

# Steganography



*By*

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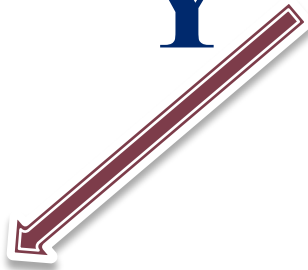
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# CRYPTOLOG

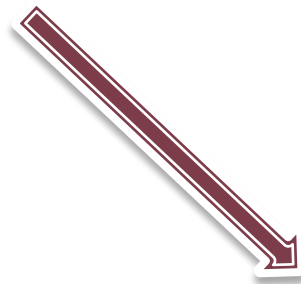
Y



**Cryptograp  
hy**



**Steganograp  
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**Cryptanaly  
sis**

# STEGANOGRAPHY

- Derived from the Greek words, Steganos (Covered) & Grapto (Writing)
- Practice of hiding private or sensitive information within something that is usually not suspected
- Steganography in the modern day sense refers to information or a file that has been concealed inside a digital Picture, Video or Audio file
- Science of hiding information in such a way that no one suspects the information exists
- Steganography is usually combined with Cryptography

# HISTORY

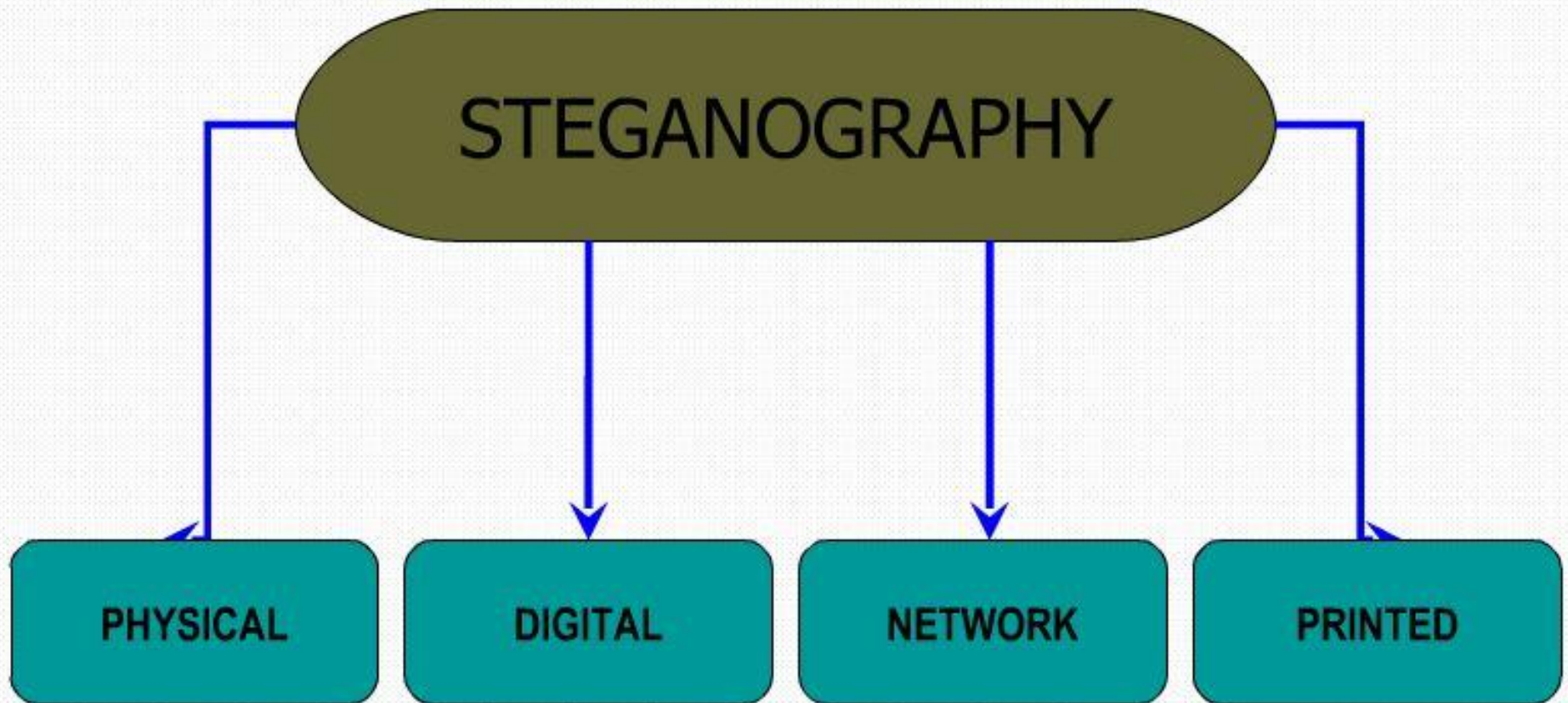
- Earlier invisible ink was used to write information on pieces of paper
- Head of messengers were shaved so, a message could be written on it
- Wax tablet was peeled on which message was to be written & refilled

