

Past Simple (Regular/Irregular Verbs)

Употребление

- **Past simple** употребляется для выражения: действий, произошедших в прошлом в определенное указанное время, то есть нам известно, когда (и часто где) эти действия произошли.

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They got married 15 years ago.
(When did they get married? 15 years ago.)



повторяющихся в прошлом действия, которые более не происходят. В этом случае могут использоваться наречия частоты (*always, often, usually* и т.д.).

My father often took me to the playground when I was little.



действий, следовавших одно за другим в прошлом.





Julie and her daughter didn't stay at home last weekend.

They went to a friend's house in the mountains.

They played in the snow and had a lot of fun.

Past simple правильных глаголов образуется путем прибавления **-ed** к смысловому глаголу. Например: He **played football yesterday**. Вопросы строятся с помощью вспомогательного глагола **did**, личного местоимения в именительном падеже и смыслового глагола без **-ed**. Например: **Did he play football yesterday?** Отрицания образуются с помощью **did not / didn't** и смыслового глагола без **-ed**. Например: He **did not / I didn't play football yesterday**.

| Утверждение | Отрицание | | Вопрос |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Полная форма | Краткая форма | |
| I worked | I did not work | I didn't work | Did I work? |
| You worked | You did not work | You didn't work | Did you work? |
| He worked | He did not work | He didn't work | Did he work? |
| She worked | She did not work | She didn't work | Did she work? |
| It worked | It did not work | It didn't work | Did it work? |
| We worked | We did not work | We didn't work | Did we work? |
| You worked | You did not work | You didn't work | Did you work? |
| They worked | They did not work | They didn't work | Did they work? |

Правописание.

- К глаголам, оканчивающимся на -e, прибавляется только -d. like - liked .
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на согласную + y, опускается y и прибавляется -ied. study - studied Но к глаголам, оканчивающимся на гласную + y, прибавляется -ed. play - played, stay – stayed.
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на ударный слог с кратким гласным между двумя согласными, конечная согласная буква удваивается и прибавляется -ed. stop - stopped Но visit - visited
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на l, удваивается l и прибавляется -ed. travel - travelled, quarrel - quarrelled

Впишите *past simple* этих глаголов в соответствующую графу.

- laugh, tidy, travel, stay, plan, hate, cry, rob, pull, love, study, dance, kiss, drop, change, enjoy, try, live, prefer, cook, hurry

| -ed | -d |
|------------|-----------|
| laughed | |

| - ied | двойная согласная + ed |
|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | |

Произношение.

- Окончание **-ed** произносится как:
- **/ id /**, если глаголы оканчиваются на звуки **/t /** или **/ d /**. **wanted, mended**
- **/ d /**, если глаголы оканчиваются на другие звуки: **closed, studied, loved, robbed.**

Запомни.

- **Past simple** неправильных глаголов образуется не путем прибавления **-ed**, а другими способами. Например: **do — went, see — saw, drink — drank**. Вопросы и отрицания с этими глаголами строятся с помощью вспомогательного глагола **did / did not (didn't)** и корневой (основной) формы смыслового глагола.
- Например: **He went out - Did he go out? - He didn't go out.**

| Утверждение | Отрицание | | Вопрос |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Полная форма | Краткая форма | |
| I went | I did not go | I didn't go | Did I go? |
| You went | You did not go | You didn't go | Did you go? |
| He went | He did not go | He didn't go | Did he go? |
| She went | She did not go | She didn't go | Did she go? |
| It went | It did not go | It didn't go | Did it go? |
| We went | We did not go | We didn't go | Did we go? |
| You went | You did not go | You didn't go | Did you go? |
| They went | They did not go | They didn't go | Did they go? |

Напишите формы **past simple** следующих глаголов.

- 1 run ...ran...
- 2 make
- 3 break
- 4 read
- 5 see
- 6 drink
- 7 feed
- 8 eat
- 9 come
- 10 find
- 11 say

- 12 take
- 13 drive
- 14 steal

Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя слова-подсказки.

- Например:
- Уч. А: *Mary went somewhere yesterday.*
- Уч. В: *Did she do to the theatre?*
- 1 Mary / go / somewhere yesterday (theatre)
- 2 John / meet / somebody yesterday (his boss)
- 3 Father / repair / something yesterday (the car)
- 4 They / visit / somebody yesterday (the Browns)
- 5 Sheila / buy / something yesterday (a dress)
- 6 Tom / talk to / somebody yesterday (Ben)
- 7 They / bring / something yesterday (a cake)

Сначала поставьте в *past simple* глаголы в скобках, а затем соедините начала предложений с их окончаниями.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 John ...was....(be). tired, so | a he.....(go) to the dentist. |
| 2 Peter.....(need) some money, so | b he..... (call) the police. |
| 3 Anna..... (not/like) the film, so | c I (take) an aspirin. |
| 4 Sophia and Mary (miss) the bus, so | d she..... (shout) at them. |
| 5 Somebody.....(steal) Mr Jones' car, so | e he..... (go) to the bank. |
| 6 The children..... (break) their mother's watch, so | f he ...went... (go) to bed early. |
| 7 I (not/feel) well, so | g they..... (take) a taxi, |
| 8 Mike.....(have) toothache, so | h she..... (leave) the cinema. |
| 1 ...f... 3 | 5 |
| 2 | 4 |
| | 6 |
| | 7 |
| | 8 |

Краткие ответы.

