

Grammar for 5-8 grades

What can you say about **Nouns** ?

Nouns can be:

1. countable/uncountable
2. have Singular – Plural forms;
3. have Possessive case:

What can you say about **Nouns** ?

Countable: **a** bird – birds;

Uncountable (всегда в ед. числе):

hair/money/weather/information

e.g. We bought some furniture.

I want to give you a piece of advice.

Your hair **is** nice;

This information **is** useful.

UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

food

cheese, butter, meat, salt, pepper,
bacon, bread, chocolate, honey, jam

liquids

coffee, milk, water, tea, wine,
lemonade, petrol, oil

materials

gold, iron, silver, wood, paper

abstract nouns

beauty, love, happiness

others

hair, money, news, advice, snow,
furniture, weather

What can you say about **Nouns** ?

Have Singular – Plural forms;

1. after **-s, -x, -sh, -ch, -tch, -z** → **-is** added **es**.

e.g. **a box – boxes / a bench – benches**

2. after **y** → **is** added **ies**.

e.g. **a baby – babies / a lady – ladies**

3. after vowel **-y** → **is** added **s**. e.g. **a day – days**

4. after **-f / -fe** → **is** added **ves**, e.g. **calf – calves**;

5. after **-o** → **is** added **-es**. e.g. **potato – potatoes**;

6. irregular nouns: **a man – men / a woman – women / a foot – feet / a toooth – teeth / a gooose – geese / a mouse – mice / a child – children / an ox – oxen**;

7. the same form of nouns: **a deer – deer / a sheep – sheep / a fish – fish / a means – means / a species – species / a trout – trout / a salmon – salmon.**

What can you say about Nouns ?

Исключения:

a kangaroo – kangaroos/ a kilo – kilos/

a photo – photos/ a piano- pianos/ a radio –
radios/ a video – videos/ a zoo – zoos;

Исключения:

a handkerchieff(**s**), a rooff(**s**), a safe(**s**),
a belief(**s**), a chief(**s**), cliff(**s**)



Task #1 Give plural forms.

a baby, a plant, a lemon, a peach, a banana, a brush, a star, a mountain, a tree, a shilling, a king, the waiter, the queen, a man, a woman, an eye, a shelf, a box, the city, a boy, a goose, the watch, a mouse, a dress, a toy, the sheep, a tooth, a child, the ox, a deer, the life, a tomato, a secretary, a crowd, the airport, a theatre, the tornado, a shop, the tragedy.

Есімдік – Местоимение -Pronouns

1. Personal (личные)	2. Possessive (притяжательные)		3. Objective (объектные)	4. Demonstrative (указательные)	
I am a pupil	This is my book	This book is mine	Give me a book	This is a book/ These are books	
you →	your →	yours →	you – тебя, тебе	That is a book/ Those are books	
we →	our →	ours →	us – нас, нам	близко	
they →	their →	theirs →	them – их, им	This – этот (в ед числе)	These – эти (во мн числе)
he →	his →	his →	him – его, ему	далеко	
she →	her →	hers →	her – ее, ей	That – тот (в ед числе)	Those – те (во мн числе)
it →	its →	its →	it – этого, этому		

Pronouns

1. Personal (личные)	2. Possessive (притяжательные)		3. Objective (объектные)
I am a pupil	This is my book	This book is mine	Give me a book
You are a pupil	This is your book	This book is yours	I give you a book
We are pupils	This is our book	This book is ours	Give us a book
They are pupils	This is their book	This book is theirs	Give them a book
He is a pupil	This is his book	This book is his	Give him a book
She is a pupil	This is her book	This book is hers	Give her a book
It is a pupil	This is its book	This book is its	Give it a book

Task #2 Give plural forms.

This magazine, that sticker,
this stamp, that sandwich,
this poster, this teacup, this egg,
that wall, that picture, this foot,
that mountain, this lady,
that window, this man, that match,
this knife, this book, this family,
this pie.

Грамматиканы пысықтау/Закрепление грамматики/ Revision of Grammar
Жекеше түр /в ед числе /Singular form / Көпше түр/ во мн числе /Plural form

book (зат есім – имя сущ -Noun)



a book/an apple (зат есімнің алдында
артиклъ қолданады)



My book (тәуелдік есімдік+ зат есім)



(+) It is a book (to be етістігі)

(?) Is it a book?

(-) It isn't a book



(+) It is an interesting book

(?) Is it an interesting book?

(-) It isn't an interesting book



(+) I have a book (Нақ осы шақ/Present Simple)

(?) Do you have a book?

(-) I don't have a book

book (зат есім – имя сущ -Noun)



2 books_ (көпше түрде артиклъ
қолданбайды)



Our books_ (тәуелдік есімдік+ зат есім)



They are books_ (to be етістігі)

Are they books?

They aren't books.



(+) They are interesting books_

(?) Are they interesting books?

(-) They aren't interesting books.



(+) We have 2 books_

(?) Do you have 2 books?

(-) We don't have 2 books

TRANSLATE THE NOUNS

1. lemon-
2. bus-
3. peach-
4. cherry-
5. roof-
6. fox-
7. glass-
8. key-
9. piano-
10. potato-
11. ball-
12. book-
13. sheep-
14. baby-
15. child-

16. green leaf-
17. old lady-
18. radio-
19. ox-
20. tall woman-
21. knife-
22. toy-
23. policeman-
24. raspberry-
25. sandwich-
26. mouse-
27. photo-
28. cliff-
29. watch-
30. thief-

WRITE THE PLURAL

KEY:

1. lemon-
2. bus-
3. peach-
4. cherry-
5. roof-
6. fox-
7. glass-
8. key-
9. piano-
10. potato-
11. ball-
12. book-
13. sheep-
14. baby-
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lemons
buses
peaches
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babies
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16. green leaf-
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20. tall woman-
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22. toy-
23. policeman-
24. raspberry-
25. sandwich-
26. mouse-
27. photo-
28. cliff-
29. watch-
30. thief-

KEY:

green leaves
old ladies
radios
oxen
tall women
knives
toys
policemen
raspberries
sandwiches
mice
photos
cliffs
watches
thieves