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Moscow-The capital of Russia

Moscow is the capital of Russia, its administrative, economic, political and educational centre. It is one of Russia's major cities with the population of 9 million people. Its total area is about 900 thousand square kilometres. Moscow is a major industrial city. Moscow is a railway, highway and international airway cross-road. It has 9 railway stations, 5 airports and besides Moscow is a port of five seas. Moscow is the city of science and learning.



From the History of Moscow

The city was founded by Prince Yuri Dolgoruky in 1147 as a fortress on the bank of the wide and deep Moskva river. At first it was a small settlement with wooden houses surrounded by wooden walls to protect people from the enemies. As the time passed Moscow turned into a wealthy city. In the 16th century, under Ivan the Terrible, Moscow became the capital of the state of Muscovy. Many times Moscow suffered from various invaders-the Tatars in the 13th century, the Napoleon's occupation in the 19th century, two World wars in the 20th century. The present-day Moscow is the seat of the government of the Russian Federation.





The Tretyakov Gallery

Massen, the agaital of Russia, attracts tourists from all over the world. Moscow is known for its beautiful old cathedrals, churches, monasteries, monuments and many other sights.





The Tretyakov Gallery houses a unique collection of Russian painters.

The Pushkin Museum of Fine Arts





The Pushkin Museum contains a vast collection of modern foreign painters.

The Kremlin

But the main tourist attraction is the Kremlin, the heart of Moscow. It is surrounded by a high wall of two and a half kilometres long. The 20 towers constructed in the 17th century decorate the wall. The main and tallest of the Kremlin towers is the Spasskaya Tower. People all over the country listen to the Kremlin Chimes on the Spasskaya Tower. Among the ancient buildings in the Kremin you can see the Bell Tower of Ivan the Great, built in 600, and also the Tsar Cannon 16th century) and the Tsar Bell 8th century) both of enormous size and made by Russian masters.





The Great Kremlin Palace

The Great Kremlin Palace, constructed in the middle of the XIX century, was the tsar's residence in Moscow. A passage connects the Palace with the Armoury, a museum which contains ancient arms, tsar's crown jewels, unique articles of gold, silver, precious stones, collection of clothes, etc.



Granovitaya Palata





Avery beautiful building, Granovitaya Palata built in the end of the 15th

century, is the place where the Moscow trans VOI



The Archangel Cathedral





The Blagoveshchensky Cathedral

The Uspenski Cathedral

Red Square

Red Square, the historical centre of Moscow, was laid out in the XV-th century. The colourful multydomed St. Basil's Cathedral, situated on Red Square, is a masterpiece of Russian architecture. In front of it there is a monument to Russian national heroes Kuzma Minin and Dmitri Pozharski which was erected in memory of Russian victory over Polish invaders.





Monuments of Moscow



M.A. Sholohov



A.S. Pushkin



U.A. Gagarin

The most popular theatres of Moscow



The Sovremennik theatre



The Bolshoi theatre



The Puppet theatre

The most famous people of Moscow



Our president: D.A. Medvedev D



Our mayor :U.M. Luzhkov

Our famous singers



A.V.Makarevich He was born in Moscow.





Lazarev S. He was born in Moscow.

Agutin L. He was born in Moscow.



• What is the capital of Dussia?





· When was Moscow



Complete the sentences:

Russia

Moscow is the capital of.....



London

1154



1147

Do you know the sights of **Moscow?** The Uspenski Cathedral The Monument of Alexander II The Monument of Lenin

My dream is to live in Moscowi

The list of literature:

«Английский язык»-В.А. Радовель Журнал «Первое сентября»№7, 2004г. Журнал «Первое сентября»№6,2005г. Журнал «Первое сентября»№44, 2004г.