

Grammar for 7 grades

Define the parts of speech through the colors

1	Noun - существительное	yellow	boss
2	Pronoun - местоимение	pink	his
3	Adjectives - прилагательное	green	small
4	Adverb - наречие	light-blue	easily
5	Verbs - глаголы	black	loved
6	Preposition - предлоги	brown	at the end
7	Conjunction - союзы	red	and/but
8	Articles - артикли	orange	a/an/the
9	Phrasal verb – фразовые гл.	violet	to rub out
10	Numerals - числительные	grey	ten
11	Idioms - идиомы	blue	to roll in money
12	State phrase – устойчивые выражения	purple	a piece of chalk

Define grammar through the colors/ 7 grades

Hello! I'm Sogdiana. I'm pleased to welcome you to the English lesson. I'm one of the English tutors of the Embassy School of English in Hastings. I come from Hastings in the United Kingdom. Hastings is a beautiful seaside town in the south of England. Now I work in Almaty at your school. Omar, Dmitry, Chan, Carol and Marat are my pupils. I have taught them English for two years. I have been a teacher for 6 years, I've met school children from different countries. I enjoy working with young people. I've visited the USA, Canada, Italy and France. Now I'm in Kazakhstan. I have visited Astana twice. I love Astana. I love listening to music but I don't play any instrument. I'm married and have two children. Now you tell me about yourself.

Nouns can be:

1. countable/uncountable/
2. have singular/plural;/
3. have possessive case

Countable	Uncountable (only in singular form)
A lesson - lesson <u>s</u>	music is uncountable/ some music
A tutor – tutor <u>s</u>	
A school - school <u>s</u>	
An embassy - embass <u>ies</u>	
A town - town <u>s</u>	
A pupil – pupil <u>s</u>	
A year - year <u>s</u>	
A teacher - teacher <u>s</u>	
A child – children (rule)	
A country - countr <u>ies</u>	
A person – people (rule)	
An instrument - instrument <u>s</u>	

Nouns have possessive case - принадлежность

Countable	Uncountable (only in singular form)
A lesson - lessons <u>s</u>	uncountable/ some music
A tutor – tutors <u>s</u>	
A school - schools <u>s</u>	
An embassy - embass <u>ies</u>	
A town - towns <u>s</u>	
A pupil – pupils <u>s</u>	
A year - years <u>s</u>	
A teacher - teachers <u>s</u>	
A child – children (rule)	
A country - countr <u>ies</u>	
A person – people - peoples <u>s</u> (rule)	
An instrument - instruments	

Nouns have possessive case - принадлежность

/ 's – для одушевлен.

/ of – для неодушевл.

The lesson's plan - the plan of the lesson

The tutor's plans - The tutors' plans

My school's address/ the address of my school

The embassy's office/ the office of the embassy

The town's map/ the map of the town

The pupil's bag - The pupils' bags

11 years' education

The teacher's salary - The teachers' salaries

The child's toy – the children's toys

My country's emblem – the countries' emblems

This person's document – the people's documents

I love listening to some music.

The quality of the instrument

Pronouns

Personal

I, you,

Possessive

your, my

Objective

them, me

Reflexive

yourself

Indefinite

any

Pronouns

I, you,

your, my

them, me

yourself

any

Adjectives

Degrees of comparison/more than 2 syllables

beautiful	more beautiful	the most beautiful
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different	more different	the most different
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Degrees of comparison/1-2 syllables

young	younger	the youngest
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Adjectives

Degrees of comparison/more than 2 syllables

beautiful		
different		

Degrees of comparison/1-2 syllables

young		
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Adverbs

now

сейчас

twice

дважды

now	сейчас
twice	дважды

Adverbs

now	
twice	

Verbs

I am / Hastings is / Carol and Marat are	Verb to be	am/is/are
to welcome	Infinitive	to +verb
I come/ I work/ I love/ I don't play	Present Simple	do/does
I have taught/ I have been/ I've met/ I've visited	Present Perfect	have/has+ed/verb3
I enjoy +working/ I love +listening	Gerund	1. I love +swimming; 2. After +swimming I go home
you tell me	Imperaive	Повелительное наклонение

Verbs

regular	irregular
	to be was/were/been
to welcome - welcomed	
to work – worked/ to love (ed)/ to play (ed)	to come – came - come
to visit - visited	to teach – taught – taught to meet – met - met
to enjoy – enjoyed/ to love - loved	
	to tell – told/told

Verbs

regular	irregular
	to be was/were/been
to welcome - welcomed	
to work – worked to love (ed) to play (ed)	to come –
to visit - visited	to teach – to meet –
to enjoy – enjoyed to love - loved	
	to tell –

Verbs

I am / Hastings is / Carol and Marat are	Verb to be	
to welcome	Infinitive	
I come/ I work/ I love/ I don't play	Present Simple	
I have taught/ I have been/ I've met/ I've visited	Present Perfect	
I enjoy +working/ I love +listening	Gerund	
you tell me	Imperative	

Numerals

Cardinal (количественные)

1 - one

2 - two

6 – six

Ordinal (порядковые)

1 - the first

2 - the second

6 – the sixth

Articles

the English lesson	уточнение
the English tutors of the Embassy School	уточнение
the United Kingdom	перед названиями королевств
Hastings is a beautiful seaside town in the south of England.	устойчивое выражение: In the South/in the North/ in the West/ in the East
I have been a teacher for 6 years	перед существ. упоминающим впервые
I've visited the USA	перед названиями штатов и со словом республика: The Republic of Kazakhstan

Articles

the English lesson

the English tutors of **the**
Embassy School

the United Kingdom

Hastings is **a** beautiful
seaside town in **the** south of
England.

I have been **a** teacher for 6
years

I've visited **the** USA

Prepositions

<u>to</u> the English lesson	предлог дательного падежа
<u>at</u> your school	place and time/ место и время
<u>of</u> the English tutors	предлог родительного падежа
<u>in</u> Hastings/ <u>in</u> the south of England/ <u>in</u> Almaty at your school/ <u>in</u> Kazakhstan	в
<u>from</u> Hastings/ <u>from</u> different countries	из, от
<u>for</u> two years	на, для, за (перед числительными)
<u>with</u> young people	(с) предлог творительного падежа
<u>about</u> yourself	предлог предложного падежа

Prepositions

to the English lesson

at your school

of the English tutors

in Hastings/ in the south of England/ in
Almaty at your school/ in Kazakhstan

from Hastings/ from different countries

for two years

with young people

about yourself

Conjunctions

but

HO

and

И

but	HO
and	И