

# Grammar for 8 grades

# Define the parts of speech through the colors

|    |  |                   |                         |
|----|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1  | <b>Noun - существительное</b>              | <b>yellow</b>     | <b>boss</b>             |
| 2  | <b>Pronoun - местоимение</b>               | <b>pink</b>       | <b>his</b>              |
| 3  | <b>Adjectives - прилагательное</b>         | <b>green</b>      | <b>small</b>            |
| 4  | <b>Adverb - наречие</b>                    | <b>light-blue</b> | <b>easily</b>           |
| 5  | <b>Verbs - глаголы</b>                     | <b>black</b>      | <b>loved</b>            |
| 6  | <b>Preposition - предлоги</b>              | <b>brown</b>      | <b>at the end</b>       |
| 7  | <b>Conjunction - союзы</b>                 | <b>red</b>        | <b>and/but</b>          |
| 8  | <b>Articles - артикли</b>                  | <b>orange</b>     | <b>a/an/the</b>         |
| 9  | <b>Phrasal verb – фразовые глаголы</b>     | <b>violet</b>     | <b>to rub out</b>       |
| 10 | <b>Numerals - числительные</b>             | <b>grey</b>       | <b>ten</b>              |
| 11 | <b>Idioms - идиомы</b>                     | <b>blue</b>       | <b>to roll in money</b> |
| 12 | <b>State phrase – устойчивые выражения</b> | <b>purple</b>     | <b>a piece of chalk</b> |

# Define grammar through the colors/ 8 grades

Hi! My name is Daniel (though my friends call me Dan). I'm 14. I've got a Mum, a Dad, a brother, a sister, two aunts and two uncles, one grandmother and one grandfather who all live in Almaty. I'm the youngest. I think there are some advantages of being the youngest. Sometimes my brother tries to boss me around but it's OK because I can sit up late watching video with him or go off somewhere for the day with him.

My hobbies are sports and music. I would like to have a younger brother; I want to have someone to have fun with, someone to take out to football with me. My brother Mike doesn't always share my sense of humour and he doesn't have time to play chess with me. He spends too much time with his computer.

But I confide in my elder brother like a friend. I have confided in him about many problems. He's been through with the same, so he understands.

## Define grammar through the colors/ 8 grades

I think it's common with most young people to spend some time outdoors. It's important for us to meet, to talk about things, to walk around just "to see what's going on", to go to disco clubs. My elder brother is allowed more freedom than me. He can earn his pocket money by delivering newspapers 3 times a week. He usually gets enough to buy the records and CDs he wants without asking the permission from his parents. If I go out, my parents like to know where I'm going, who I'm with and what time I'm coming home. But that's fair enough. As most teenagers I spend my after school hours at home watching TV or listening to music, reading, doing domestic chores or playing computer games with my sister Liz. Liz is a student. She is going to be an economist. On the whole I get on well with my sister Liz. Last year she bought a Walkman for me on my birthday.

Of all my relatives best of all I like my Granny who is still fond of sports and adventures. On her sixtieth birthday she went mountain climbing. On her seventieth birthday she went on a trip to Siberia. We all wonder what she will do when she is 80. Her favourite saying is "Health is above wealth."

## Nouns can be:

1. countable/uncountable/
2. have singular/plural;/
3. have possessive case

### Countable

a name – namess/ a friend – friendss/ a mum – mumss/  
a dad – dadss/ a brother - brotherss / a sister - sisterss  
an aunt - auntss / an uncle - uncless /  
a grandmother - grandmothers  
a grandfather – grandfatherss/ a video - videoss (rule)  
a day – dayss (rule)/ a hobby – hobbiess (rule)  
time / timess (rule)/ a computer – computerss/  
a problem – problemss/ a thing - thingss, a disco – discoss,  
a club – clubss / a pocket – pocketss/ a trip – tripss/  
a newspaper – newspaperss / a week – weekss/  
a record – records/ a CD – CDs/ a teenager – teenagerss/  
a school – schoolss/ **an** hour - hourss a game – gamess/  
a student – studentss/ a mountain – mountainss/  
an economist – economistss/ a year – yearss/  
a birthday – birthdayss/ a relative - relativess

### Uncountable - some (only in singular form)

advantage / sport  
music / football  
sense / humour  
chess/ freedom  
money / permission  
home / adventure  
climbing / saying  
health / wealth