**"PRESIDENT'S EMBARGO RULING SHOULD HAVE IMMEDIATE  
NOTICE. GRAVE SITUATION AFFECTING INTERNATIONAL LAW.  
STATEMENT FORESHADOWS RUIN OF MANY NEUTRALS. YELLOW  
JOURNALS UNIFYING NATIONAL EXCITEMENT IMMENSELY."**

(Taking the first letter in each word of message reveals the hidden text.)

**" PERSHING SAILS FROM NY JUNE 1"**

# CLASSIFICATION



# WORKING PRINCIPLE

STEGANOGRAPHY METHODS

```
graph TD; A([STEGANOGRAPHY METHODS]) --> B[Substitution]; A --> C[Injection];
```

**Substitution**

**Injection**

# SUBSTITUTION

## Altering/Replacing The LSB

- When files are created there are usually some bytes in the file that aren't really needed, or are unimportant
- These areas of the file can be replaced with the information that is to be hidden, with out significantly altering the file or damaging it
- This allows a person to hide information in the file and make sure that no human could detect the change in the file
- The LSB method works best in Picture files that have a high resolution and use many different colors, and with Audio files that have different sounds and are of a high bit rate
- It usually does not increase file size, but depending on size of the information that is to be hidden, the file can become noticeably distorted



