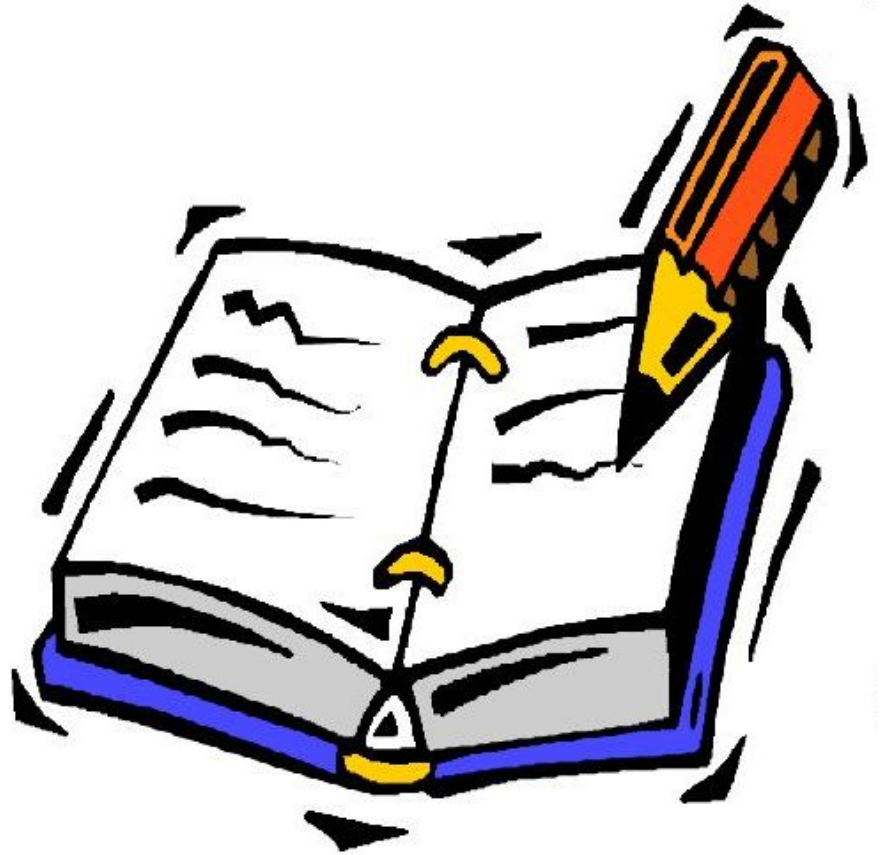

Introduction to law

Business Law #2

Zhanat Alimanov, School of Law

Home assignment 1

1. **Statute on Normative Acts**
(Закон РК «О Нормативных Правовых Актах»)
 2. **Statute on Budget** (Закон «О республиканском бюджете на 2012-2014 годы»)
- Please see these Statutes on the L-Drive, folder “2. Acts”



Terms & Translation

- a. Law – Право
 - b. Statute - Закон
 - c. Normative – нормативный (обязательный)
 - d. Government - государство
-

Plan

- I. **What is Law? And Business Law?**
- II. **Legal Acts**
- III. **Hierarchy of Legal Acts**
- IV. **Focus of the Course**



I. What is Law?

- What is **Law**?
- What is **Business Law**?
- **Law vs. Statute**
(Право против Закона)



I. What is Law?

Is it:

- ❑ Law?
- ❑ Statute?
- ❑ Or smth else?



I. What is Law?

- **Law** (definition) – set of

- (1) Rules of behavior
- (2) Sanctioned and enforced by government
- (3) To be complied with (должны подчиняться) by all people in the country

