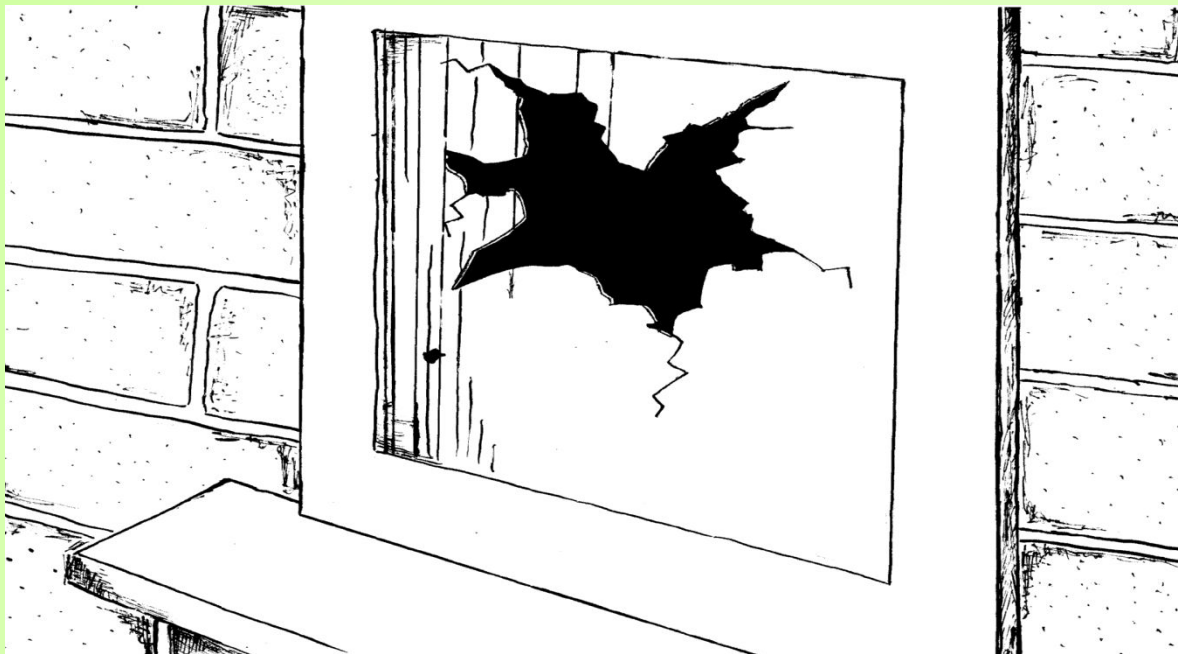
been

V 3



The shirts

have been ironed.



The window has been broken.

Present Progressive Passive

am

is

are

bei

ng

V

3



**The bridge is being
built.**

PASSIVE VOICE

be + V3 or V ed

| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | Shall/will have been + V3 | |
| Present | Am/is/are V3 | Am/is/are + +being +V3 | Have / has been + V3 | |
| Past | Was/were V3 | was / were + being + V3 | Had been + V3 | |

Change the sentences to use **passive** structures

1. They built a new hospital last year.

1. A new hospital **was built** last year.

2. She is reading a new book at the moment.

2. A book **is being read** at the moment.

3. When Jack came his sister was preparing supper.

3. Supper **was being prepared** when Jack came.

Change the sentences to use **passive** structures

4. I have done my homework. Now I can go for a walk.

4. My work **has been done.**

5. He will look after his brother next week.

5. His brother **will be looked after** next week.

Change the sentences to use
passive structures

6. Pupils didn't
visit the boy
last week.

6. The boy **was**
not **visited** last
week.

7. We don't
translate poems
at home.

7. Poems **are not**
translated at
home.

Resources:

- Raymond Murphy. Essential Grammar in Use. Cambridge. University Press.
- Е. В. Дзюина Поурочные разработки по английскому языку.