# INJECTION

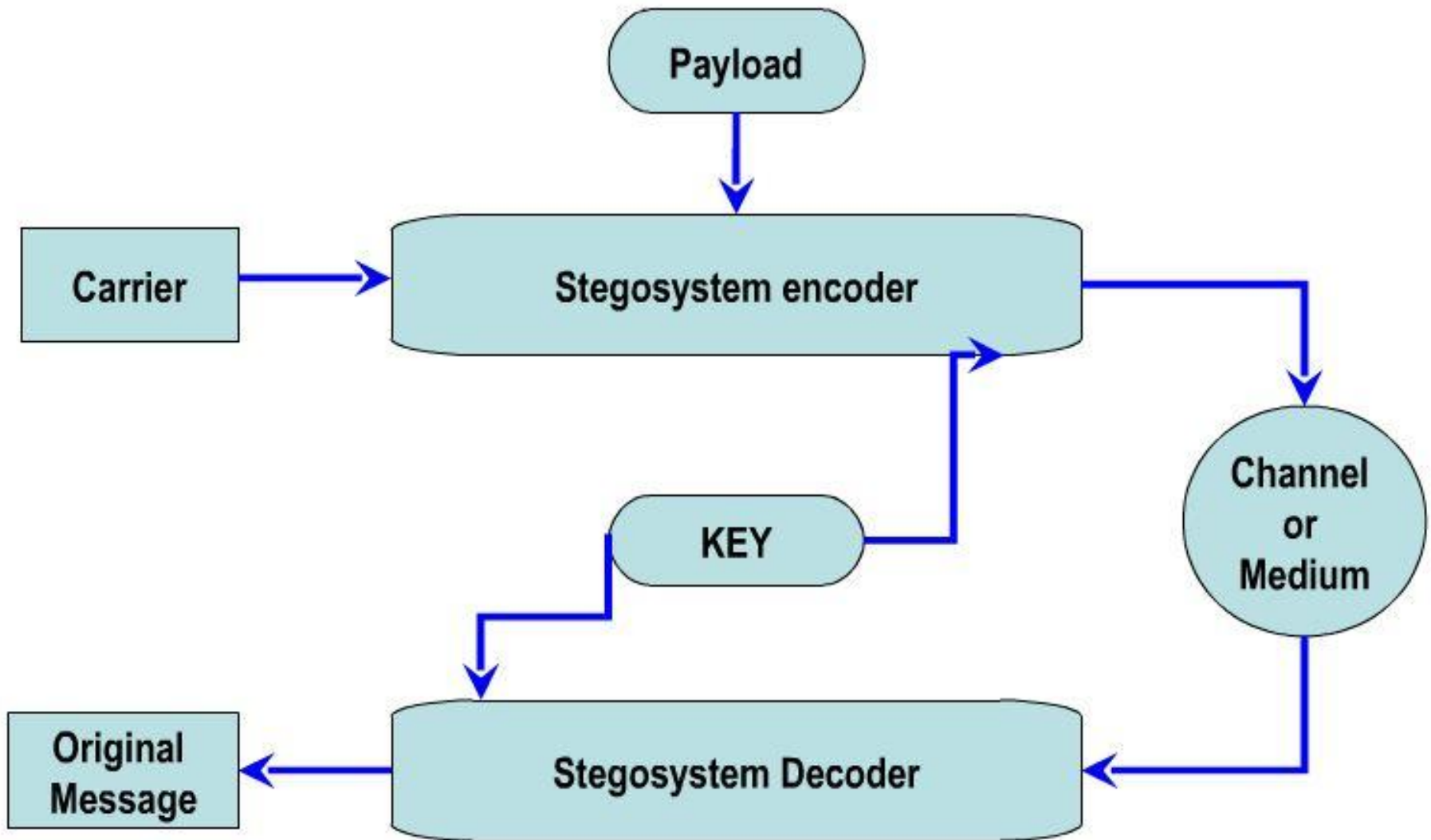
## Injection

- Injection is a relatively simple method than altering the Least Significant Bit (LSB) technique
- Injection method involves directly injecting the secret information into the carrier file
- The Payload and Carrier message are directly fed into the specially designed Stegosystem encoder
- The main problem with this method is that it can significantly increase the size of the carrier file

# TERMINOLOGY

- Carrier File - A file which has hidden information inside it
- Steganalysis - Process of detecting hidden information inside a file
- Stego-Medium - The medium in which the information is hidden
- Payload - The information which is to be concealed
- Redundant Bits - Pieces of information inside a file which can be overwritten or altered without damaging the file

# FLOW CHART



# STEGANOGRAPHY PROCESS

Three basic ways to encode data in steganography:

1. Image as a carrier
2. Pixel representation in RGB
3. Bandwidth reduced file transfer

## **1.IMAGE AS CARRIER:**

It is an efficient technique for steganography, An image is used as cover for hiding the actual data. Digital images are a preferred media for hiding information due to their high capacity and low impact on visibility.

## **2.PIXEL REPRESENTATION IN RGB:**

Basic RGB color model, every pixel is represented by the four bytes namely Alpha, red, green, blue Alpha: degree of transparency Red: intensity of red color Green: intensity of green color Blue: intensity of blue color

The alpha bit is used to carry the data, as it has no much importance in image representation.

### **3. BANDWIDTH REDUCED TRANSMISSION:**

If an image data takes six minutes to transfer between two systems and a text file takes 3 minutes. One can use steganography technique in order to reduce the time taking by embedding the text in the image and the total content will be transferred in six minutes.