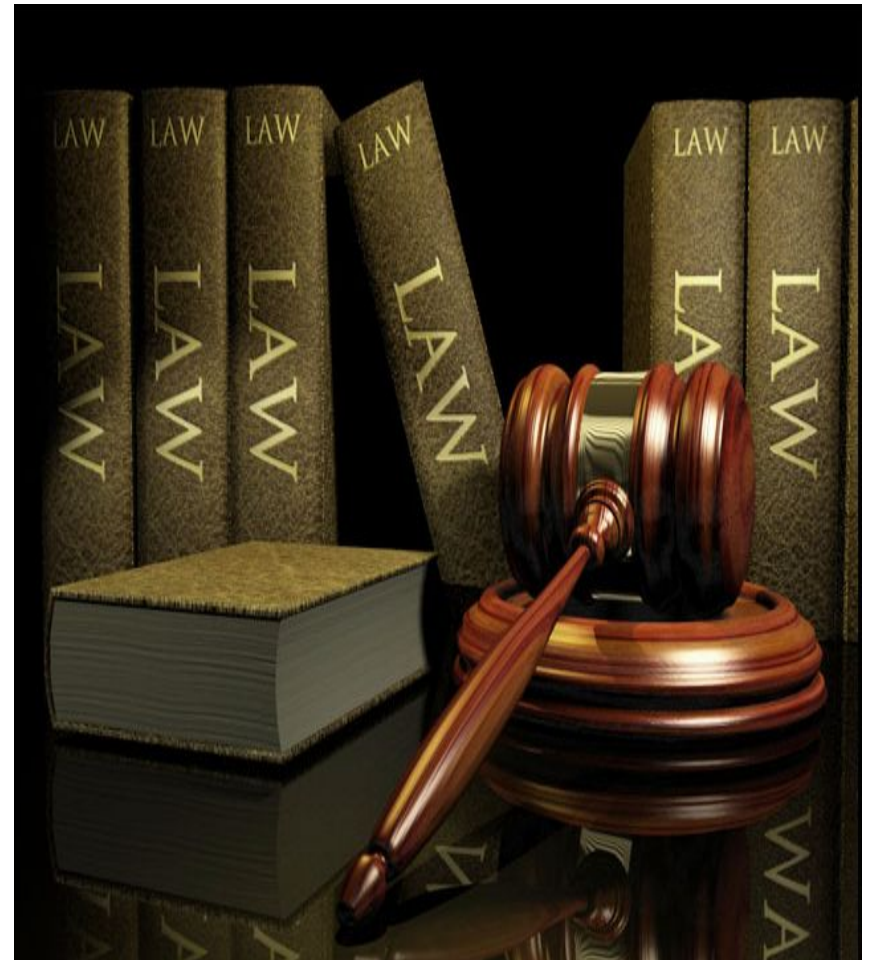
- **Statute** is

- Source of law
- Legal act

- Hierarchy of legal acts

I. What is Law?

- What is **Law** (право)?
 - consists of legal acts
- What is **Statute** (закон)?
 - one of the legal acts



I. What is Law?

1. Are they **rules** of behavior?
2. Are they sanctioned and enforced by government?
3. Are they to be complied with by all people in the country?



I. What is Law?

1. Are they **rules** of behavior?
Rights & obligations =>
Yes
2. Are they sanctioned and enforced by government? **We do not know.** How can we find out?
3. Are they to be complied with by all people in the country?
We do not know. How can we find out?



CLEAN IT UP!

I. What is Law?

How can we find out?

We need to look at the
sources of Law?

Are there a statute? Or
Code? Or?

**What other sources of
Law are you aware of?**



CLEAN IT UP!

I. What is Law?

How can we find out?

We need to look at the sources of Law?

Are there a statute? Or Code?
Or?

What other sources of Law are you aware of?

Art. 3, Statute on Normative acts



I. What is Law?

Is this Law?



I. What is Law?

Is this Law?



