



**ENGLISH TENSES**

# Active voice

	SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT	<b>V</b> <i>do</i> <b>Vs(es)</b> <i>does</i>	<b>V<sub>1</sub></b> <b>am</b> <b>is</b> <b>are</b> <b>Ving</b>	<b>have</b> <b>has</b> <b>V<sub>3</sub> (ed)</b>	<b>have been</b> <b>Ving</b>
PAST	<b>V<sub>2</sub></b> <i>did</i>	<b>V<sub>1</sub></b> <b>was</b> <b>were</b> <b>Ving</b>	<b>had</b> <b>V<sub>3</sub> (ed)</b>	<b>had been</b> <b>Ving</b>
FUTURE	<b>(I, we) shall</b> <b>will</b>	<b>V<sub>1</sub></b> <b>shall</b> <b>will</b> <b>be</b> <b>Ving</b>	<b>shall</b> <b>will</b> <b>have</b> <b>V<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>will have</b> <b>been</b> <b>Ving</b>

# Words - helpers

	SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT	<p><b>usually</b>  <b>every</b> (day, year, ...)  <b>at 5 o' clock</b>  <b>in the morning...</b>  <b>often</b>  <b>never</b></p>	<p><b>now</b>  <b>at the moment</b>  <b>it's 6 o'clock</b>  <b>Look!</b>  <b>Listen!</b></p>	<p><b>just</b>  <b>already</b>  <b>ever</b>  <b>never</b>  <b>yet</b></p>	<p><b>since 1999</b>  <b>for (2 hours)</b></p>
PAST	<p><b>yesterday</b>  (2 days) <b>ago</b>  <b>last</b> (month)  <b>in 1999</b></p>	<p><b>at 5 o'clock</b>  <b>yesterday</b>    <b>while</b>    <b>when</b> (he came)</p>	<p><b>by 5 o'clock</b>    <b>when</b> (he came)</p>	<p><b>by 5 o'clock</b>  <b>for (2 hours)</b></p>
FUTURE	<p><b>tomorrow</b>  <b>next</b> (day, week)  <b>the following</b> (day)  <b>in</b> (2 days)  <b>in 2050</b></p>	<p><b>at 5 o'clock</b>  <b>tomorrow</b>    <b>when</b> (you come)</p>	<p><b>by 5 o'clock</b>  <b>when</b> (you  come)</p>	<p><b>by 5 o'clock</b>  <b>for (2 hours)</b></p>

# Passive voice

	SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT	am is are V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )	am is are being V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )	have has been V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )
PAST	was were V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )	was were being V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )	had been V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )
FUTURE	shall will be V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )	<del></del>	shall will have been V <sub>3</sub> ( <i>ed</i> )

# USE THE RIGHT FORM OF THE VERB

- 0 He (meet) his friends yesterday.
- 0 She (bring) a newspaper in an hour.
- 0 They often (inform) people about it.
- 0 I (learn) this news tomorrow.
- 0 She (not leave) her house tomorrow.
- 0 He (not read) this article yesterday.
- 0 It (get) colder in autumn.