

The Past Simple Tense

- Королевство «Прошедшее Простое Время».
- Действия в нем происходили **вчера, два дня назад, в прошлом году, на прошлой неделе, месяц назад или давно.**



Правят королевством

Yesterday –

вчера,

Two days ago – два дня

назад,

Last year – в прошлом

году,

Last week – на прошлой

неделе,

A month ago – месяц

назад.



Yesterday

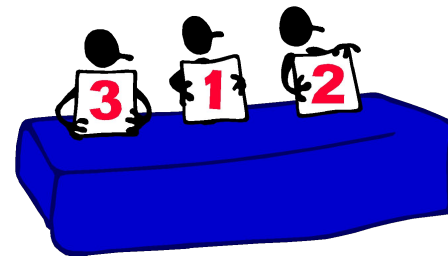
Первые лица королевства

1-е л. ед.ч.

I - я

мн.ч.

We - мы



I We You They He She It

2-е л. ед. и мн.ч.

You - ты, вы

3-е л. мн.ч.

They - они

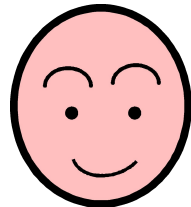
3-е л. ед.ч.

He - он

She - она

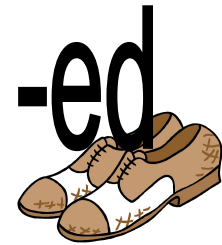
It - оно, она, он

Утвердительное предложение



I, We, You, They
He, She, It

The Verb



I
We
You
They
He
She
It

+

V ed

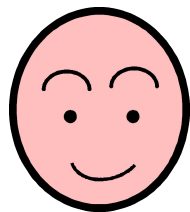
I *played* football yesterday.
We *watched* TV two hours ago.
You *wanted* to sleep yesterday evening.
They *washed* up after dinner.
He *added* some salt.
She *listened* to that song last week.
It *stopped* ringing two years ago.

Чтение окончания -ed

- [t]: washed, stopped;
- [d]: played, listened;
- [id]: wanted, added.



Отрицательное предложение



I, We, You, They
He, She, It



did

not



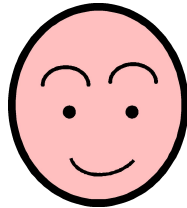
I
We
You
They + **did not** + **V1**
He (didn't)
She
It

I *did not play* football yesterday.
We *did not watch* TV two hours ago.
You *did not want* to sleep yesterday evening.
They *did not wash* up after dinner.
He *did* any salt.
She *did not listen* to that song last week.
It *did not stop* ringing two years ago.

Вопросительное предложение



Did



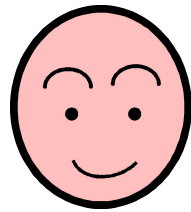
I, we, you, they,
he, she, it



Did +
I
we
you
they
he
she
it + V1 ?

- Did* I *play* football yesterday?
- Did* we *watch* TV two hours ago?
- Did* you *want* to sleep yesterday evening?
- Did* they *wash* up after dinner?
- Did* he *add* any salt?
- Did* she *listen* to that song last week?
- Did* it *stop* ringing two years ago?

Утвердительное предложение с неправильным глаголом



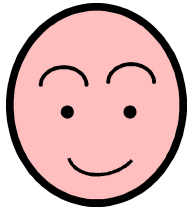
I, We, You, They
He, She, It



I (We, You, They, He, She, It) + V2

I *went* to America last year.

Отрицательное предложение



I, We, You, They
He, She, It



did

not



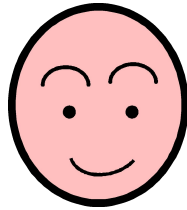
I (We, You, They, He, She, It) + **did** **not** + **V1**

I **did not** (didn't) **go** to America last year.

Вопросительное предложение



Did



I, we, you, they,
he, she, it



Did

+

I (we, you, they, he, she, it)

+

V1

?

Did you *go* to America last year?