

Reflexive Pronouns





Reflexive Pronouns

- Возвратные местоимения показывают, что действие в предложении направлено на лицо, которое его выполняет
- и на русский язык переводятся с помощью суффикса -ся (-сь) или местоимением "себя", "собой", "себе", "сам".





Reflexive Pronouns

- Reflexive pronouns are used to show that the actions described by a verb act upon the subject of the verb:
- the subject and the object are the same





An English sentence

Structure

Subj ect

Ver b Obje ct



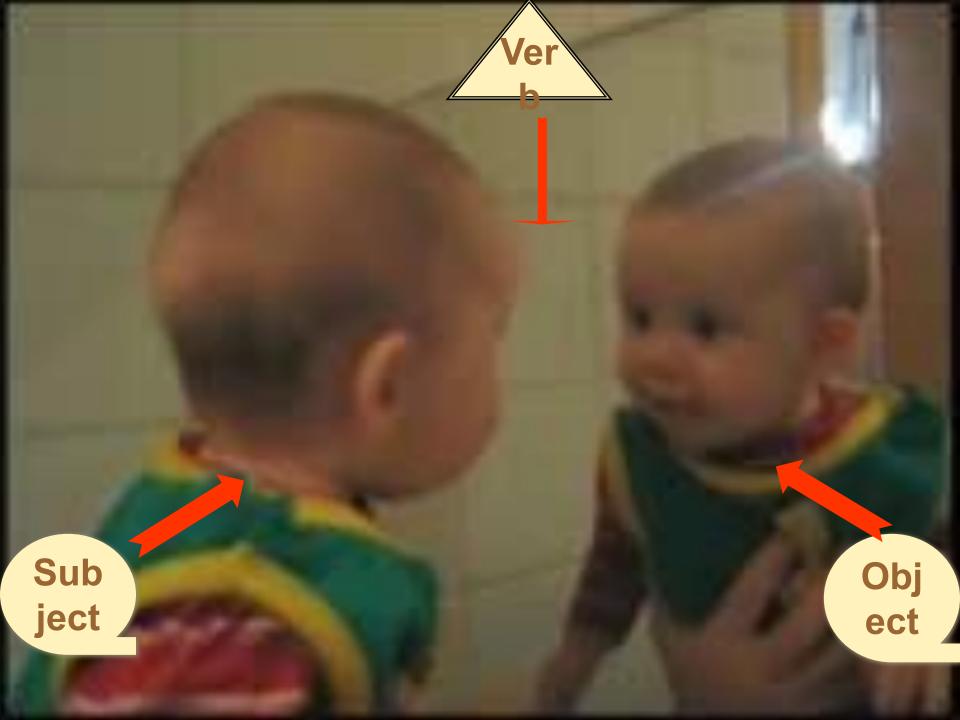


Why?

Subj ect Obje ct







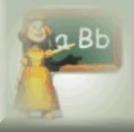
Example

She sees her

Subject

Object







Example



She sees herself

Subject

Object







Reflexive pronouns

- Reflexive pronouns are formed by adding
- self (singular)
- or selves (plural)
- to my, your, our him, her, it, them





 The forms of reflexive pronouns correspond to the forms of the subject pronouns:





Subject

Reflexive pronouns

- •
- You
- He
- She
- It
- We
- You
- They

- myself
- yourself
- himself
- herself
- itself
- ourselves
- yourselves
- themselves





Can you fill the gaps?

- I wash __myself ___.
- She is looking at herself in the mirror.
- They are teaching themselves English!







How do they do this?

He thinks too much of

Answer





How do they do this?

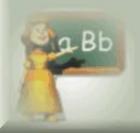
He thinks too much of himself





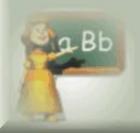
• I like this photo of ____very much.

<u>Answer</u>





• I like this photo of myself very much.





They did it all by______.

Answer





They did it all by themselves.





He hurt ____ when he was playing soccer.

Answer





 He hurt himself when he was playing soccer.





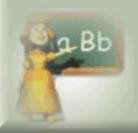
The pop star ______
 attended the wedding ceremony,
 as she had promised.

Answer





 The pop star herself attended the wedding ceremony, as she had promised.





Test yourself

A B C





A Write the reflexive pronouns in the singular and plural forms.

Singular

myself yourself himself herself itself Plural

ourselves yourselves themselves





B Match each question to a correct answer:

- 1. Did you come to school
 a. No, he'll need some by yourself today?
- 2. Does she know how to get dressed by herself?
- 3. How did you hurt yourself?
- 4. Is he able to help himself?
- 5. Why are you crying?

- help.
- b. No, I walked with two of my friends.
- c. I did it while I was working on my car.
- d. I can't help myself. These onions are really strong.
- e. No, she's only two years old.

Match each question to a correct answer:

- 1. Did you come to schoolb. No, I walked with two by yourself today? of my friends.
- 2. Does she know how to get dressed by herself?
- 3. How did you hurt yourself?
- 4. Is he able to help himself?
- 5. Why are you crying?

c. I did it while
I was working on my car.

e. No, she's only

two years old.

- a. No, he'll need some help.
 - d. I can't help myself.
 These onions are really strong.

1. b; 2. e; 3. c; 4. a; 5. d

C

Choose the correct **pronoun**.

The subject in each sentence will help you make the correct decision





- They are not old enough to dress themselves.
- They are not old enough to dress theyselves.

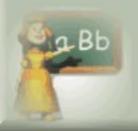






















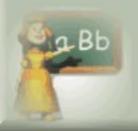
- Did you all enjoy yourselves at the party?
- Did you all enjoy your at the party?





















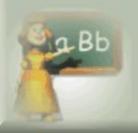
- The cat hurt herself when it jumped off the fence.
- The cat hurt itself when it jumped off the fence.















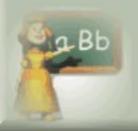






- Some girls spend hours looking at themselves in front of a mirror Some girls spend hours looking at themselves in front of a mirror
- Some girls spend hours looking at theyselves in front of a mirror Some girls spend hours looking at theyselves in front of a mirror















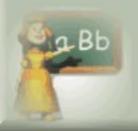
- The car is so hi-tech it can drive itselves.
- The car is so hi-tech it can drive itself.



















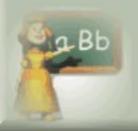


- Give yourself a round of applause.
 You all did a good job!
- Give yourselves a round of applause.
 You all did a good job!



















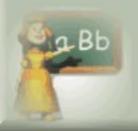
- Help youselves to some more food.
- Help yourself to some more food.







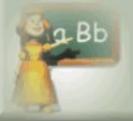














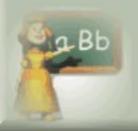
- We entertained ourselves computer games.
- We entertained us with computer games.





















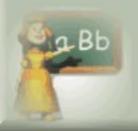
- I told me that I would get that job, and I did!
- I told myself that I would get that job, and I did!





















- He taught themselves how to play the guitar.
- He taught himself how to play the guitar.

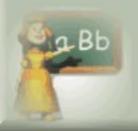






















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- В презентации использованы материалы сайтов:
- http://www.learnamericanenglishonline.co m/Red%20Level/R20%20Reflexive%20Pr onouns.html
- http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/ 330/grammar/reflex.htm
- http://grammar.ccc.commnet.edu/grammar/pronouns1.htm





