A top-down view of a white bowl with a dark blue rim, filled with alphabet soup. The soup has a reddish-orange broth and contains various letters of the alphabet (A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z) along with small pieces of red and green vegetables and black olives. The bowl is placed on a dark green surface, and a silver spoon is visible in the upper right corner.

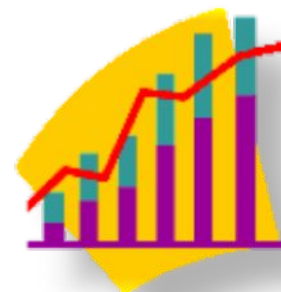
**Сокращения  
в современном  
английском языке**

*Черноярова Анастасия*

Сокращения  
Слова и  
И словосочетания  
аббревиатуры, ооздки.....



9%



14%



## ЦЕЛЬ:

изучение основных способов перевода английских сокращений и использование их в процессе коммуникации

определить значение сокращений и аббревиатур в лексике современного английского языка и рассмотреть их влияние на систему языка в целом.

## ЗАДАЧИ:

рассмотреть основные способы перевода английских сокращений на русский язык

## МЕТОДЫ:

сопоставление, анализа



МОРФОЛОГИЧЕСКОЕ СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ,  
ПРИ КОТОРОМ НЕКОТОРАЯ ЧАСТЬ ЗВУКОВОГО СОСТАВА  
ИСХОДНОГО СЛОВА ОТПУСКАЕТСЯ

СОКРАЩЕНИЕ



Интернет



Мобильные телефоны



fanaticus  
fanatic  
fan

Заимствования

AFL-CIO

JFK

RLS

E-W

NBA

# СОКРАЩЕНИЕ

процесс уменьшения числа фонем или морфем у имеющих в языке слов или словосочетаний без изменений их лексико-грамматического значения.

## ТЕКСТОВЫЕ

употребляются одним или несколькими авторами



## ТЕРМИНОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ

общеупотребительные  
(иногда стандартные)  
синонимические  
краткие варианты  
стандартных терминов



# СОКРАЩЕНИЕ

УСТНАЯ ИЛИ ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ФОРМА

## ГРАФИЧЕСКИЕ

m. – mile

F.O. - Foreign Office

Gen. (General)

Col. (Colonel)

v. (versus) – против

ave. (avenue)

Dr, Mr., Mrs.

MP (член английского парламента)

GI (американский солдат)

## ЛЕКСИЧЕСКИЕ

✓ буквенные  
аббревиатуры

✓ усеченные  
слова

# БУКВЕННЫЕ (ИНИЦИАЛЬНЫЕ) СОКРАЩЕНИЯ

**A.S.W.**  
(antisubmarine  
warfare)

**TEWT**  
(tactical  
exercises  
without  
troops)

**R-Cat \RCAT**  
Radio-Controlled  
Aerial Target

**R. = railway**

**s/n или to n.**  
signal to noise

**Emf**  
electromotive force





**УСЕЧЕННЫЕ  
СЛОВА  
(УСЕЧЕНИЯ)**



**Апокопа  
аросоре**

**Слова с усеченным концом**

approx – approximately  
 ref – referee      furn – furnished  
 mode-moderate      editor – ed  
 computer - comp

**Аферезис  
aphersis**

**Слова с усеченным начальной  
частью слова**

plane – airplane    phone-telephone  
 Tony – Anthony    Bella – Isabella

**Слова,  
усеченные с  
двух концов**

*frige- refrigerator*  
*Liza – Elizabeth*  
*Mandy – Amanda*

**Синкопа  
syncope**

**Слова с усеченной серединой**

madam - ma'am      even - e'en  
 ever - e'en      never – ne'er



## АКРОНИМЫ

acronyms

инициальный тип

*a.s.a.p. (as soon as possible)*  
*SALT – Strategic Arms Limitation Talks,*  
*WASP – White Anglo-Saxon Protestant*

## АЛФАВИТИЗМЫ

*BST - British Summer Time -*  
*«Британское летнее время»*  
*CAB - Citizens Advice Bureau*

I слог + II слог

**motel**  
**motorists' hotel**

# АББРЕВИАТУРА

СЛОГОВЫЙ  
ТИП

*nem.con. - от лат. "nemine*  
*contradicente"*  
*«без возражений»*  
*libs - liberals - члены*  
*либеральной партии*

