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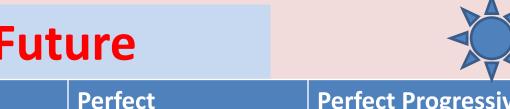
Present

Present			
Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progressive
usually always often	now	just already	for 2 hours since 2 o'clock
Она всегда сажает розы весной.	Она сажает розы сейчас	Она только что посадила розы.	Она сажает розы с двух часов.
V V(s) (do, does)	Am Is Ving are	Have Has V ed (3)	Have been Has been Ving
She always plants roses in spring.	She is planting roses now	She has just planted roses.	She has been planting roses since two o'clock.

Past



Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progressive
yesterday last year two days ago The day before	at 5 o'clock yesterday; when he came; while I was working	by 5 o'clock yesterday; before he came	for 2 hours; since 2 hours when he came
Она посадила (садила)розы вчера.	Она сажала розы, когда он пришел	Она посадила розы до того как он пришел.	Она сажала розы уже два часа, когда он пришел.
Ved (2) (did)	was V ing were	had V ed (3)	Had been V ing
She planted roses yesterday.	She was planting roses when he came.	She had planted roses before he came.	She had been planting roses for 2 hours when he came



		Tutt
Simple	Progressive	76)



tomorrow;

at 5 o'clock tomorrow; when he comes

by 5 o'clock tomorrow;

for two hours tomorrow; when you come

next summer; in two days Она посадит розы

Она будет сажать розы в 5 часов завтра.

When he comes Она посадит розы до того как он придет.

Она будет сажать розы уже два часа, когда ты придешь.

весной.

will be V ing

She will be

5 o'clock

tomorrow.

will have

will have been V ing

will V She will plant roses next

spring.

planting roses at

V ed (3) She will have planted roses before he comes.

She will have been planting roses for 2 hours when he comes.

Present Simple

6

+

She plants roses in spring.

1

She does not plant roses in spring.

- ?
- Does she plant roses in spring?

Yes, she does.

No, she does not.







Present Progressive

She is planting roses now.

She is not planting roses now.

Is she planting roses now?

Yes, she is.

No, she is not.









Present Perfect



+

She has just planted roses.

-

She has not planted roses.

?

Has she planted roses?

Yes, she has.

No, she has not.





Present Perfect Progressive

- She has been planting roses since 2 o'clock.
- She has not been planting roses since 2 o'clock.
- **Has** she been planting roses since 2 o'clock?

Yes, she has.

No, she has not.



Past Simple

- + She planted roses yesterday.
- She did not plant roses in yesterday.
- ? Did she plant roses yesterday?

Yes, she did.

No, she did not.







Past Progressive

- +
- She was planting roses when he came.
- -
- She was not planting roses when he came.
- ?

Was she planting roses when he came?

Yes, she was.

No, she was not





She had planted roses before

he came.

She had not planted roses before he came.

Had she planted roses before he came?

Yes, she had.

No, she had not.





- 6
- She had been planting roses for 2 hours when he came.
- She had not been planting roses for 2 hours when he came.
 - Had she been planting roses for 2 hours when he came?

Yes, she had.

No, she had not.



Future Simple

- + She will plant roses tomorrow.
- She will not plant roses tomorrow.
- ? Will she plant roses tomorrow?

Yes, she will.

No, she will not.









Future Progressive She will be planting roses when he comes.

- She will not be planting roses when he comes.
 - Will she be planting roses when he comes?

Yes, she will.









Future Perfect She will have planted roses before he comes.

She will have not planted roses before he comes.

Will she have planted roses before he comes?

Yes, she will.

No, she will not.







- She will have been planting roses for 2 hours before he comes.
- She will have not been planting roses for 2 hours before he comes.
- Will she have been planting roses for 2 hours before he comes?

Yes, she will.

No, she will not.



Present Simple

1. The sun rises in the East.	Солнце встает на востоке. (всегда)
2. He gets up at 7 o'clock. He plays tennis every day.	Он поднимается в 7 часов. Он играет в теннис каждый день. (<i>так он привык</i>)
3. She looks like her mother. I don't know his name.	Она похожа на свою мать. Я не знаю его имени. (вообще)
4. Bob passes the ball to Johnson and	Боб передает мяч Джонсону и (футбольный репортаж)
5. I think we are wrong. It is windy today.	Я думаю, что мы ошибаемся. Сегодня ветреный день. (<i>состояние</i>)
6. Tomorrow is Tom's birthday.	Завтра день рождения Тома. (<i>обязательно</i>)

Present Progressive

1. What are you doing? - I'm Что ты делаешь? – Я читаю. (сейчас) reading now. Wait for me! I'm coming. It is raining (at present) Подожди меня! Я иду. (сейчас) Идет дождь. (*в данный момент*) 2. We are living in a small flat. Мы живем в маленькой квартирке. (только в настоящий момент) (at present). We (normally) live in a village Мы живем в деревне под Лондоном. (всегда, обычно) near London. 3. When **are** you **meeting** Bob? – Когда ты встречаешься с Бобом? Я встречаюсь с ним завтра в 12 I'm meeting him at 12 o'clock часов. (таковы планы на tomorrow. будущее)

They are not normally used in Present Progressive and in Present Perfect Progressive



1	see feel recognize	hear smell appear	look taste seem sound	Can you hear the wind?
2	want wish hope	refuse like forgive	love prefer hate	Which chocolate do you like best?
3	think realize mean expect	know forget believe agree	understand feel remember guess	I think the shop is open now.