**Two basic algorithms used for steganography are**

1. Text on Image algorithm.
2. Image on Image algorithm.

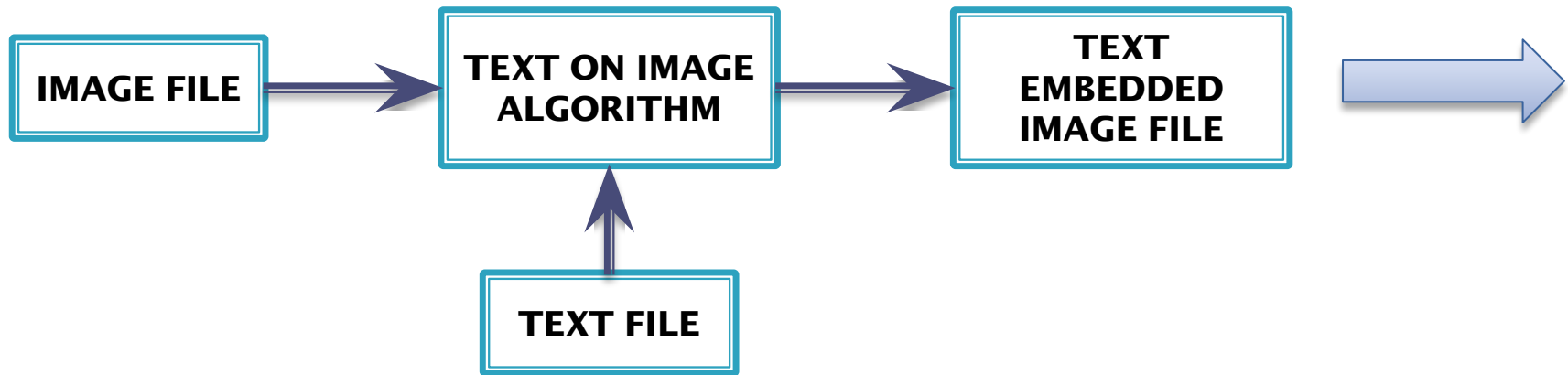
# BASIC ALGORITHMS

Two basic algorithms used for steganography

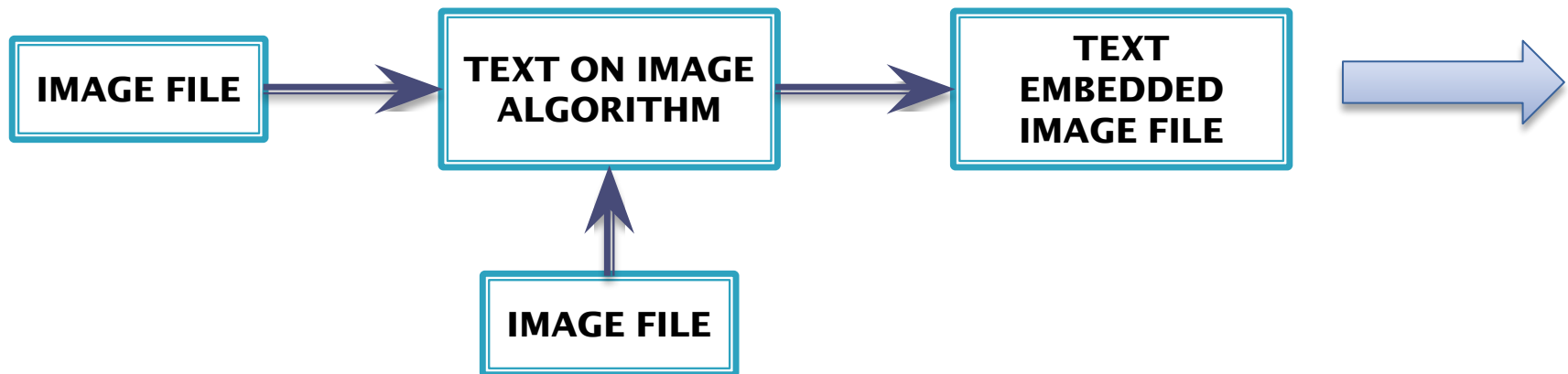
1. Text on Image algorithm.
2. Image on Image algorithm.