сочетание  
нач. части с  
цельным словом

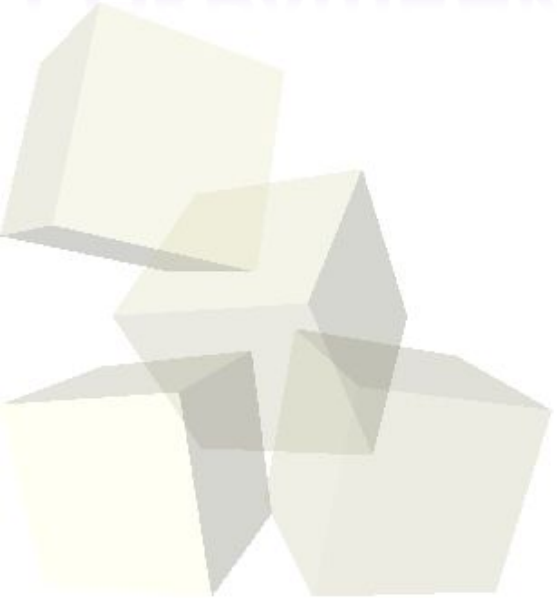
*H -bomb*  
*H -bag - hand bag*  
*X-card*

смешанный  
тип

*Rt. Hon*  
*Right Honourable*  
*«ВЫСОКОЧТИМЫЙ»*



# СПОСОБЫ ПЕРЕДАЧИ СОКРАЩЕНИЙ



полное заимствование **UT** (Underwater Training)