Present Perfect

1. I have studied English since1993. how long have you had that bicycle?	Я учу английский с 1993 года. Как долго у тебя этот велосипед? (<i>период</i> времени)
2. I have visited London, but I have never been to Paris.	Я был в Лондоне, но никогда не был Париже. (<u>до сих пор</u>)
3. Do you want to see the new film "Police School 6"? I have already seen it? Have you seen "The Treasure Island"?	Хочешь посмотреть новый фильм «Школа полиции 6»? Я уже видел его. Ты видел «Остров сокровищ»? (в последнее время)
4. I 've just had a delicious cake.	Я только что съел вкусный кекс. (действие только что произошло)
5. Somebody has borrowed my pen. Lucy isn't here. She has gone shopping.	Кто-то взял мою ручку. Люси нет. Она ушла за покупками. (<i>результат имеет место сейчас</i>)

Present Perfect Progressive

 Where have you been? – I've been returning a library book. What have you been doing? – I've been cooking breakfast. 	Где ты был? – Я возвращал книг в библиотеку. Что ты делала? – Я готовила завтрак. (действие только что закончилось)
2. He has been writing the story of his life.(He has written the story of his life)	Он пишет историю своей жизни. (<i>ему еще</i> долго писать) (Он написал историю своей жизни)
3. He's been building his garage for ages. We've been living in this flat since 1980.	Он строит свой гараж <i>целую вечность</i> . Мы живем в этой квартире <i>с</i> 1980 года.
4. Look! It's been raining.	Смотри! Прошел дождь. (<i>Улицы еще мокрые</i>)







Past Simple

1. When did you buy that dress?

I bought it yesterday.

The train left at 9.15.

2. Once there was a king, who had a beautiful daughter.

Kогда ты купила это платье?
Я купила его вчера.
Поезд ушел в 9.15. (действие произошло в определенное время в прошлом)

Однажды жил-был король, у которого была прекрасная дочь. (состояние дел в

прошлом.)



Past Progressive

1. It was raining (1) when Bob left (2) my house.	Шел дождь (1), когда Боб вышел из моего дома (2). (2 действие случилось на фоне 1)
2. I was reading while my sister was eating breakfast.	Я читал, пока моя сестра завтракала. (<i>оба действия</i> длительные)
3. What were you doing at 7 o'clock yesterday?	Что ты делала вчера в 7 часов вечера? (длительное действие в указанный момент времени)



Past Perfect

When the match had finished (1), Bob left quickly(2).
 Lucy had cooked dinner (1) by the time Bob came home (2).
 It was (2) the first time he had visited the zoo (1) (Past-in-the-Past)

Когда матч закончился (1) Боб быстро ушел (2).

Люси приготовила обед (1) к тому времени, когда Боб пришел домой (1). Это был (1) первый раз, когда он побывал в зоопарке (2). (1 – сначала; 2 – потом)

2. If you had driven more carefully, you would have avoided this accident.

(Unreal Past Perfect)

Если бы ты вел машину более осторожно, ты избежал бы этой аварии.

(но авария уже произошла)





Past Perfect Progressive

 I had been studying English for two years when I took the exam.

Had it been raining before he crashed his car?

No, it **hadn't been raining** at all.

2. It **had been raining** all night, and the streets were still wet <u>in the morning</u>.

Я изучал английский язык два года к моменту сдачи экзамена. (я учу его и сейчас) Шел ли дождь перед тем, как он разбил свою машину? (до и, может быть в момент столкновения) Нет, дождя совсем не было. (ни до, ни после)

Всю ночь шел дождь, и утром улицы были еще мокрые. (результат налицо)





Future Simple

1. l' ll help you.	Я помогу тебе. (<mark>обещание</mark>)
2. it'll be windy tomorrow.	Завтра будет ветрено. (<i>предсказание</i>)
3. Very well. I'll buy it.	Очень хорошо. Я куплю его. (<i>решение принято в данный</i> момент)
4. Perhaps I'll do it.	Возможно, я сделаю это. (<i>есть вероятность</i>)
5. What shall we do ?	Что будем делать? (<i>предложение, получение советов</i>)
6. Will you close the door?	Не закроешь ли дверь? (приказ, просьба)
7. I won't do it.	Я не буду этого делать. (отказ)

Future Progressive

1. I'll be having a bath at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning.	Я буду принимать ванну завтра в 7 часов утра. (<i>указан момент времени в будущем</i>)
2. Will you be going there? – Yes, I'll be going there.	Ты пойдешь туда? – Да, пойду. (без намека на вежливость, без желания)
3. I'll be seeing him there tomorrow.	Я увижу его там завтра. (<i>он</i> всегда бывает там в это время)





Future Perfect

I am sure that he will have reached the restaurant (1) by 6 o'clock.

They will already have left (1) by the time we get there (2).

(past-in-the –future)

Я уверен, что он доберется до ресторана (1) к 6 часам.

Они уже уйдут (1) к тому времени, когда мы будем там (2).

(1)— это как бы прошлое событие по отношению к (2)





Future Perfect Progressive

I'll have been reading for two hours when Bob comes home.

Я буду читать (*уже*) два часа к тому времени, когда Боб придет домой.



Используемая литература:

- 1. Английский язык: Большой справочник для школьников и поступающих в вузы/Е.М. Базанова, И.Ю. Баканова, О. Ю. Болтнева и др. М.: Дрофа, 2004
- 2. Нарру English-2. Учебник 7-9 класс. Клементьева Т.Б., Монк Б., Изд. Титул, 2000