# BASIC ALGORITHMS

## Text on Image technique block diagram:

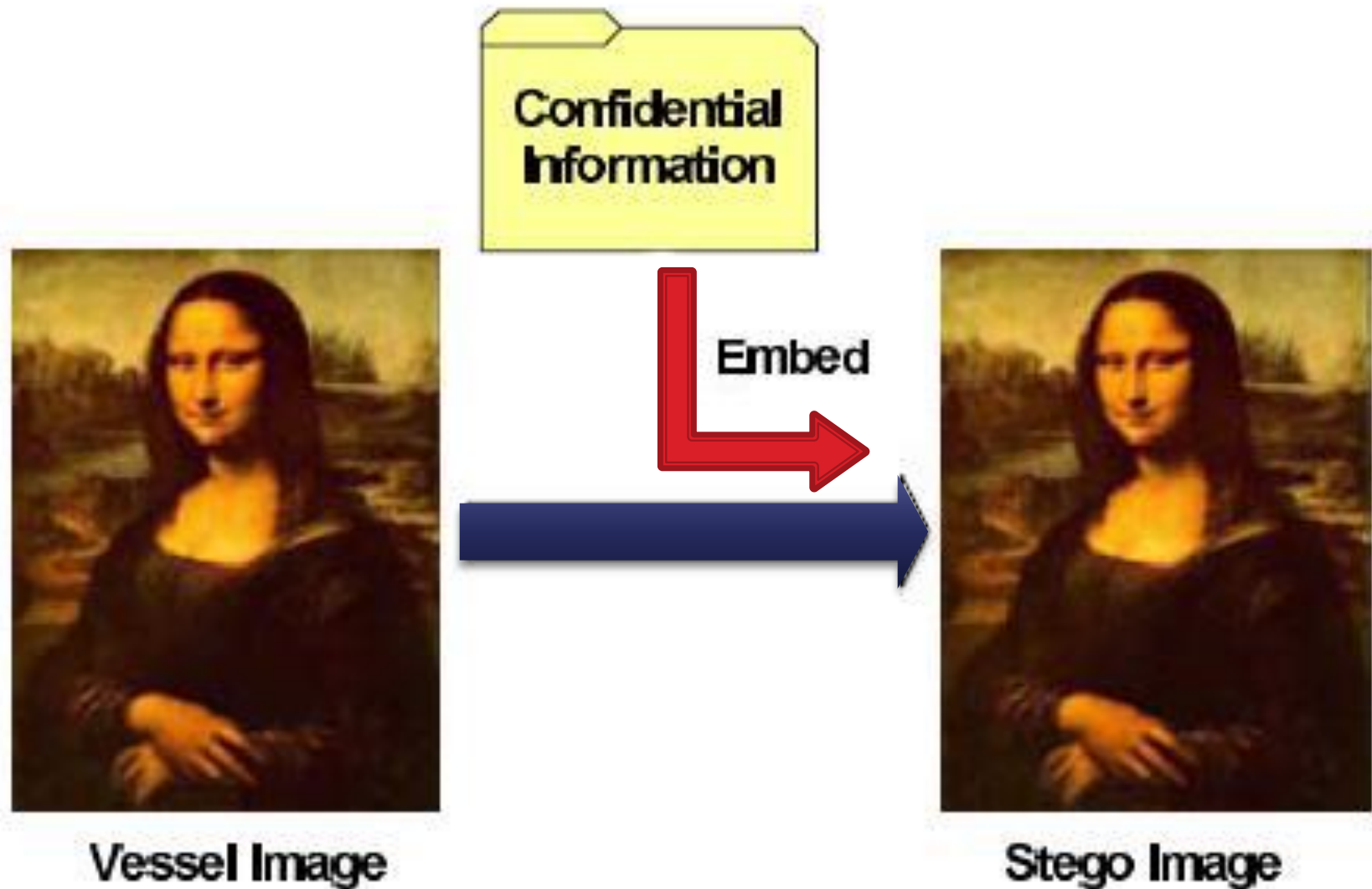


## Image on Image technique block diagram:





# ILLUSTRATION



# APPLICATION

- **Modern Printers**

Steganography is used by leading manufacturers in digital & laser printers, including HP and Xerox. Here, tiny yellow dots are added to each page. The dots are barely visible and contain encoded printer serial numbers, as well as date and time stamps.

- **Digital Watermarking**

Steganography is used for digital watermarking, where a message is hidden in an image so that its source can be tracked or verified.

- **e-mail Spam**

e-mail messages is encrypted steganographically. Coupled with the "chaffing and winnowing" technique, a sender gets messages out and cover their tracks all at once.

# http://mozaiq.org/encrypt/

mozaiq.org/encrypt/



## Synchronize encrypted data

Windows synchronization software with strong data security features

[AltwaySync.com](http://AltwaySync.com)

AdChoices >



[front](#) [moderate](#) [browse](#) [tools](#) [contact](#) [faq](#)

## Hide a Message Inside an Image!

Using this page, you can hide a secret, encrypted message inside an image that will be invisible to the naked eye and undetectable to everything but careful mathematical analysis. Even if detected, your message will be stored encrypted using a password of your choice, making your message all but impossible to read!

Hiding a message like this is known as steganography. It is part art form, part science and there are many different methods to do it. The [Wikipedia article on steganography](#) provides a good deal of information on the practice.

You can use either an image that you provide or a random tile from the mozaiq library. To use your own image, select 'browse' in the box at the top right. Leave this field blank to use a random mozaiq image.

Pass the message along to your fellow spies along with this website and they can recover you message on our decryption page. >>

### Step 1: Choose an Image (optional)

(png or jpeg only. file must be less than 128KB)

### Step 2: Enter Your Secret Message

1024 Characters Left

### Step 3: Enter a Password (optional)

24 Characters Maximum

Hide Your Message!



# ADVANTAGES

1. Internet privacy.
2. Secret communication between the organizations like boarder security force and defense organization.
3. Effective than that of cryptography.
4. Additional layer for security than [cryptography](#).

# ADVANTAGE OF STEGANOGRAPHY OVER CRYPTOGRAPHY

Messages do not  
attract attention to  
themselves

Protects both  
messages and  
communicating  
parties

# CONCLUSION

- Steganography is the art of hiding sensitive data without generating unnecessary curiosity and suspicion among foreign party
- Steganalysis is the technique to detect Steganography
- The research to device strong steganographic and steganalysis technique is a continuous process

**THANK  
YOU!**