транслитерация **NATO**

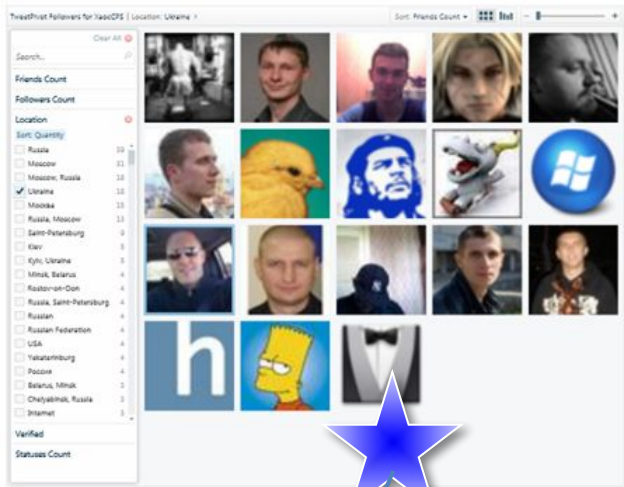
транскрибирование **SAGE**

звукобуквенное транскрибирование **BBC**

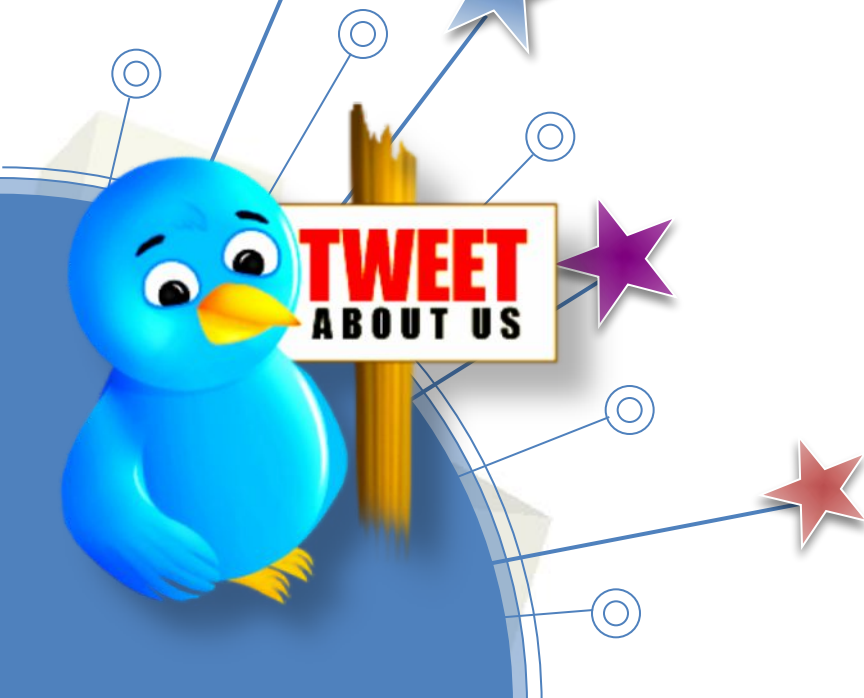
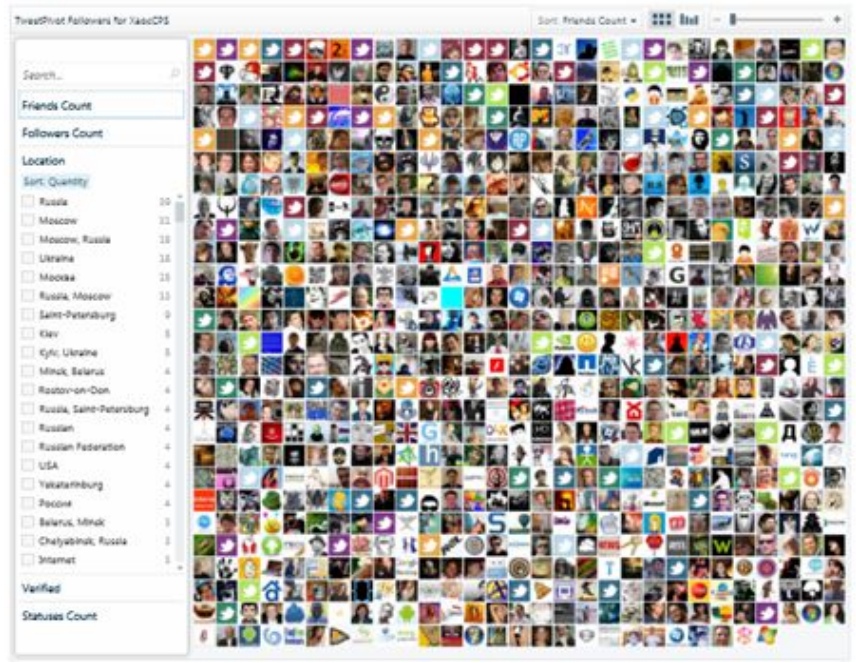
перевод полной формы **ALFCE**

перевод и транскрибирование **POINTER**

перевод полной формы и создание  
русского сокращения **CIA**



Welcome to the  
**INTERNET**





**D\_L\_W\_T** Kelly Renee Zainer

@ddlovato OMG!!!! I can't believe you're back!! I've missed you TERRIBLY!!!! I can't wait 2 hear your new music. Love U!!!! <3 <3 :)

23 Mar



**ORA\_the\_diary** ORA

@beautylish Can u follow me, so i can give you my email address by message. THx :)

1 Apr



**ORA\_the\_diary** ORA ↻ by kandeejohnson

@kandeejohnson You made my day Kandee! U r so nice n pretty! Ckeck the pics of u i put on my blog:

<http://oratheextimatediary.blogspot.com/>

20 Mar



**mari1marquez** Maria Marquez

@iansomerhalder keep smiling, ur smile keeps us smiling as well. :)

2 Apr



**iansomerhalder** ian somerhalder

On a happy note-I'm glad some TVD fans get a bit of interaction w/ cast-been on lockdown shooting. PLS be reminded TVD fans-you all rock!!!

21 Mar





my\_\_\_\_\_

Главная Профайл Мои данные ▾



**Alfarid Abraham** uuhuhu

5 дн. назад



**The Royal Jack** Hello. Thx for request. I really like your music. Sounds like a cool Britpopband ;-) Hope to see you soon in Germany. All the best to you. The Royal Jack

5 дн. назад



**esther esther** .thxx.

5 дн. назад

Ответ • Ответный комментарий 15 ч назад



**Miss Lily-Victoria** BEAUTIFUL WALLPAPER FOR YOUR PROFILE :) SUNSET BEHIND THE CLOUDS :) SO ARE YOU TOURING IN THE FALL ? LOVE TO SEE YOU PERFORM LIVE :) YOU SING WITH SUCH PASSION :) DEEP FEELING :) LOTS OF EMOTION :) WISH YOU A WONDERFUL WEEK :) How can I buy your music ROWLAND :) SEE YOU ON THE FLIPSIDE :)

