

Grammar for 7 grades

Define grammar through the colors/ 7 grades

Hello! I'm Sogdiana. I'm pleased to welcome you to the English lesson. I'm one of the English tutors of the Embassy School of English in Hastings. I come from Hastings in the United Kingdom. Hastings is a beautiful seaside town in the south of England. Now I work in Almaty at your school. Omar, Dmitry, Chan, Carol and Marat are my pupils. I have taught them English for two years. I have been a teacher for 6 years, I've met school children from different countries. I enjoy working with young people. I've visited the USA, Canada, Italy and France. Now I'm in Kazakhstan. I have visited Astana twice. I love Astana. I love listening to music but I don't play any instrument. I'm married and have two children. Now you tell me about yourself.

Nouns can be:

1. countable/uncountable/
2. have singular/plural;/
3. have possessive case

Countable	Uncountable (only in singular form)
A lesson - lesson <u>s</u>	music is uncountable/ some music
A tutor – tutor <u>s</u>	
A school - school <u>s</u>	
An embassy - embass <u>ies</u>	
A town - town <u>s</u>	
A pupil – pupil <u>s</u>	
A year - year <u>s</u>	
A teacher - teacher <u>s</u>	
A child – children (rule)	
A country - countr <u>ies</u>	
A person – people (rule)	
An instrument - instruments	

Nouns have possessive case - принадлежность

/ 's – для одушевлен.

/ of – для неодушевл.

The lesson's plan - the plan of the lesson

The tutor's plans - The tutors' plans

My school's address/ the address of my school

The embassy's office/ the office of the embassy

The town's map/ the map of the town

The pupil's bag - The pupils' bags

11 years' education

The teacher's salary - The teachers' salaries

The child's toy – the children's toys

My country's emblem – the countries' emblems

This person's document – the people's documents

I love listening to some music.

The quality of the instrument

Pronouns

Personal

I, you,

Possessive

your, my

Objective

them, me

Reflexive

yourself

Indefinite

any

Adjectives

Degrees of comparison/more than 2 syllables

beautiful	more beautiful	the most beautiful
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different	more different	the most different
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Degrees of comparison/1-2 syllables

young	younger	the youngest
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Verbs

I am / Hastings is / Carol and Marat are	Verb to be	am/is/are
to welcome	Infinitive	to +verb
I come/ I work/ I love/ I don't play	Present Simple	do/does
I have taught/ I have been/ I've met/ I've visited	Present Perfect	have/has+ed/verb3
I enjoy +working/ I love +listening	Gerund	1. verb+ing; 2. preposition+ing
you tell me	Imperative	Повелительное наклонение

Numerals

Cardinal (количественные)

Ordinal (порядковые)

1 - one

1 - the first

2 - two

2 - the second

6 - six

6 - the sixth

Articles

the English lesson	уточнение
the English tutor <u>s</u> of the Embassy School	уточнение
the United Kingdom	Перед названиями королевств
Hastings is a beautiful seaside town <u>in</u> the south of England.	
I <u>have been</u> a teacher for 6 years	Перед существ. упоминающим впервые
I've <u>visited</u> the USA	Перед названиями штатов

Prepositions

to the English lesson

предлог дательного падежа

at your school

месторасположение и время

of the English tutors

предлог родительного падежа

in Hastings/ in the south of England/in Almaty at your school/ in Kazakhstan

в

from Hastings/ from different countries

из, от

for two years

на, для, за (перед числительными)

with young people

(с) предлог творительного падежа

about yourself

предлог предложного падежа

Conjunctions

but

НО

and

И