



PASSIVE VOICE



Formation

To be +Past Participle (Ved/V3)

Simple Tenses

- Present: **am/is/are** + Ved/V3
- Past: **was/were** + Ved/V3
- Future: **will be** + Ved/V3

Perfect Tenses

- Present: **have/has** + been + Ved/V3
- Past: **had** + been + Ved/V3
- Future: **will have** + been + Ved/V3

Continuous Tenses

- Present: **am/is/are being** + Ved/V3
- Past: **was/were being** + Ved/V3

| | Simple | Continuous | Perfect | Perfect Continuous |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| p r e s e n t | <p>usually am/is/are +Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail is checked every day.</i></p> | <p>now am/is/are being + Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail is being checked now.</i></p> | <p>by now have/has been + Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail has already been checked.</i></p> | <p>for 2 hours by now -</p> |
| p a s t | <p>yesterday was/were +Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail was checked yesterday.</i></p> | <p>at 7 yesterday was/were being + Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail was being checked yesterday.</i></p> | <p>by 7 yesterday had been + Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail had been checked by 7 yesterday.</i></p> | <p>for 2 hours by 7 yesterday -</p> |
| f u t u r e | <p>tomorrow will be+Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail will be checked tomorrow.</i></p> | <p>at 7 tomorrow -</p> | <p>by 7 tomorrow will have been + Ved/V3 <i>My e-mail will have been checked by 7 tomorrow</i></p> | <p>for 2 hours by 7 tomorrow -</p> |

Translations

- **формой страдательного залога в соответствующем времени:**

Molecules are divided into atoms. - Молекулы делятся на атомы.

- **- возвратной формой глагола (окончания -ся; -сь) в соответствующем времени:**

The experiments were made to confirm the hypothesis. - опыты проводились для того, чтобы подтвердить гипотезу.

Translations

- - неопределенно-личной формой глагола действительного залога:
The experiment was made with great care. - Опыт проводили с большой осторожностью.
- - личной формой глагола (если указано лицо, производящее действие или с помощью чего действие было произведено, т.е. дополнение с предлогом by или with):
These papers were written by the same author. - Эти работы писал тот же автор.

Subject becomes an object

- В дательном падеже

We were informed about the results of the last experiment. - Нам сообщили о результатах последнего опыта.

- в винительном падеже

His theory was opposed by many scientists.- Многие ученые были против его теории.

Verb + preposition

- *These data can be relied on.* - **На эти данные можно положиться.**