II. Legal Acts

Legislative Act

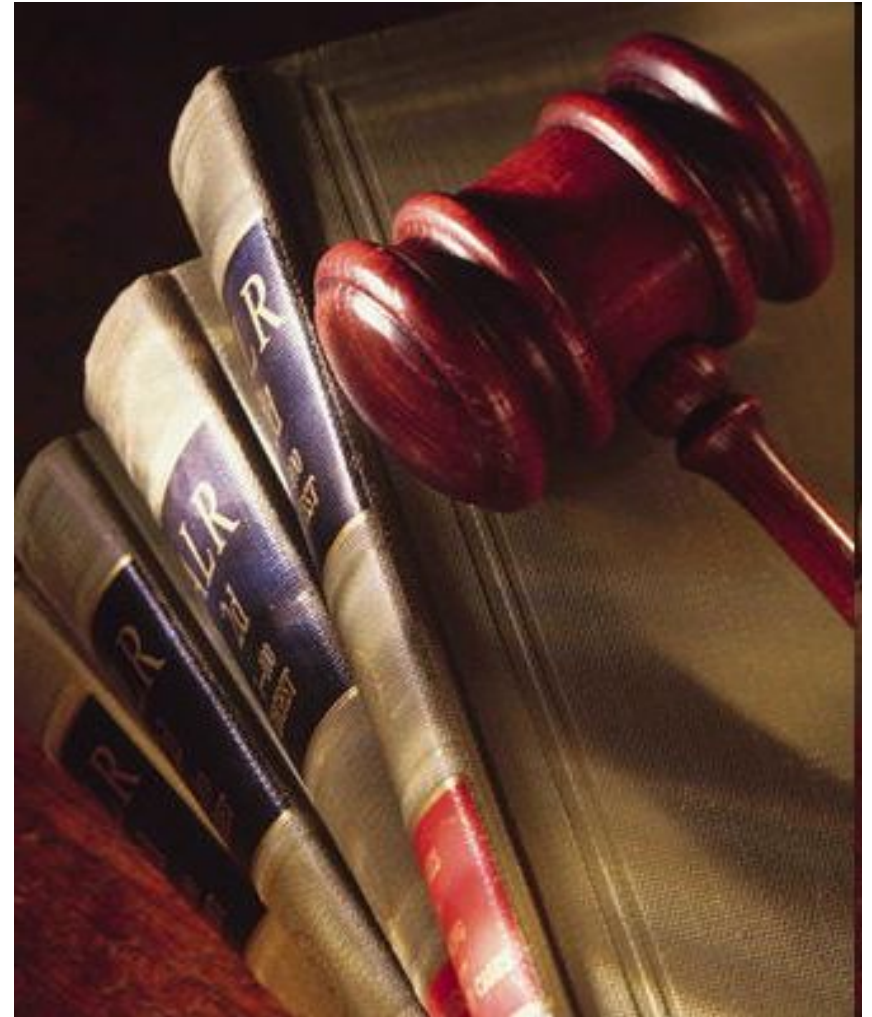
(законодательный акт)

vs.

