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**DIRECT AND INDIRECT  
SPEECH**

**ПРЯМАЯ И КОСВЕННАЯ РЕЧЬ**

# Побудительные предложения

+ “ Open the door!”

He said to ( v ) ...

(told, asked, replied)

He said to open the door.

- “ Don't open the door!”

He said not to ( V ) ...

He said not to open the door.

Mary: “ Come to see me.”

Jim : “ Give me this jacket, please.”

Mother: “ Betty, don’t touch the gas!”

Father: “ Pick the things, Johnny!”

Brother : “ Don’t put your dirty boots on  
the carpet!

Lily: “ Don’t miss your school!”

Jane: “ William, will you, please, carry this  
heavy box for me?”

The pilot: “ Don’t leave your seats during  
the flight!”

The guide: “ Get ready by two o’clock!”

# УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

( НАСТОЯЩЕЕ ВРЕМЯ)

----- =====

I live in N. Tagil.

(прошедшее время)

He said, (that) ----- ===== .

Слова автора

прямая речь

He said, that he lived in Nizhny Tagil.

( told, asked, answered, replied, explained)

# Необходимые изменения

- I – she, he
- We- they
- My – his, her
- Our – their
- This – that
- These – those
- You – I, we
- Today- that day

Granny : “ I’m looking for my glasses.”

Robert : “ Our team is winning the game!”

Jack : “ This is my friend? Dick.”

Mother : “ It’s very hot this week.”

Edward : “ I expect you to come at six.”

James : “ The train leaves at 2 o’clock.”

The old man : “ It’s going to rain!”

The teacher : “ It takes you half an hour  
to do the test.”

The driver : “ We have arrived at the airport.”

The guide : “ The city has greatly changed  
since the war.”

# Вопросительные предложения ( общий вопрос )

Ò ----- ===== ?

( обратный порядок слов )

Do you like apples?

He asked, if (whether)----- =====.

( прямой порядок слов )

He asked her, if she liked apples.

(wonder, want to know, be interested in)

John (to his friend): “ Have you seen the film?”

Mother (to her son): “ Do you study on Sunday?”

Granny (to Bill): “ Is the telephone ringing?”

The teacher (to the pupils): “ Do you prefer books  
on science or on literature?”

Tom (to his friend): “ Do you know the result  
of the match?”

The daughter (to her mother): “ Is the dinner ready,  
Mum?”

A woman (to a postman): “ Have you got a stamp?”

A pupil (to a teacher): “ Am I late?”

Jane (to Sue): “ Does your brother go to school?”

Pete (to his brother): “ Are there any letters for me  
today?”



# Вопросительные предложения (специальный вопрос)

■ Ò ----- =====?

(обратный порядок слов)

Where do you live?

He asked ■ ----- =====?

(прямой порядок слов)

He asked where she lived.

The teacher: “ Why are you late, John?”

Lusy (to her friend): “ Where have you been?”

Peter: “ What are you looking for, granny?”

Mother (to the shop assistant): “ How much  
does the sausage cost?”

A Woman (to her friend): “ What are they  
selling in that department?”

Betty (to Jane): “ What do you usually do in  
the evening?”

Jack (to Mike): “ Who plays the main part?”

A boy (to a girl): “ Why do you laugh at me?”

A driver to a policeman: “ Where does this  
road lead to?”