

# **Past Simple (Regular/Irregular Verbs)**

# Употребление

- **Past simple** употребляется для выражения: действий, произошедших в прошлом в определенное указанное время, то есть нам известно, когда (и часто где) эти действия произошли.

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They got married 15 years ago.  
(When did they get married? 15 years ago.)



повторяющихся в прошлом действия, которые более не происходят. В этом случае могут использоваться наречия частоты (*always, often, usually* и т.д.).

*My father often took me to the playground when I was little.*



действий, следовавших одно за другим в прошлом.





Julie and her daughter didn't stay at home last weekend.

They went to a friend's house in the mountains.

They played in the snow and had a lot of fun.

Past simple правильных глаголов образуется путем прибавления -ed к смысловому глаголу. Например: He **played** football yesterday. Вопросы строятся с помощью вспомогательного глагола did, личного местоимения в именительном падеже и смыслового глагола без -ed. Например: Did he play football yesterday? Отрицания образуются с помощью did not / didn't и смыслового глагола без -ed. Например: He did not I didn't play football yesterday.

Утверждение	Отрицание		Вопрос
	Полная форма	Краткая форма	
I worked	I did not work	I didn't work	Did I work?
You worked	You did not work	You didn't work	Did you work?
He worked	He did not work	He didn't work	Did he work?
She worked	She did not work	She didn't work	Did she work?
It worked	It did not work	It didn't work	Did it work?
We worked	We did not work	We didn't work	Did we work?
You worked	You did not work	You didn't work	Did you work?
They worked	They did not work	They didn't work	Did they work?

# Правописание.

- К глаголам, оканчивающимся на -e, прибавляется только -d. like - liked .
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на согласную + y, опускается y и прибавляется -ied. study - studied Но к глаголам, оканчивающимся на гласную + y, прибавляется -ed. play - played, stay – stayed.
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на ударный слог с кратким гласным между двумя согласными, конечная согласная буква удваивается и прибавляется -ed. stop - stopped Но visit - visited
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на l, удваивается l и прибавляется -ed. travel - travelled, quarrel - quarrelled

## Впишите *past simple* этих глаголов в соответствующую графу.

- laugh, tidy, travel, stay, plan, hate, cry, rob, pull, love, study, dance, kiss, drop, change, enjoy, try, live, prefer, cook, hurry

<b>-ed</b>	<b>-d</b>
laughed	

  

<b>- ied</b>	<b>двойная согласная + ed</b>

# Произношение.

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- Окончание **-ed** произносится как:
- **/ id /**, если глаголы оканчиваются на звуки **/t /** или **/ d /**. **wanted, mended**
- **/ d /**, если глаголы оканчиваются на другие звуки: **closed, studied, loved, robbed.**

# Запомни.

- **Past simple** неправильных глаголов образуется не путем прибавления **-ed**, а другими способами. Например: **do — went, see — saw, drink — drank**. Вопросы и отрицания с этими глаголами строятся с помощью вспомогательного глагола **did / did not (didn't)** и корневой (основной) формы смыслового глагола.
- Например: **He went out - Did he go out? - He didn't go out.**



Утверждение	Отрицание		Вопрос
	Полная форма	Краткая форма	
I went	I did not go	I didn't go	Did I go?
You went	You did not go	You didn't go	Did you go?
He went	He did not go	He didn't go	Did he go?
She went	She did not go	She didn't go	Did she go?
It went	It did not go	It didn't go	Did it go?
We went	We did not go	We didn't go	Did we go?
You went	You did not go	You didn't go	Did you go?
They went	They did not go	They didn't go	Did they go?

# Напишите формы **past simple** следующих глаголов.

- 1 run ...ran...
- 2 make .....
- 3 break .....
- 4 read .....
- 5 see .....
- 6 drink .....
- 7 feed .....
- 8 eat .....
- 9 come .....
- 10 find .....
- 11 say .....
  
- 12 take .....
- 13 drive .....
- 14 steal .....

## Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя слова-подсказки.

- Например:
- Уч. А: *Mary went somewhere yesterday.*
- Уч. В: *Did she go to the theatre?*
- 1 Mary / go / somewhere yesterday (theatre)
- 2 John / meet / somebody yesterday (his boss)
- 3 Father / repair / something yesterday (the car)
- 4 They / visit / somebody yesterday (the Browns)
- 5 Sheila / buy / something yesterday (a dress)
- 6 Tom / talk to / somebody yesterday (Ben)
- 7 They / bring / something yesterday (a cake)

# Сначала поставьте в *past simple* глаголы в скобках, а затем соедините начала предложений с их окончаниями.

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 John ...was....(be).<br>tired, so                        | a he.....(go)<br>to the dentist.      |
| 2 Peter.....(need)<br>some money, so                       | b he.....<br>(call) the police.       |
| 3 Anna.....<br>(not/like) the film, so                     | c I .....<br>(take) an aspirin.       |
| 4 Sophia and Mary ...<br>.....<br>(miss) the bus, so       | d she.....<br>(shout) at them.        |
| 5 Somebody.....<br>.....(steal)<br>Mr Jones' car, so       | e he.....<br>(go) to the bank.        |
| 6 The children.....<br>(break) their<br>mother's watch, so | f he ...went... (go) to<br>bed early. |
| 7 I .....<br>(not/feel) well, so                           | g they.....<br>(take) a taxi,         |
| 8 Mike.....(have)<br>toothache, so                         | h she.....<br>(leave) the cinema.     |
| 1 ...f...      3 .....                                     | 5 .....                               |
| 2 .....  | 4 .....                               |
|  | 6 .....                               |
|  | 7 .....                               |
|  | 8 .....                               |

# Краткие ответы.

- Краткие ответы строятся с помощью *Yes* или *No*, личного местоимения в именительном падеже и вспомогательного глагола *did / didn't*. Содержание вопроса не повторяется.
- Например: *Did you do to the cinema?*
- *Yes, I did. No, I didn't.*

Did you ...?	Yes, I/we did.	No, I/we didn't.
Did he/she/it...?	Yes, he/she/it did.	No, he/she/it didn't.
Did they...?	Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.