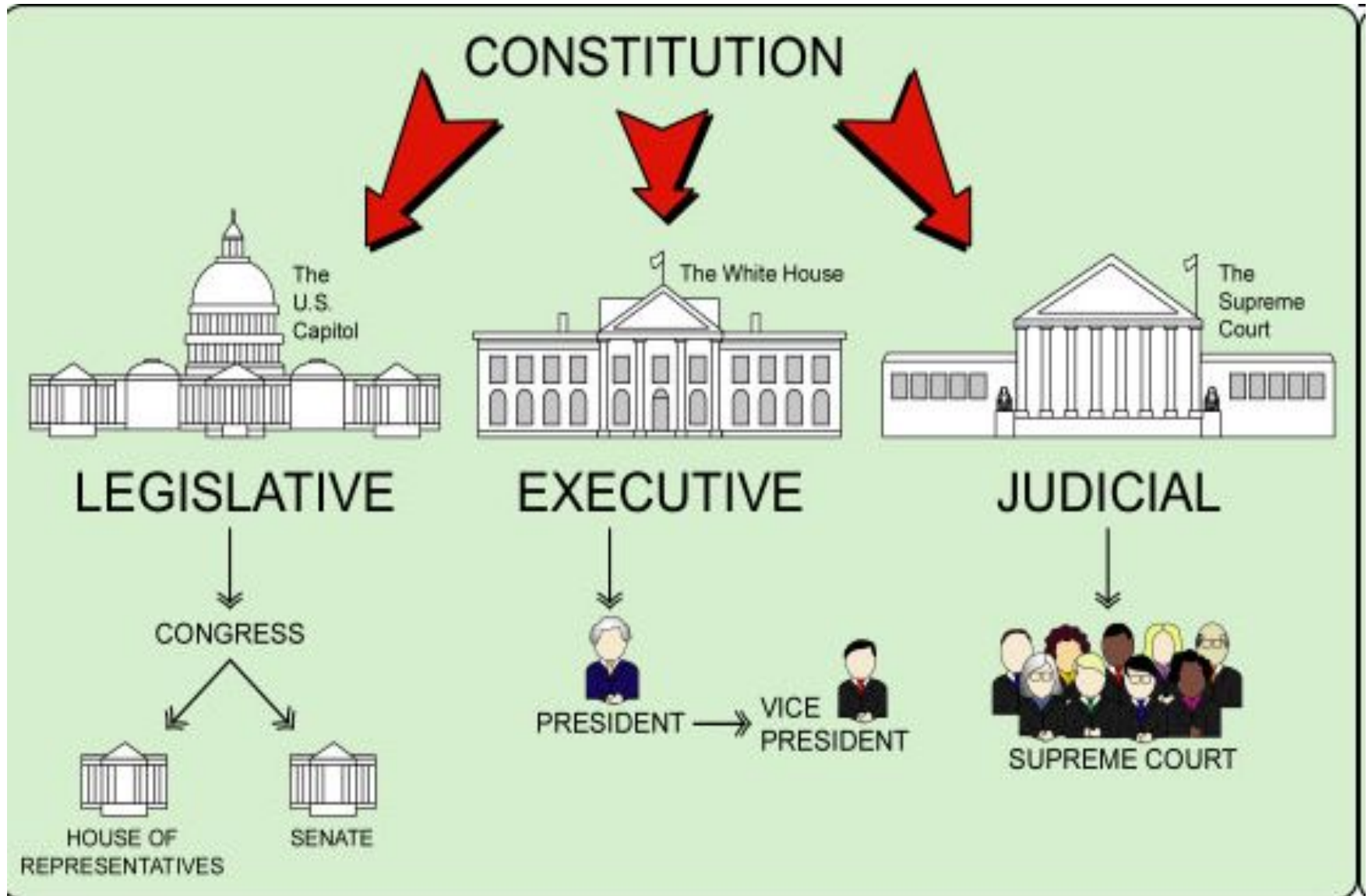
(против)

Sub-legislative Act

(подзаконный акт)



