

# ***Preparation for ENT - 2014***

## ***Passive Voice***

***9-11 grades***

# **1. Страдательный залог в *Future Indefinite*** **образуется при помощи**

- a) *am, is, are + Participle 2***
- b) *was, were + Participle 2***
- c) *will be + Participle 2***
- d) *have, has + Participle 2***
- e) *will be + Participle 1***

## **2. Выберите верный перевод:**

*She is supposed to be clever and honest*

- a) Считают, что она умный и честный человек.**
- b) Она думала, что она умный и честный человек.**
- c) Все думали, что она умный и честный человек.**
- d) Она собирается быть умным и честным человеком.**
- e) Она думает, как стать умным и честным человеком.**

**3. Выберите правильную форму глагола в страдательном залоге.**

***Макрал Isabekova ... (to recognize) as a brilliant singer by all.***

- a) is recognized***
- b) were recognized***
- c) was recognize***
- d) recognized***
- e) is recognize***

#### **4. Дополните предложение в *Past Indefinite***

***Passive: The museum ... built in 1850.***

- a) are***
- b) is***
- c) will be***
- d) was***
- e) are***

## **5. Выберите верный перевод:**

*He is known to be a good president.*

- a) Известно, что у него хорошая поддержка**
- b) Он знает, как быть хорошим президентом.**
- c) Ему известно, что значит быть хорошим президентом.**
- d) Известно, что он хороший президент.**
- e) Ему известно, что он хороший глава.**

**6. Выберите верный перевод:**

**Они сказали, что их ждут.**

- a) *They said they waited for.***
- b) *They said they were being waited for.***
- c) *They said they were waited for.***
- d) *They said him was waited for.***
- e) *They said were being waited for.***

## **7. Переведите в Passive voice:**

***He invites me to his birthday party every year.***

- a) I am invited to his birthday party every year.***
- b) Me is invited to his birthday party every year.***
- c) I was invited to his birthday party every year.***
- d) I to be invited to his birthday party every year.***
- e) I invited to his birthday party every year.***



## **8. Выберите верный перевод:**

**Ежегодно в Алматы строятся новые здания.**

- a) New buildings are built in Almaty every year.**
- b) New buildings are building in Almaty every year.**
- c) Every year new buildings are built in Almaty.**
- d) New buildings built in Almaty every year.**
- e) Every year new buildings are building in Almaty.**

**9. Переведите в Passive voice:**

**A cartoon ... (to watch) by the children at the moment.**

- a) are watched**
- b) is watched**
- c) are being watched**
- d) is being watched**
- e) is being watch.**

**10. Выберите правильную форму сказуемого в**  
**Passive voice: Silence! Exams ... (to hold) now.**

- a) are been hold**
- b) is being hold**
- c) have been holding**
- d) are holding**
- e) are being held**

**11. Выберите верный перевод:**

*The song was learnt by the whole group.*

- a) Песня была выучена для целой группы.**
- b) Песня была выучена в группе.**
- c) Песня была написана целой группой.**
- d) Песня была выучена для целой группы.**
- e) Вся группа выучила песню..**

**12. Выберите Passive voice:**

- a) I can't become tomorrow.***
- b) The lesson was had by us.***
- c) I haven't been to Astana.***
- d) He is told to be an honest man.***
- e) They played chess well.***

### **13. Выберите верный перевод:**

***He was said to be back soon.***

- a) Говорили, что он не скоро вернется.**
- b) Ему было сказано не возвращаться.**
- c) Говорят, он скоро вернется.**
- d) Он сказал, что скоро вернется.**
- e) Сказали, что он скоро вернется.**

**14. Выберите верный перевод:**

***He was said to be waiting for her.***

- a) Ей сказали ждать его.***
- b) Говорили, что она ждала его.***
- c) Сказали, что он ждал ее.***
- d) Ему приказали ждать ее.***
- e) Он сказал, что будет ждать ее.***

## **15. Определите форму глагола.**

***To be written***

- a) Participle 2***
- b) Gerund***
- c) Indefinite Infinitive Passive***
- d) Indefinite Infinitive Active***
- e) Participle 1***



**16. Употребите глагол в страдательном залоге. We \_\_\_\_ (to exhaust) by our hard work.**

**a) is exhaust**

**b) have exhausted**

**c) was exhausted**

**d) are exhausted**

**e) was exhaust**

## **17. Выберите верный перевод.**

***The train is reported to have arrived on time.***

- a) Сообщают, что поезд прибыл вовремя.**
- b) Поезду сообщили, что он прибыл вовремя.**
- c) Сообщили, что поезд прибывает вовремя.**
- d) Поезд сообщил, что он прибыл вовремя.**
- e) Поезду сообщили, что он прибудет вовремя.**

**18. Выберите правильный эквивалент.**

*The letter has been delivered **this** week.*

- a) Письмо имеет быть доставленным на этой неделе.**
- b) Письмо доставлено для этой недели.**
- c) Письмо будет доставлено на этой неделе.**
- d) Письмо доставлено на этой неделе.**
- e) Письмо имели для доставки на этой неделе.**