- Краткие ответы строятся с помощью *Yes* или *No*, личного местоимения в именительном падеже и вспомогательного глагола *did / didn't*. Содержание вопроса не повторяется.
- Например: *Did you do to the cinema?*
- *Yes, I did. No, I didn't.*

| Did you ...? | Yes, I/we did. | No, I/we didn't. |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Did he/she/it...? | Yes, he/she/it did. | No, he/she/it didn't. |
| Did they...? | Yes, they did. | No, they didn't. |

Поставьте в **past simple** глаголы в скобках.



Last Sunday the Carter family 1) *...went...*
(go) camping in the countryside. They
2).....(find) a nice place by a river. Mr
Carter 3).....(put up) the tent. After
that they 4).....(eat) some
sandwiches and cakes. Then, Mr Carter 5)
.....(show) Sam and Pamela how to
fish. Mrs Carter 6).....(pick) some
flowers, and their dog Champ 7).....
(swim) in the river. They all
8).....(have) a very good time.

Поставьте в нужную форму **past simple** глаголы в скобках.

- 1 "...Did you go... to school yesterday?" "No, it was Sunday."
(you/go)
- 2 He.....an interesting book last month, (read)
- 3 I looked for my keys but I..... them, (not/find)
- 4 I wasn't hungry so Ianything, (not/eat)
- 5 ".....to Fred yesterday?" "Yes, I phoned him."
(you/speak)
- 6 ".....the bell?" "Yes, but
nobody answered." (you/ring)
- 7 "What was that noise?" "I..... anything." (not/hear)
- 8 "Whatfor breakfast?" "Bacon and eggs."
(they/have)
- 9 "How many books?" "Only one." (you/buy)
- 10 He.....his presents on Christmas
morning, (open)
- 11 Imy clothes on Sunday afternoon, (wash)

Выполните задание в парах. Прочтите еще раз текст предыдущего слайда, задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, как показано на примере.

- 1 the Carter family / go shopping?
- Уч. А: Did the Carter family go shopping?
- Уч. В: No, they didn't. They went camping.
- 2 they I find / a nice place for their tent?
- Mrs Carter I put up / the tent? they / eat / hamburgers and biscuits?
- Mr Carter / show the children / how to fish?
- Mrs Carter / swim in the river?
- they I have a good time?

Мама Анны оставила список того, что надо сделать Анне. Сейчас она на работе и говорит с Анной по телефону. Используя список (✓ - сделано, X - нет), заполните пропуски подходящими глаголами в past simple. Дайте краткие ответы.

Mother: Hello Anna.

Anna: Hi Mum.

Mother: Did you do the things I asked you to do?

Anna: I did some of them but not all of them.

Mother: So, I 1) ...did you go... to the supermarket?

Anna: 2).....but 3)..... to the baker's.

Mother: That's all right. 4).....the letters?

Mother: Anna: 5).....

Anna:6).....the beds?

Mother: 7).....and I also 8).....the dishes.

Anna: Good! What about the dog?

Mother: 9).....Blacky and then I 10).....him for a walk.

Anna: 11).....the plants?

Mother: 12).....

Anna: It doesn't matter. I'm glad you did all those things.

Anna: To tell you the truth Mum, Grandma came and helped me!

| | |
|------------------------------|----------|
| go to the supermarket | ✓ |
| post the letters | X |
| go to the baker's | X |
| feed Blacky | ✓ |
| take him for a walk | ✓ |
| make the beds | ✓ |
| water the plants | X |
| wash the dishes | ✓ |

Сначала поставьте в вопросительную форму past simple глаголы в скобках, затем подберите вопросы к ответам.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 What time ...did you get up... (you/get up) this morning? | a Four years ago. |
| 2 When.....(she/move) to London? | b At the cinema. |
| 3 Why.....(he/go) to Paris? | c Pizza. |
| 4 Where(he/see) the film? | d At 8 o'clock.1..... |
| 5 Whose car..... | e Jean and Tom. (she/drive) this morning? |
| 6 Who(they/invite) to dinner? | f For a holiday. |
| 7 What(you/have) for lunch? | g Robert's. |

Выберите правильный ответ.

- 1 Mr Smith is a lawyer. He ...A... a lot of hours.
- A works B is working C worked
- 2 Sidme with my homework last night.
- A helps B is helping C helped
- 3 The robber.....over the wall and ran away.
- A is jumping B jumps C jumped
- 4 "What is Dad doing?" "He.....the bathroom."
- A is painting B painted C paints
- 5 When Father came, weto the theatre.
- A go B went C are going

Вставьте предложенные глаголы в форме past simple.

