

# Grammar for 7 grades

# Define grammar through the colors/ 7 grades

Hello! I'm Sogdiana. I'm pleased to welcome you to the English lesson. I'm one of the English tutors of the Embassy School of English in Hastings. I come from Hastings in the United Kingdom. Hastings is a beautiful seaside town in the south of England. Now I work in Almaty at your school. Omar, Dmitry, Chan, Carol and Marat are my pupils. I have taught them English for two years. I have been a teacher for 6 years, I've met school children from different countries. I enjoy working with young people. I've visited the USA, Canada, Italy and France. Now I'm in Kazakhstan. I have visited Astana twice. I love Astana. I love listening to music but I don't play any instrument. I'm married and have two children. Now you tell me about yourself.

## Nouns can be:

1. countable/uncountable/ 2. have singular/plural;/3. have possessive case

Countable	Uncountable (only in singular form)
A lesson - lesson <u>s</u>	music is uncountable/ some music
A tutor – tutor <u>s</u>	
A school - school <u>s</u>	
An embassy - embass <u>ies</u>	
A town - town <u>s</u>	
A pupil – pupil <u>s</u>	
A year - year <u>s</u>	
A teacher - teacher <u>s</u>	
A child – children (rule)	
A country - countr <u>ies</u>	
A person – people (rule)	
An instrument - instrument <u>s</u>	

# Nouns have possessive case - принадлежность

/ 's – для одушевлен.

/ of – для неодушевл.

The lesson's plan - the plan of the lesson

The tutor's plans - The tutors' plans

My school's address/ the address of my school

The embassy's office/ the office of the embassy

The town's map/ the map of the town

The pupil's bag - The pupils' bags

11 years' education

The teacher's salary - The teachers' salaries

The child's toy – the children's toys

My country's emblem – the countries' emblems

This person's document – the people's documents

I love listening to some music.

The quality of the instrument

# Pronouns

**Personal**

**I, you,**

**Possessive**

**your, my**

**Objective**

**them, me**

**Reflexive**

**yourself**

**Indefinite**

**any**

# Adjectives

## Degrees of comparison/more than 2 syllables

<b>beautiful</b>	<b>more beautiful</b>	<b>the most beautiful</b>
------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------

<b>different</b>	<b>more different</b>	<b>the most different</b>
------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------

## Degrees of comparison/1-2 syllables

<b>young</b>	<b>younger</b>	<b>the youngest</b>
--------------	----------------	---------------------

# Adverbs

**now**

**сейчас**

**twice**

**дважды**


# Verbs

I <b>am</b> / Hastings <b>is</b> / Carol and Marat <b>are</b>	Verb to be	am/is/are
<b>to</b> welcome	Infinitive	to +verb
I come/ I work/ I love/ I don't play	Present Simple	do/does
I have taught/ I have been/ I've met/ I've visited	Present Perfect	have/has+ed/verb3
I enjoy +working/ I love +listening	Gerund	1. verb+ing; 2. preposition+ing
you tell me	Imperaive	Повелительное наклонение



# Numerals

**Cardinal (количественные)**

**1 - one**

**2 - two**

**6 – six**

**Ordinal (порядковые)**

**1 - the first**

**2 - the second**

**6 – the sixth**

# Articles

the English lesson	уточнение
the English tutor <u>s</u> of the Embassy School	уточнение
the United Kingdom	Перед названиями королевств
Hastings is a beautiful seaside town <u>in the south</u> of England.	
I <u>have been</u> a teacher for 6 years	Перед существ. упоминающим впервые
I've <u>visited</u> the USA	Перед названиями штатов

# Prepositions

<u>to</u> the English lesson	предлог дательного падежа
<u>at</u> your school	месторасположение и время
<u>of</u> the English tutors	предлог родительного падежа
<u>in</u> Hastings/ <u>in</u> the south of England/ <u>in</u> Almaty at your school/ <u>in</u> Kazakhstan	в
<u>from</u> Hastings/ <u>from</u> different countries	из, от
<u>for</u> two years	на, для, за (перед числительными)
<u>with</u> young people	(с) предлог творительного падежа
<u>about</u> yourself	предлог предложного падежа

# Conjunctions

**but**

**HO**

**and**

**И**

but	HO
and	И