CLIMATE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

The climate of the United Kingdom is classified as a mid-latitude oceanic climate

- warm summers
 - cool winters
- plentiful precipitation (=осадки)

However some parts of East & South-East England actually have a semi-arid climate (=полузасушливый климат)

The Country's Climate

Northerly Latitude (=северная широта)

Warming of the Surrounding Waters by the Gulf Stream

Close Proximity (=близость) to the Atlantic Ocean

Northern Ireland, Wales and western parts of England and Scotland are generally

- the mildest

- the wettest

regions of the UK

- the windiest

Eastern areas are

- drier
- cooler
- less windy

Northern areas are generally

- cooler
- wetter

Northern Ireland and the west of Scotland

the maritime (=морской) polar air mass

cool moist (=сырой; влажный) air

the east of Scotland and north-east England

the continental polar air mass

cold dry air

the south and south-east of England

the continental tropical air mass

warm dry air

Wales and the south-west of England

the maritime tropical air mass

warm moist air