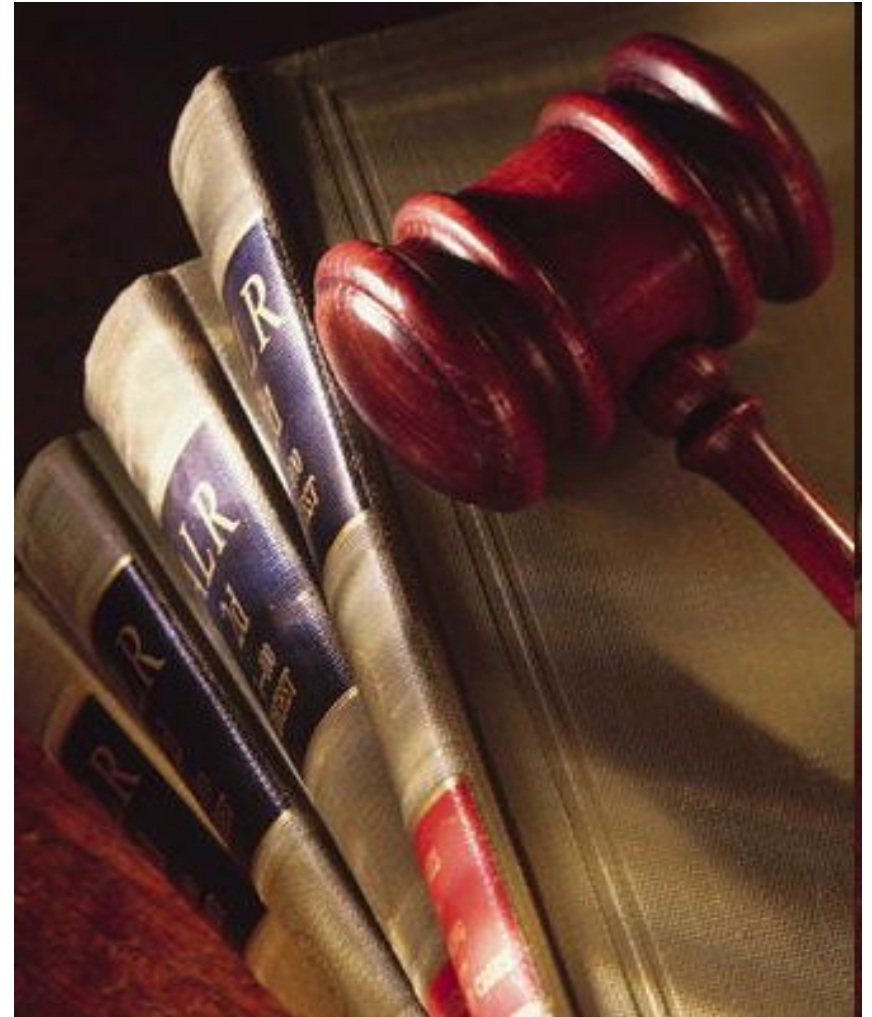
III. Hierarchy of legal acts



II. Legal Acts

Could you give me examples of:

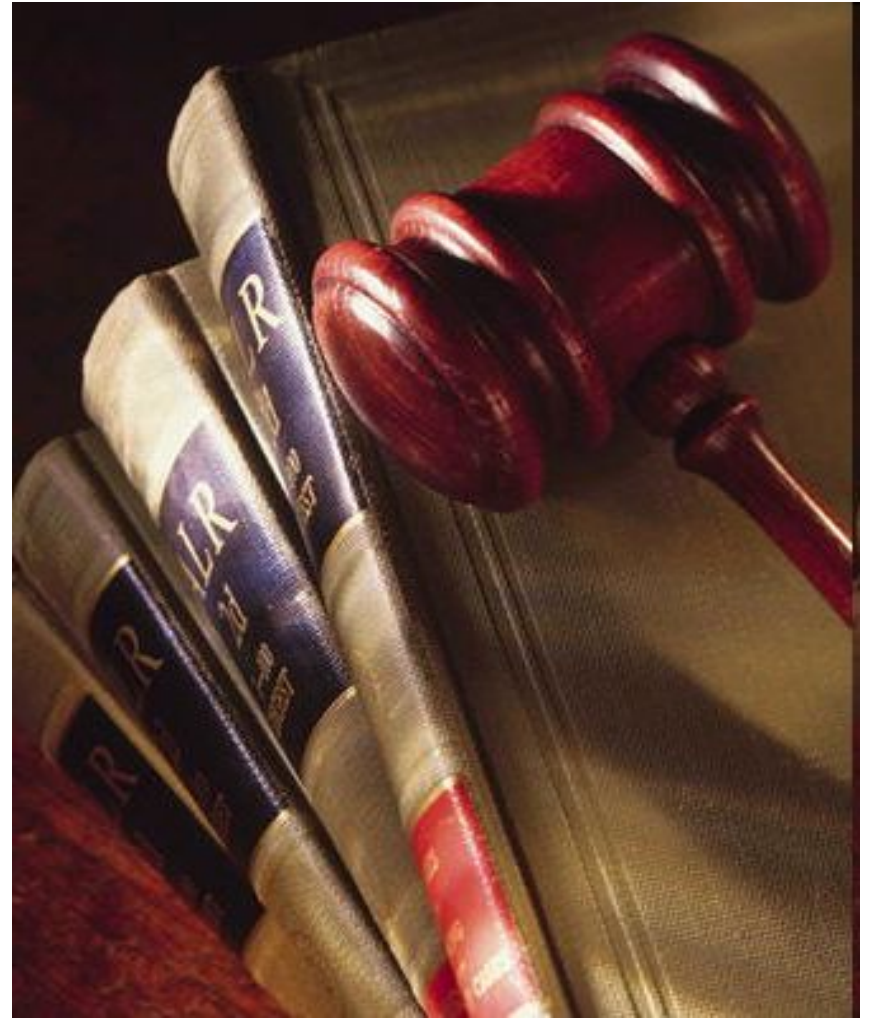
- **legislative** or
- **sub-legislative** acts?



II. Legal Acts

Why it is necessary to
know the

hierarchy of legal acts?



