

**The Past Simple Tense**

Прошедшее простое

время

Обозначает регулярное действие  
в прошлом

**Ved / V2**

yesterday – вчера

last (week, month, year) – на/в  
прошлой (неделе, месяце, году)

two days ago – 2 дня назад

in 2006 – в 2006 году

the other day – в тот день

## ***To be – быть, находиться***

|           | <b>Единственное<br/>число</b>                              | <b>Множественное<br/>число</b> |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>1.</b> | <b>I was</b>   | <b>We were = we're</b>         |
| <b>2.</b> | <b>You were =<br/>you're</b>                               | <b>You were =<br/>you're</b>   |
| <b>3.</b> | <b>He was = he's<br/>She was = she's<br/>It was = it's</b> | <b>They were =<br/>they're</b> |

## ***E. g.: to go to school – идти в школу***

|           | <b>Единственное<br/>число</b>  | <b>Множественное<br/>число</b>                           |
|-----------|--|--|
| <b>1.</b> | <b>I went to school</b><br><b>Я сходил в школу</b>                       | <b>We went to school</b><br><b>Мы сходили в школу</b>    |
| <b>2.</b> | <b>You went to school</b><br><b>Ты сходил в школу</b>                    | <b>You went to school</b><br><b>Вы сходили в школу</b>   |
| <b>3.</b> | <b>He (she) went to school</b><br><b>Он (она) сходил (а) в<br/>школу</b> | <b>They went to school</b><br><b>Они сходили в школу</b> |

# **The Past Continuous Tense**

Прошедшее

продолженное время

Обозначает действие в конкретный момент в прошлом

**was / were + V-ing**

*while – в то время как*

*when – когда*

*all morning/evening/day/week – всё*

*утро/вечер/день/неделю*

*at 8 o'clock (AM) – в 8 утра*

**E.g. I ... (wash) my face yesterday at 6 am. – I was washing my face yesterday at 6 am.**

1. I ... (clean) teeth *yesterday at 6AM.*
2. She ... (take) a shower *yesterday at 6AM.*
3. Tom ... (dress) *yesterday at 6AM.*
4. We ... (have) breakfast *yesterday at 6AM.*
5. You ... (watch) TV *yesterday at 6AM.*

**E.g. I ... (wash) my face yesterday. – I was washing my face yesterday**

1. I was cleaning teeth yesterday at 6AM.
2. She ... (take) a shower yesterday at 6AM.
3. Tom ... (dress) yesterday at 6AM.
4. We ... (have) breakfast yesterday at 6AM.
5. You ... (watch) TV yesterday at 6AM.



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## Past Simple

**Действие  
в прошлом**

**V-ed/V<sub>2</sub>**

**yesterday, last (week,  
month, year), two  
days ago, in 2006, the  
other day**

## Past Continuous

**Действие в  
конкретный момент  
в прошлом**

**was/were+ V-ing**

**while, when, all  
morning/evening/da  
y/week, at 8 o'clock  
AM**

**The Past  
Continuous  
Tense  
(Exercises)**

## I. Was or Were?

1. Boris ... learning English.
2. They ... swimming in the lake.
3. Your father ... repairing the car.
4. I ... reading a magazine.
5. You ... packing your bag.
6. My friends ... watching the match on TV.
7. It ... raining.
8. The dog ... barking.
9. The children ... brushing their teeth.
10. Anne and Maureen ... singing a song.

## II. Positive Sentences

Yesterday at 3 pm the following people were:

- you / play / cards
- Alice / walk / around the lake
- Caron / listen / to the radio
- we / read / a book about Australia
- Linda / look for / her ring
- Fiona and Sam / visit / the castle
- Ben / wash / the car
- Kim and I / wait / in the park
- My sister / feed / the birds
- Greg and Phil / count / their money



## II. Positive Sentences

You **were** playing cards yesterday at 3 pm.

Alice **was** walking around the lake yesterday at 3 pm

Caron **was** listening to the radio yesterday at 3 pm

We **were** reading a book about Australia yesterday  
at 3 pm

Linda **was** looking for her ring yesterday at 3 pm

Fiona and Sam **were** visiting the castle yesterday at  
3 pm

Ben **was** washing the car yesterday at 3 pm

Kim and I **were** waiting in the park yesterday at 3  
pm

My sister **was** feeding the birds yesterday at 3 pm

Greg and Phil **were** counting their money yesterday  
at 3 pm