

Present Perfect

It is used to talk about past...

Present Perfect Forms

• Positive

Subject	Have/has	Verb III	The ending
I	have	been	to Spain
She/he/it	has	gone	home
They/we/you	have	done	homework

• Negative

Subject	Have/has	not	Verb III	The ending
I	have		been	to Spain
She/he/it	has		gone	home
They/we/you	have		done	homework

• Questions

Have/has	Subject	Verb III	The ending
have	I	been	to Spain
has	she/he/it	gone	home
have	they/we/you	done	homework

• Questions (complex)

WH-question word	Have/has	Subject	Verb III	The ending
When	have	I	been	to Spain
Why	has	she/he/it	gone	home
Where	have	they/we/you	done	homework

Present Perfect we

- Use to talk about something which happened in the past at an unspecified time. We don't know when it happened or we are not interested in it.
- He has bought a new car.
- Use to talk about unfinished events that began in the past and still happening now. (It is like summarizing).
- I have worked here for 10 years.
- Where is Ann? She has gone to the supermarket.

Present Perfect we

- Use to talk about the experience.
- She has been to Italy and France.
- Use to ask if someone has done something.
- Have you ever eaten sushi?
- Has he visited his grandparents?

Present Perfect we

- Use to talk about something that has just happened.
- Oh, no! I have just cut my finger!
- Use to talk about an act which took place in the past and affects the present.
- I can't open my door. I have lost my key.

Put the verbs in the correct forms.

- *I _____ (buy) a new car.*
- I have bought a new car.

- A: I _____ (receive) any money.
- B: Haven't you? Well, don't worry I will lend you some.
 - I haven't received any money.

- A: She _____ (improve) her English.
 - She has improved her English.

- A: Oh no! You _____ (break) mom's favorite cup!
- B: Don't worry. I have already bought a new one.
 - You have broken mom's favorite cup.

- A: _____ you _____ (pack) sport clothes?
 - B: Yes, I have.
 - Have you packed sport clothes?

- A: I _____ (decide) to repair this room.
- B: Oh, have you? What color are you going to paint it?
 - I have decided to repair this room.

- A: They _____ (live) there for 7 years.
 - B: Have they?
 - They have lived there for 7 years.

- A: ___ you ever ___ (try) parachute jumping?
 - B: Yes, I have! I did it last summer.
 - Have you ever tried parachute jumping?