**19. Переведите в пассивный залог.**

*They invited the doctor to the patient*

- a) They were invited the doctor to the patient.**
- b) *The doctor invited to the patient.***
- c) *The doctor was inviting to the patient.***
- d) *The doctor was been invited to the patient.***
- e) *The doctor was invited to the patient.***

**20. Переведите в пассивный залог.**

***I shall give him the book tomorrow.***

- a) I will be given a book him tomorrow.***
- b) The book will given him tomorrow.***
- c) The book will be gived him tomorrow.***
- d) The book will be given tomorrow.***
- e) The book will gave him tomorrow.***

**21.      *Переведите в пассивный залог.***

***They punished the boy for his bad behavior.***

- a) The boy is punished for his bad behavior.***
- b) The boy will be punished for his bad behavior.***
- c) The boy had been punished for his bad behavior.***
- d) The boy punished for his bad behavior.***
- e) The boy was punished for his bad behavior.***

**22. Укажите правильный вариант пассивного залога. How much will you ... at your new job?**

- a) have to be paing**
- b) has been paid**
- c) to pay**
- d) being paid**
- e) be paid**

**23. Выберите правильную форму сказуемого в страдательном залоге.**

***The streets ... every morning (to clean).***

- a) is cleaned***
- b) be cleaned***
- c) are cleaned***
- d) are being cleaned***
- e) are cleaning***



**24. Выберите правильную форму глагола в страдательном залоге.**

**Every day a lot of questions (to ask) during the lectures.**

**a) has been asked**

**b) is asked**

**c) are asked**

**d) was asked**

**e) will asked**

**25. Поставете глагол в предложении в Future Indefinite Passive:**

***This question (to discuss) at the meeting.***

- a) is discussed***
- b) shall be discussed***
- c) to be discussed***
- d) will be discussed***
- e) will discussed***

**26. Выберите правильную форму глагола в страдательном залоге.**

**He (*to send*) for the doctor.**

**a) *is send***

**b) *are send***

**c) *was sent***

**d) *have been sent***

**e) *are sent***

**27. Выберите правильную форму глагола в страдательном залоге.**

***The window (to leave) open by somebody.***

- a) was leaved***
- b) has been leaved***
- c) has been left***
- d) was leave***
- e) were left***

**28. Выберите правильный вариант перевода в страдательном залоге. Ему показали дорогу.**

- a) Him was shown the way**
- b) He was shown the way**
- c) He was show the way**
- d) He was showed the way**
- e) He showed the way**

***2 part***

***Passive Voice***

**1. Выберите эквивалент для следующего предложения:**

***Children are taught kindness.***

- a) Дети учат взрослых добру***
- b) Детям трудно без доброты.***
- c) Доброта присуща детям.***
- d) Детей учат доброте.***
- e) Необходимо учить детей.***

## **2. Отметьте правильный вариант**

**перевода: Ей задавали много вопросов.**

- a) *She was being asked a lot of questions.***
- b) *She asked a lot of questions.***
- c) *She was asking a lot of questions.***
- d) *She has asked a lot of questions.***
- e) *She is being asked a lot of questions.***



**3. Страдательный залог FUTURE INDEFINITE  
образуется с помощью:**

- a) Am, is, are + Participle 2.**
- b) Was, were + Participle 2.**
- c) Will be + Participle 1.**
- d) Have, has + Participle 2.**
- e) Will be + Participle 2.**

**4. Укажите правильный вариант пассивного  
залога.**

***Somebody is using the computer at the moment.  
The computer ... at the moment.***

- a) used***
- b) has to be used***
- c) is used***
- d) is being used***
- e) has been used***

**5. Выберите соответствующие формы  
глагола:**

***Nobody (to expect) that the expedition (to be found).***

- a) is expected/ will find***
- b) expected/ would be found***
- c) expect would find***
- d) expected/ will be found***
- e) expects/ had found***

**6. Выберите правильный ответ, обращая внимание на залог глагола.**

***Look! My dictation ... by the teacher, now.***

- a) is checking up***
- b) checked up***
- c) is being checked***
- d) was checked up***
- e) checked up***

**7. Выберите вариант близкий по смыслу:**  
**Документы уже отосланы в лабораторию.**

- a) *The documents had been already sent when they asked***
- b) *The documents will be sent to the lab.***
- c) *The documents were sent to the lab.***
- d) *They have already sent the documents to the lab.***
- e) *The documents have been already sent to the lab***

**8. Выберите вариант близкий по смыслу:**  
**Документ был написан печатными буквами.**

- a) *The documents has been written in block letters.***
- b) *They wrote the documents in block letters.***
- c) *The document was written in block letters.***
- d) *The documents had been written in block letters.***
- e) *The documents is written in block letters***

**9. Выберите вариант: Яблоки моют перед едой.**

- a) Apples have washed before eating.**
- b) Apples have been washed before eating.**
- c) Apples are washed before eating.**
- d) Apples have been washing before eating.**
- e) Apples will wash before eating.**