Ответ • Ответный комментарий 18 ч назад



**mimi** hello rowland...thank♥you...beautiful music!

Ответ • Ответный комментарий 23 ч назад



**ʘbubblEs** --ʘ thank you for adding me !nice music\_;

Ответ • Ответный комментарий 23 ч назад



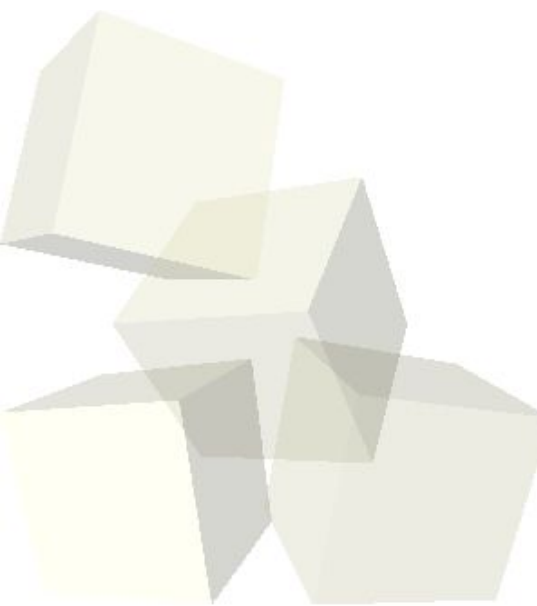
**Divine Sexybabe** xOxO

Ответ • Ответный комментарий вчера



**Carol** Hope u remembered all the "Memories"ov ure Mum,yesterday!

Ответ • Ответный комментарий вчера



@DavidWheelerPhD Here's the full view of Phoenix from HiRIse. You can download JPG or TIFF: <http://bit.ly/32mQe>

4:50 AM May 26th, 2009 via Seismic Desktop in reply to DavidWheelerPhD

@ymbstudios No, but the angle makes it look that way. I was flying 20 kilometers in front of the crater & went right by it.

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1 yr ago today: Cheers! Tears! I'm here!

3:55 AM May 26th, 2009 via Seismic Desktop

[more](#)

Профиль пользователя Community

**Community**

Hope you had a good weekend and didn't have to worry about getting stuck footing the bill like Troy did last week! Where did Thursday's end tag rank among all the classic Troy freak-outs? Watch it now!

**Ep 219: Footing the Bill**[www.nbc.com](http://www.nbc.com)

Abed's tastes turn out to be a little more expensive than Troy anticipated!

29 Март в 1:42 · Поделиться

358 пользователям это нравится

Просмотр предыдущих комментариев 50 из 87



**Jilian Wernette** My favorite Troy freak-out is when they chloroform the janitor.

29 Март в 2:11 · 2 пользователя



**Ethan Colchamiro** That was a quality freak out. My favorite might still be the cat from the Halloween episode "IS SOMEONE THROWING IT!!?!?!?"

29 Март в 2:11 · 5 пользователей



**David Sanchez** I always love the end tags. it's the show I'm worrying more about now. I like the occasional character development, but i wish the show would focus more on actual college life again, more like the first season and beginning of the second season.

29 Март в 2:13



**Altamish Khan** Wasn't as nice as meeting Lavarr Burton!

29 Март в 2:14

## About

- About Twitter
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- Open Source
- Employees
- Contact us
- Security
- Help center

# Twitter is the best way to discover what's new in your world.



### An information network

Twitter is a real-time information network that connects you to the latest information about what you find [interesting](#). Simply find the public streams you find most compelling and follow the conversations.

At the heart of Twitter are small bursts of information called [Tweets](#). Each Tweet is 140 characters in length, but don't let the small size fool you—you can share a lot with a little space. Connected to each Tweet is a rich details pane that provides additional information, deeper context and embedded media. You can tell your story within your Tweet, or you can think of a Tweet as the headline, and use the details pane to tell the rest with photos, videos and other media content. [See it in action](#).