- Enjoy, break, have.

1 Did you go shopping yesterday?
No, I time.

2 How was your meal?
Lovely. We it very much.

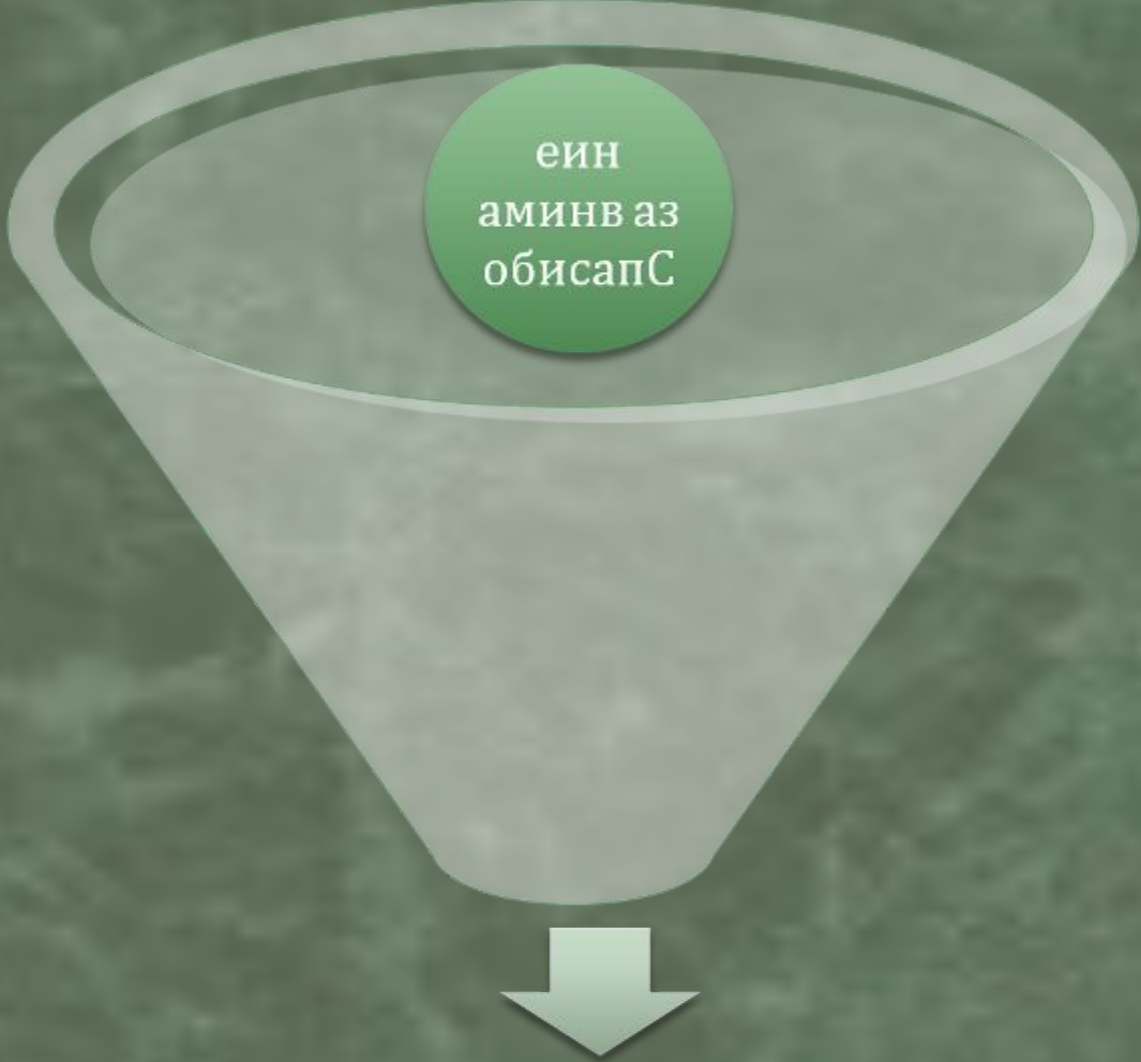
3 When you your leg?
Two days ago.

УСТНО.

- Что вы делали прошлым летом? Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя таблицу под рисунком. Например:
- Уч. А: Did you travel abroad?
- Уч. В: Yes, did.
- Уч. А: Did you stay at a hotel?
- Уч. : No, didn't.



| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| travel abroad? | ✓ |
| stay at a hotel? | x |
| swim every day? | |
| go to a bar every night? | |
| go fishing? | |
| meet any new people? | |
| take any photos? | |
| sunbathe in the mornings? | |
| have an accident? | |
| read any books? | |
| collect any shells? | |
| watch the sun set? | |



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Спасибо за внимание!!!