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Encarta Encyclopedia, Corbis

# Washington

# George Washington

## *1st president of the United States*

- **Birth**

February 22, 1732

- **Death**

December 14, 1799

- **Home State**

Virginia

- **Party**

None

- **Terms In Office**

1789-1793

1793-1797

- **Vice President**

John Adams



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# Significant Acts



- Made the first presidential veto, blocking a 1792 bill to increase the number of U.S. representatives.
- Issued a proclamation of neutrality in 1793 that kept the United States out of the French Revolutionary Wars.
- Laid the cornerstone for the U.S. Capitol building in the District of Columbia.
- Put down the Whiskey Rebellion, a 1794 tax revolt in Pennsylvania, by summoning the militia of several states.
- Prevented another war with Great Britain through an unpopular treaty negotiated by Chief Justice John Jay in 1794.

# Career

**1749** Served as surveyor for Culpeper County, Virginia.

**1755** Became Commander in Chief of Virginia forces.

**1758** Elected to the House of Burgesses, the legislative assembly of Virginia

**1774** Served as a Virginia delegate to the First Continental Congress.

**1775-1783** Led the Continental Army in the American War of Independence.

**1787** Served as President of the Constitutional Convention.

**1789-1797** President of the United States.

**1798** Appointed by President John Adams as Lieutenant-General and Commander in Chief of all the



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# Washington Marriage



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On January 6, 1759, George Washington married Martha Dandridge Custis, a wealthy young widow. The Washingtons had no children of their own, but they raised Martha's children from her previous marriage, Jackie and Patsy (pictured at right). The marriage began the relatively peaceful inter-war period in Washington's life, during which he farmed tobacco and served on the House of Burgesses, the popularly elected chamber of the Virginia colonial legislature.

# Washington Monument



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Work on the Washington Monument, a marble obelisk 169 m (555 ft) tall, was completed in 1884. By the time it was formally dedicated in 1885, it had taken nearly a century to create this monument to George Washington, the man who had led the United States through the American Revolution (1775-1783) and served as its first president.