### You don't have to tweet to get value from Twitter

You don't have to build a web page to surf the web and you don't have to tweet to enjoy Twitter. Whether you tweet 100 times a day or never, you still have access to the [voices and information](#) surrounding what interests you. You can contribute, or just listen in and retrieve up to the second information. Some people never tweet, they simply use Twitter as a way to get the latest information on their interests.

### Twitter for Businesses

Twitter connects businesses to customers in real-time. Businesses use Twitter to quickly share information with people interested in their products and services, gather real-time





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[more](#)

[KiwiiTOS](#) 1 год назад

I went in 1988 and stayed in North Ari Atoll. It was very expensive then at around \$100 per night.

GREAT diving and serene atmosphere. One night two Italian opera singers on holiday sang together in the lagoon and it was magical.

Try other countries for similar experience, like Malaysia or Thailand.

[LabRat6619](#) 1 год назад


how much for a couple to stay there for 3 night n day

[armogino23](#) 2 г. назад

only good thing about the Maldives is the diving.

[qwerty3008](#) 2 г. назад

Well Maldives is really expensive

[Yazdan1997](#) 2 г. назад 2 

yeman its my home land :P

[Yaameen1](#) 2 г. назад

Love your Video, hope I can go to Maldives in the coming years!

[george12871](#) 2 г. назад

Isn't that fantastic.....not a bad soundtrack either.

[theonlyhalf](#) 2 г. назад

hahahahahahaha

[alyssahiba](#) 2 г. назад

omg... i want to go with my gf...!!

simply stunning!

[bobo87mk](#) 2 г. назад

# Сокращения на письме

**CU 2morrow! – see you tomorrow! – увидимся завтра!**

**hope u ad a gd day - hope you had a good day – надеюсь, ты хорошо провел время**

**il try 2 call u b4 – I'll try to call you before – я постараюсь позвонить тебе до этого**

**av a gd day! – have a good day! – хорошего дня!**

**cnt u w8 4 me? – can't you wait for me? – ты не можешь подождать меня?**

**ok 4 2morrow – okay for tomorrow – договорились, на завтра**

**cum ova 2day – come over today – приходи сегодня**

**thats gr8 news! – that's great news! – это замечательная новость!**

**il b there @ 5 – I'll be there at 5 – я буду там в 5 часов**



# Разговорные сокращения

**gonna** = is / am going to (do something)

**wanna** = want to

**gotta** = has / have got to (or have got) "I gotta go!"

**innit** = isn't it "It's cold, innit?"      **whassup** = what is up

**ain't** = isn't / haven't / hasn't      **em ('em)** = them

**ya** = you      **D'jever (jever)** = did you ever

**lemme** = let me      **kinda** = kind of

**whadd'ya** = what do you ...

**dunno** = don't / doesn't know      **gimme** = give me

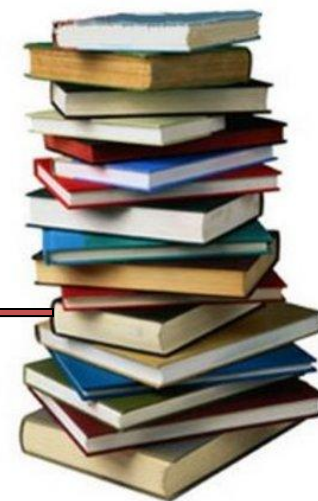
"I dunno. Whadd'ya think?"





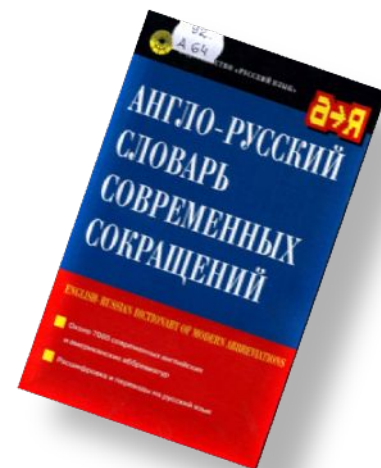
# Как перевести сокращения?

- изучить контекст, из которого следует попытаться определить общее значение сокращения.
- провести тщательный анализ структуры сокращения и расшифровать ее компоненты.



# ВЫВОД:

Людам, желающим освоить  
английский язык,  
необходимо знание хотя бы  
наиболее распространенных  
сокращений, иначе человек  
рискует вообще не понять, о  
чем идет речь.





TINX!!!