In plural form: people – peopless – национальности/ parents

## Possessive case

a beauty **of** the name/ my friend's book – my friends' books  
my mum's dress – our mums' dresses/my dad's suit – our dads'  
suits/my brother's notebook – my brothers' notebooks /my sister's  
mobile phone – my sisters' mobile phones /my aunt's car – my aunts'  
cars /my uncle's house – my uncles' houses /my grandmother's  
glasses – my grandmothers' glasses/my grandfather's newspaper –  
my grandfathers' newspapers/the quality **of** the video / 2 days'  
trip/the name **of** my hobby/the problem **of** the time /a hard disc **of** a  
computer/the problem **of** ecology/ the quantity **of** the things/ the  
name **of** the disco club/ the hole **of** the pocket/ the name **of** a  
newspaper / 2 weeks' holiday/the quality **of** the record/a teenager's  
problem – the teenagers' problems/ my school's address/2 hours'  
exam / the duration **of** the game / this student's task – these  
students' tasks/the height **of** the mountain/an economist's report –  
the economists' reports/ 2 years' business plan/my relative's address  
– my relatives' addresses

# Pronouns

**Personal**

I / it / he

**Possessive**

my

**Objective**

me / him / us

**Demonstrative**

that

**Interrogative**

what

**Indefinite**

all / some / someone

# Pronouns

I/it/ he

my

me / him / us

that

what

all / some / someone



# Adjectives

## Degrees of comparison/more than 2 syllables

**favourite**

**more favourite**

**the most favourite**

## Degrees of comparison/1-2 syllables

**young**

**younger**

**the youngest**

# Adjectives

## Degrees of comparison/more than 2 syllables

|           |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|
| favourite |  |  |
|           |  |  |

## Degrees of comparison/1-2 syllables

|       |  |  |
|-------|--|--|
| young |  |  |
|-------|--|--|

# Adverbs

|   |  |
|---|--|
| sometimes - иногда  | than – чем (сравнение);<br>This book is more interesting than that.<br>then – тогда, затем<br>Then I was a pupil, now I am a student |
| outdoors – снаружи, на улице  | usually - обычно   |
| late - поздно   | enough - достаточно  |
| just – только что   | as well - так же   |
| somewhere – где-то  | still – все еще  |
| always - всегда   | much – много (uncountable)   |
| too – 1. тоже (в конце предложения),<br>2. слишком (в середине);<br>I like ice-cream/ Me too;<br>This text is too long. | like - как   |
| many – много (countable)  | so – итак, таким образом   |
|   |  |

# Adverbs

|             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| sometimes - | than –<br>then – |
| outdoors –  | usually -        |
| late -      | enough -         |
| just –      | as well -        |
| somewhere – | still –          |
| always -    | much –           |
| too – 1. 2. | like -           |
| many –      | so –             |
|             |                  |

## Verbs/ Define tenses through the

Hi! My name is Daniel (though my friends call me Dan). I'm 14. I've got a Mum, a Dad, a brother, a sister, two aunts and two uncles, one grandmother and one grandfather who all live in Almaty. I'm the youngest. I think there are some advantages of being the youngest. Sometimes my brother tries to boss me around but it's OK because I can sit up late watching video with him or go off somewhere for the day with him.

My hobbies are sports and music. I would like to have a younger brother; I want to have someone to have fun with, someone to take out to football with me. My brother Mike doesn't always share my sense of humour and he doesn't have time to play chess with me. He spends too much time with his computer.

But I confide in my elder brother like a friend. I have confided in him about many problems. He's been through with the same, so he understands.

1. Verb to be
2. Present
3. Simple
4. Gerund
5. Infinitive
6. Modal verb
7. Complex object
8. Phrasal verb
9. Present Perfect

# Verbs/ Define tenses through the

I think it's common with most young people to spend some time outdoors. It's important for us to meet, to talk about things, to walk around just "to see what's going on", to go to disco clubs. My elder brother is allowed more freedom than me. He can earn his pocket money by delivering newspapers 3 times a week. He usually gets enough to buy the records and CDs he wants without asking the permission from his parents. If I go out, my parents like to know where I'm going, who I'm with and what time I'm coming home. But that's fair enough. As most teenagers I spend my after school hours at home watching TV or listening to music, reading, doing domestic chores or playing computer games with my sister Liz. Liz is a student. She is going to be an economist. On the whole I get on well with my sister Liz. Last year she bought a Walkman for me on my birthday.