# Поставьте в **past simple** глаголы в скобках.



Last Sunday the Carter family 1) *...went...*  
(go) camping in the countryside. They  
2).....(find) a nice place by a river. Mr  
Carter 3).....(put up) the tent. After  
that they 4).....(eat) some  
sandwiches and cakes. Then, Mr Carter 5)  
.....(show) Sam and Pamela how to  
fish. Mrs Carter 6).....(pick) some  
flowers, and their dog Champ 7).....  
(swim) in the river. They all  
8).....(have) a very good time.

# Поставьте в нужную форму **past simple** глаголы в скобках.

- 1 "...Did you go... to school yesterday?" "No, it was Sunday."  
(you/go)
- 2 He.....an interesting book last month, (read)
- 3 I looked for my keys but I..... them, (not/find)
- 4 I wasn't hungry so I .....anything, (not/eat)
- 5 ".....to Fred yesterday?" "Yes, I phoned him."  
(you/speak)
- 6 ".....the bell?" "Yes, but  
nobody answered." (you/ring)
- 7 "What was that noise?" "I..... anything." (not/hear)
- 8 "What .....for breakfast?" "Bacon and eggs."  
(they/have)
- 9 "How many books .....?" "Only one." (you/buy)
- 10 He.....his presents on Christmas  
morning, (open)
- 11 I .....my clothes on Sunday afternoon, (wash)

Выполните задание в парах. Прочтите еще раз текст предыдущего слайда, задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, как показано на примере.

- 1 the Carter family / go shopping?
- Уч. А: Did the Carter family go shopping?
- Уч. В: No, they didn't. They went camping.
- 2 they I find / a nice place for their tent?
- Mrs Carter I put up / the tent? they / eat / hamburgers and biscuits?
- Mr Carter / show the children / how to fish?
- Mrs Carter / swim in the river?
- they I have a good time?



Мама Анны оставила список того, что надо сделать Анне. Сейчас она на работе и говорит с Анной по телефону. Используя список ( ✓ - сделано, X - нет), заполните пропуски подходящими глаголами в past simple. Дайте краткие ответы.

Mother: Hello Anna.

Anna: Hi Mum.

Mother: Did you do the things I asked you to do?

Anna: I did some of them but not all of them.

Mother: So, I 1) ...did you go... to the supermarket?

Anna: 2).....but 3)..... to the baker's.

Mother: That's all right. 4).....the letters?

Mother: Anna: 5).....

Anna:6).....the beds?

Mother: 7).....and I also 8).....the dishes.

Anna: Good! What about the dog?

Mother: 9).....Blacky and then I 10).....him for a walk.

Anna: 11).....the plants?

Mother: 12).....

Anna: It doesn't matter. I'm glad you did all those things.

Anna: To tell you the truth Mum, Grandma came and helped me!

<b>go to the supermarket</b>	<b>✓</b>
<b>post the letters</b>	<b>X</b>
<b>go to the baker's</b>	<b>X</b>
<b>feed Blacky</b>	<b>✓</b>
<b>take him for a walk</b>	<b>✓</b>
<b>make the beds</b>	<b>✓</b>
<b>water the plants</b>	<b>X</b>
<b>wash the dishes</b>	<b>✓</b>

Сначала поставьте в вопросительную форму past simple глаголы в скобках, затем подберите вопросы к ответам.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 What time ...did you get up... (you/get up) this morning? | a Four years ago. ....                         |
| 2 When.....(she/move) to London?                            | b At the cinema. ....                          |
| 3 Why.....(he/go) to Paris?                                 | c Pizza. ....                                  |
| 4 Where .....(he/see) the film?                             | d At 8 o'clock. ....1.....                     |
| 5 Whose car.....  | e Jean and Tom. .... (she/drive) this morning? |
| 6 Who .....(they/invite) to dinner?                         | f For a holiday. ....                          |
| 7 What .....(you/have) for lunch?                           | g Robert's. ....                               |

# Выберите правильный ответ.

- 1 Mr Smith is a lawyer. He ...A... a lot of hours.
- A works                      B is working                      C worked
- 2 Sid .....me with my homework last night.
- A helps                      B is helping                      C helped
- 3 The robber.....over the wall and ran away.
- A is jumping                      B jumps                      C jumped
- 4 "What is Dad doing?" "He.....the bathroom."
- A is painting                      B painted                      C paints
- 5 When Father came, we .....to the theatre.
- A go                      B went                      C are going

# Вставьте предложенные глаголы в форме past simple.

- Enjoy, break, have.

1 Did you go shopping yesterday?  
No, I ..... time.

2 How was your meal?  
Lovely. We ..... it very much.

3 When ..... you ..... your leg?  
Two days ago.

# УСТНО.

- Что вы делали прошлым летом? Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя таблицу под рисунком. Например:
- Уч. А: Did you travel abroad?
- Уч. В: Yes, did.
- Уч. А: Did you stay at a hotel?
- Уч. : No, didn't.



travel abroad?	✓
stay at a hotel?	x
swim every day?	
go to a bar every night?	
go fishing?	
meet any new people?	
take any photos?	
sunbathe in the mornings?	
have an accident?	
read any books?	
collect any shells?	
watch the sun set?	





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аминв аз  
обисапС

Спасибо за внимание!!!