**10. Выберите подходящий вариант.**

**The train ... arrive at 11.30 but it was an hour late.**

- a) was supposed to.**
- b) has been supposed to.**
- c) is supposed to.**
- d) is being supposed to.**
- e) supposed to.**



**11. Дополните предложение.**

***The things ... when you come home.***

***a) are packing***

***b) shall be packed***

***c) will be packed***

***d) will pack***

***e) shall pack***

**12. Выберите английский эквивалент:**  
**Минутная стрелка сломалась.**

- a) *The minute hand was broken.***
- b) *The minute hand isn't enough.***
- c) *Both hands were broken.***
- d) *My watch is a bit slow.***
- e) *The minute hand is much longer.***

**13. Выберите правильный ответ.**  
***I ... two hours to make my decision.***

- a) was given***
- b) am giving***
- c) was gave***
- d) were given***
- e) was giving***

**14. Выберите подходящий вариант.**

**We ... by a loud noise during the night.**

**a) are woken up**

**b) wake up**

**c) woke up**

**d) were waking up**

**e) were woken up**

**15. Выберите вариант :**

**Эту статью переводили вчера в 7 часов.**

- a) This article was being translated at seven o'clock yesterday.***
- b) They translated the article every hour yesterday.***
- c) They were translating the article at seven o'clock yesterday.***
- d) This article was translated in seven hours.***
- e) They had translated the article by seven o'clock yesterday.***

**16. Назовите время пассивного залога в предложении:**

***Many roads are opened to the students.***

- a) *Present Perfect Passive.***
- b) *Past Simple Passive.***
- c) *Present Simple Passive.***
- d) *Future Simple Passive.***
- e) *Present Continuous Passive***

**17. Выберите подходящий вариант.**

***Somebody is using the computer at the moment.***

- a) The computer has been used at the moment.***
- b) The computer is used at the moment.***
- c) The computer is being used at the moment.***
- d) The computer is been using at the moment.***
- e) The computer is using at the moment.***

**18. В каком предложении 3 форма глагола является частью сказуемого в страдательном залоге:**

- a) *He has made his housework.***
- b) *I enjoyed your home-made cake.***
- c) *He made his bed and went to school.***
- d) *These jeans are made in the USA.***
- e) *She made many mistakes in the dictation.***



**19. Выберите вариант близкий по смыслу,  
обращая внимание на залог глагола:  
Дома строят сейчас в центре города.**

- a) Houses are being built now in the centre of the town.**
- b) Houses have been built in the centre of the town.**
- c) Houses will be built in the centre of the town.**
- d) Houses are built in the centre of the town.**
- e) Houses were built in the centre of the town.**

**20. Подберите подходящий по смыслу  
английский эквивалент.**

**Детей следует учить уважать взрослых.**

- a) Childs are teached to respect their ciders.**
- b) Children should be taught to respect their elders.**
- c) Children should teach to respect their elders.**
- d) Children is being taught to respect their elders.**
- e) Children are taught to respect their elders.**

**21. Выберите предложение в пассивном залоге**  
***My grandfather built this house in 1930.***

- a) This house is being built in 1930.***
- b) This house was building in 1930.***
- c) This house was built in 1930.***
- d) This house is built in 1930.***
- e) This house has been build in 1930.***

## **22. Выберите вариант .**

**Письма сейчас печатают в офисе.**

- a) *They have typed the letters in the office.***
- b) *They are typing the letters in the office now.***
- c) *The letters are being typed now in the office.***
- d) *The letters were typed in the office.***
- e) *The letters are typed in the office.***

**23. Выберите вариант близкий по смыслу,  
обращая внимание на залог глагола:  
Дом строили в прошлом году.**

- a) *The house is being built now.***
- b) *The house is built behind the hill.***
- c) *The house was built last year.***
- d) *The house was being built when I arrived.***
- e) *The house has been built by the time they returned.***

**24. Выберите подходящий вариант.**

***There is somebody walking behind us. I think ....***

- a) we are being followed.***
- b) we are being following.***
- c) we being followed.***
- d) we are followed.***
- e) we are following.***

**25. Укажите правильный вариант пассивного залога.**

***Has anybody shown you what to do?***

***Have you ... what to do.***

***a) are shown***

***b) been shown***

***c) are being shown***

***d) to be shown***

***e) being shown***

**26. Назовите время пассивного залога в предложении:**

***Many roads are opened to the students.***

- a) *Present Simple Passive.***
- b) *Present Perfect Passive.***
- c) *Past Simple Passive.***
- d) *Future Simple Passive.***
- e) *Present Continuous Passive.***



**27. Выберите предложение в пассивном залоге**  
***They are going to build a new supermarket next year.***

- a) A new supermarket was going to be built next year.***
- b) A new supermarket is built next year.***
- c) A new supermarket has been built next year.***
- d) A new supermarket is going to be built next year.***
- e) A new supermarket is going to be build next year.***

**28. Выберите правильный вариант.**

***A great number of new schools ... in our country every year.***

- a) were built***
- b) built***
- c) will be built***
- d) are built***
- e) are building***