# **Future Continuous Tense**



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- Future Continuous has two different forms: "will be doing" and "going to be doing".
- Unlike **Simple Future** forms, Future Continuous forms are usually interchangeable.



# The structure of the future continuous tense

| subject | + | auxiliary<br>verb WILL | + | auxiliary<br>verb BE | + | main verb             |
|---------|---|------------------------|---|----------------------|---|-----------------------|
|         |   | invariable             |   | invariable           |   | present<br>participle |
|         |   | will                   |   | be                   |   | base + ing            |

For negative sentences in the future continuous tense, we insert **not** between **will** and **be**. For question sentences, we exchange the **subject** and **will**.

these example sentences with the future continuous tense

|   | subj<br>ect | auxiliary<br>verb |     | auxiliary<br>verb | main<br>verb |                      |
|---|-------------|-------------------|-----|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| + | I           | will              |     | be                | working      | at 10am.             |
| + | You         | will              |     | be                | lying        | on a beach tomorrow. |
| - | She         | will              | not | be                | using        | the car.             |
| - | We          | will              | not | be                | having       | dinner at home.      |
| ? | Will        | you               |     | be                | playing      | football?            |
| ? | Will        | they              |     | be                | watching     | TV?                  |

## FORM Future Continuous with "Be Going To"

# [am/is/are + going to be + present participle] Examples:

- You are going to be waiting for her when her plane arrives tonight.
- •Are you going to be waiting for her when her plane arrives tonight?
- You are not going to be waiting for her when her plane arrives tonight.

REMEMBER: It is possible to use either "will" or "be going to" to create the Future Continuous with little difference in meaning.

# **USE 1: Interrupted Action in the Future**



Use the Future Continuous to indicate that a longer action in the future will be interrupted by a shorter action in the future. Remember this can be a real interruption or just an interruption in time.



- I will be watching TV when she arrives tonight.
- I will be waiting for you when your bus arrives.
- I am going to be staying at the Madison Hotel, if anything happens and you need to contact me.
- He **will be studying** at the library tonight, so he will not see Jennifer when she *arrives*.



# USE 2: Specific Time as an Interruption in the Future



In USE 1, described above, the Future Continuous is interrupted by a short action in the future. In addition to using short actions as interruptions, you can also use a specific time as an interruption.



- Tonight at 6 PM, I am going to be eating dinner.

  I will be in the process of eating dinner.
- At midnight tonight, we **will** still **be driving** through the desert. We will be in the process of driving through the desert.



#### REMEMBER

In the Simple Future, a specific time is used to show the time an action will begin or end.

In the Future Continuous, a specific time interrupts the action.

- Tonight at 6 PM, I am going to eat dinner. I am going to start eating at 6 PM.
- Tonight at 6 PM, I **am going to be eating** dinner.

  I am going to start earlier and I will be in the process of eating dinner at 6 PM.



## **USE 3: Parallel Actions in the Future**



When you use the Future Continuous with two actions in the same sentence, it expresses the idea that both actions will be happening at the same time. The actions are parallel.



- I am going to be studying and he is going to be making dinner.
- Tonight, they will be eating dinner, discussing their plans, and having a good time.
- While Ellen is reading, Tim will be watching television.

  Notice "is reading" because of the time clause containing "while."



# **USE 4: Atmosphere in the Future**

In English, we often use a series of Parallel Actions to describe atmosphere at a specific point in the future.

#### Example:

• When I arrive at the party, everybody is going to be celebrating. Some will be dancing. Others are going to be talking. A few people will be eating pizza, and several people are going to be drinking beer. They always do the same thing.



## **REMEMBER No Future in Time Clauses**

•Like all future tenses, the Future Continuous cannot be used in clauses beginning with time expressions such as: when, while, before, after, by the time, as soon as, if, unless, etc. Instead of Future Continuous, **Present Continuous** is used.

- •While I am going to be finishing my homework, she is going to make dinner. *Not Correct*
- •While I **am finishing** my homework, she is going to make dinner. *Correct*

### **REMEMBER Non-Continuous Verbs**

•It is important to remember that **Non-Continuous Verbs** cannot be used in any continuous tenses.
Also, certain non-continuous meanings for **Mixed Verbs** cannot be used in continuous tenses.
Instead of using Future Continuous with these verbs, you must use **Simple Future**.

- •Jane will be being at my house when you arrive. Not Correct
- •Jane will be at my house when you arrive. Correct