Of all my relatives best of all I like my Granny who is still fond of sports and adventures. On her sixtieth birthday she went mountain climbing. On her seventieth birthday she went on a trip to Siberia. We all wonder what she will do when she is 80. Her favourite saying is "Health is above wealth."

1. Verb to be
2. Present Simple
3. Gerund
4. Infinitive
5. Modal verb
6. Complex object
7. Phrasal verb
8. Present Perfect
9. Construction to be going to do
10. Future Simple
11. Past Simple

# Verbs/ Define tenses through the

|                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| to call              | called                  |
| <u>to live</u>       | lived                   |
| <u>to think</u>      | thought – thought       |
| <u>to try</u>        | tried                   |
| <u>to boss</u>       | bossed                  |
| <u>can</u>           | could                   |
| <u>to sit up</u>     | sat – sat               |
| <u>to go off</u>     | went – gone             |
| <u>to have</u>       | had – had               |
| <u>to want</u>       | wanted                  |
| <u>to take out</u>   | took – taken            |
| <u>to share</u>      | shared                  |
| <u>to play</u>       | played                  |
| <u>to spend</u>      | spent – spent           |
| <u>to confide</u>    | confided                |
| to be through        | was/were-been           |
| to <u>understand</u> | understood - understood |

# Verbs/ Define tenses through the

|                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| to meet        | met – met         |
| to talk about  | talk <b>ed</b>    |
| to walk around | walk <b>ed</b>    |
| to see         | saw-seen          |
| to allow       | allow <b>ed</b>   |
| to earn        | earn <b>ed</b>    |
| to deliver     | deliver <b>ed</b> |
| to get         | got-got           |
| to buy         | bought – bought   |
| to ask         | ask <b>ed</b>     |
| to like        | lik <b>ed</b>     |
| to know        | knew – known      |
| to come        | came – come       |
| to watch       | watch <b>ed</b>   |
| to listen      | listen <b>ed</b>  |
| to read        | read – read       |
| to do          | did – done        |



# Numerals

| Cardinal (количественные) | Ordinal (порядковые) |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 - one                   | 1 - the first        |
| 2 - two                   | 2 - the second       |
| 6 – six                   | 6 – the <u>sixth</u> |
| 14 - fourteen             | 14 – the fourteenth  |

# Articles

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

# Prepositions

Hi! My name is Daniel (though my friends call me Dan). I'm 14. I've got a Mum, a Dad, a brother, a sister, two aunts and two uncles, one grandmother and one grandfather who all live in Almaty. I'm the youngest. I think there are some advantages of being the youngest. Sometimes my brother tries to boss me around but it's OK because I can sit up late watching video with him or go off somewhere for the day with him.

My hobbies are sports and music. I would like to have a younger brother; I want to have someone to have fun with, someone to take out to football with me. My brother Mike doesn't always share my sense of humour and he doesn't have time to play chess with me. He spends too much time with his computer.

But I confide in my elder brother like a friend. I have confided in him about many problems. He's been through with the same, so he understands.

in Almaty  
with him  
for the day  
about many  
problems

# Verbs/ Define tenses through the

I think it's common with most young people to spend some time outdoors. It's important for us to meet, to talk about things, to walk around just "to see what's going on", to go to disco clubs. My elder brother is allowed more freedom than me. He can earn his pocket money by delivering newspapers 3 times a week. He usually gets enough to buy the records and CDs he wants without asking the permission from his parents. If I go out, my parents like to know where I'm going, who I'm with and what time I'm coming home. But that's fair enough. As most teenagers I spend my at home watching TV or listening to music, reading, doing domestic chores or playing computer games with my sister Liz. Liz is a student. She is going to be an economist. On the whole I get on well with my sister Liz. Last year she bought a Walkman for me on my birthday.

Of all my relatives best of all I like my Granny who is still fond of sports and adventures. On her sixtieth birthday she went mountain climbing. On her seventieth birthday she went on a trip to Siberia. We all wonder what she will do when she is 80. Her favourite saying is "Health is above wealth."

It's important for us to talk about things to go to disco clubs by delivering newspapers after school hours at home on my birthday for me Health is above wealth

# Conjunctions

**but**

**НО**

**and**

**И**

**or**

**ИЛИ**