Example

Let's assume (предположим) that:

- Decrees of the Ministers of Justice & Finance say that taxes should be paid before payments to creditors.
- Civil Procedure Code says that payment to creditors should go before taxes.

What act prevails?



Example

Let's assume (предположим) that:

- Decrees of the Ministers of Justice & Finance say that taxes should be paid before payments to creditors.
- Civil Procedure Code says that payment to creditors should go before taxes.

What act prevails?

Art. 4, 6, Statute on Normative acts



II. Legal Acts

What act it is:

Legislative?

Sub-legislative?



III. Hierarchy of legal acts

Legislative acts (законодательные акты)

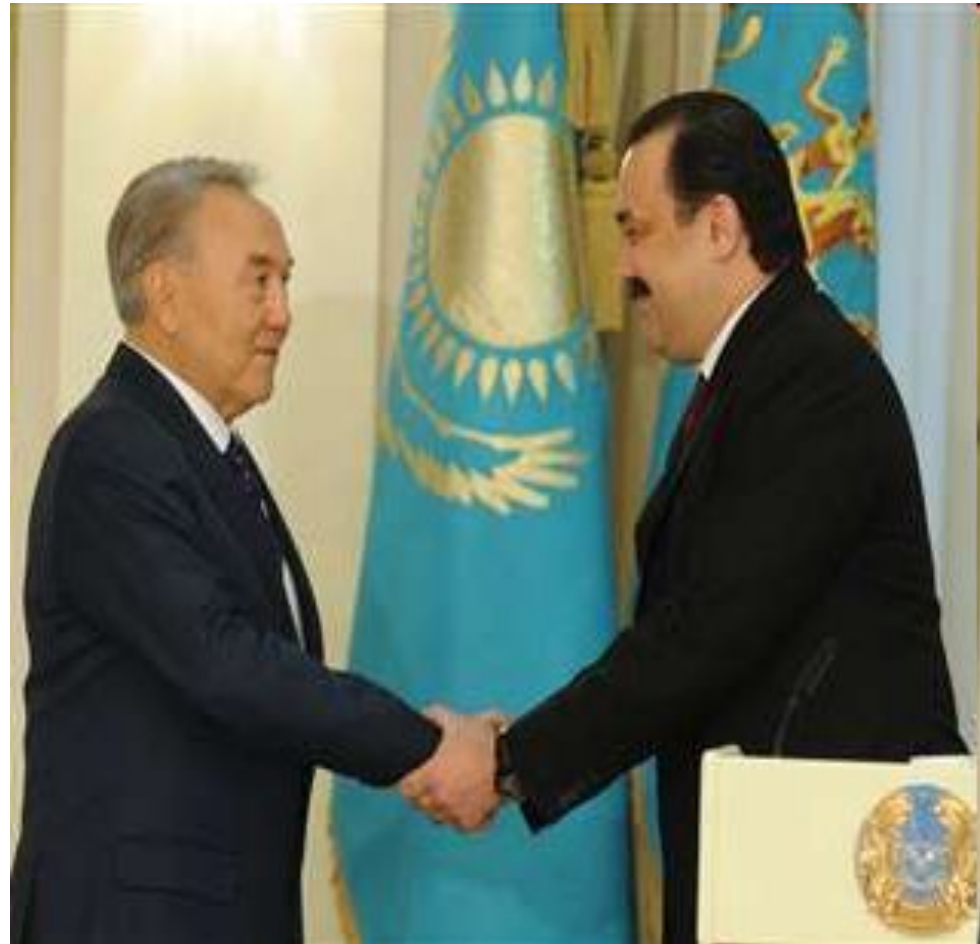
- A. Constitution
- B. Constitutional Statute
- C. Code
- D. Statute
- E. Presidential Decrees having the force of Statute



III. Hierarchy of legal acts (art. 4, Statute on Normative Acts

Sub-Legislative Acts (подзаконные акты)

- A. Presidential Decrees
- B. Acts of Cabinet of Ministers
- C. Other acts of the executive branch of KZ government



IV. Focus of the Course

1. Theory of State & Law
2. Civil Law
 1. Contracts
 2. Legal & Physical Entities
3. Labor Law
4. Tax Law

