

The Past Simple Tense

- Королевство «Прошедшее Простое Время».
- Действия в нем происходили
вчера, два дня
назад, в прошлом
году, на прошлой
неделе, месяц
назад или давно.



Правят королевством

Yesterday –

вчера,

Two days ago – два дня

назад,

Last year – в прошлом

году,

Last week – на прошлой

неделе,

A month ago – месяц

назад.



Yesterday

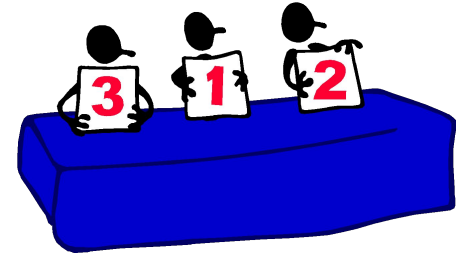
Первые лица королевства

1-е л. ед.ч.

I - я

мн.ч.

We - мы



I We You They He She It

2-е л. ед. и мн.ч.

You - ты, вы

3-е л. мн.ч.

They - они

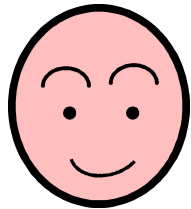
3-е л. ед.ч.

He - он

She - она

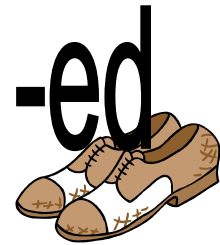
It - оно, она, он

Утвердительное предложение



I, We, You, They
He, She, It

The Verb



I
We
You
They
He
She
It

+

V ed

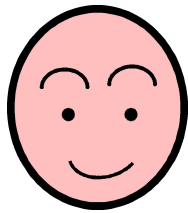
I **played** football yesterday.
We **watched** TV two hours ago.
You **wanted** to sleep yesterday evening.
They **washed** up after dinner.
He **added** some salt.
She **listened** to that song last week.
It **stopped** ringing two years ago.

Чтение окончания -ed

- [t]: wash**ed**,
stop**ped**;
- [d]: play**ed**,
listen**ed**;
- [id]: want**ed**, add**ed**.



Отрицательное предложение



I, We, You, They
He, She, It



did

not



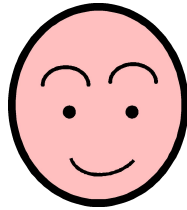
I
We
You
They + **did not** + **V1**
He (didn't)
She
It

I **did not play** football yesterday.
We **did not watch** TV two hours ago.
You **did not want** to sleep yesterday evening.
They **did not wash** up after dinner.
He **did** any salt.
She **did not listen** to that song last week.
It **did not stop** ringing two years ago.

Вопросительное предложение



Did



I, we, you, they,
he, she, it



Did

+

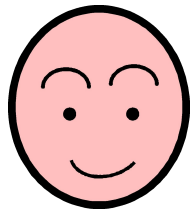
I
we
you
they
he
she
it

+

V1 ?

- Did* I *play* football yesterday?
- Did* we *watch* TV two hours ago?
- Did* you *want* to sleep yesterday evening?
- Did* they *wash* up after dinner?
- Did* he *add* any salt?
- Did* she *listen* to that song last week?
- Did* it *stop* ringing two years ago?

Утвердительное предложение с неправильным глаголом



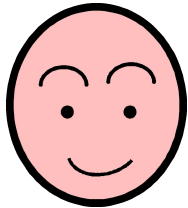
I, We, You, They
He, She, It



I (We, You, They, He, She, It) + V2

I *went* to America last year.

Отрицательное предложение



I, We, You, They
He, She, It



did

not



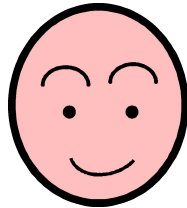
I (We, You, They, He, She, It) + **did** **not** + **V1**

I **did not** (didn't) **go** to America last year.

Вопросительное предложение



Did



I, we, you, they,
he, she, it



?

Did

+

I (we, you, they, he, she, it) +

V1

?

Did you *go* to America last year?