



THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE
(Простое настоящее время)

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Случаи употребления простого настоящего времени:

1. Обычные, регулярно повторяющиеся действия;

I **do** morning exercises every day.
Каждое утро я **делаю** зарядку.

Указатели времени:

every day – *каждый день*
usually, normally – *обычно*
often – *часто*
always – *всегда*
sometimes – *иногда*
seldom – *редко*



2. Общеизвестная истина;



The sun **rises** in the East.

Солнце **восходит** на востоке.

3. Последовательность событий, действий в настоящем времени.

I **get up** at 7 o'clock, **eat** breakfast and **go** to school.

Я **встаю** в 7 часов, **завтракаю** и **иду** в школу.

Указатели времени:

First- сначала

Then- затем

After - потом



Спряжение глаголов в the Present Simple Tense:

Утвердительная форма

I	}	work
You		
We		
They		
He	}	works
She		
It		

Вопросительная форма

Do	}	work?
I		
you		
we		
they		
Does	}	work?
he		
she		
it		

Отрицательная форма

I	}	do not work (don't)
You		
We		
They		
He	}	does not work (doesn't)
She		
It		

Правильно пишем и произносим:

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o** → **-es**, читается /iz/

I watch → he watches

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **согласную + y** → ~~y~~ **-ies**, читается /z/

I study → he studies

1. Change the sentences according to the model.

Model: They play football.- *He plays football.*

1. Your friends speak English. – *He ...*
2. I read a book. – *She...*
3. We write letters. – *My sister...*
4. You go to school.- *Sam...*
5. They get up at nine o'clock in the morning. – *Our father...*
6. They have interesting books.- *She...*

2. Make questions from the sentences according to the model.

Model: We read and write in Russian.- *Do we read and write in Russian?*

1. She likes animals.- ...
2. They play football.-...
3. His mother cooks dinner in the morning.-...
4. He reads newspapers every evening.-...
5. You have holidays in summer.-...



3. Make negative sentences according to the model.

Use **do not (don't)** or **does not (doesn't)**

Model: I play chess. (cards).- *I do not (don't) play cards.*

1. Bill plays the piano very well. (guitar) –...
2. You speak English. (French)– ...
3. The children play football on Mondays. (hockey) – ...
4. Barbara works in London. (live)- ...
5. My father writes novels. (poetry) – ...
6. I swim very well. (dive)- ...

Вопросы и краткие ответы:

Вопросительная форма

Do — I
you
we
they — **work?**

Does — he
she
it — **work?**

Краткие ответы

Yes, I
you
we
they — **do.** **No,** I
you
we
they — **do not (don't).**

Yes, he
she
it — **does.** **No,** he
she
it — **does not (doesn't).**

Вопросительные предложения:

I study English at school.

Общий вопрос

Do you **study** English at school? or **Don't** you **study** English at school?

Разделительный вопрос

You **study** English at school, **don't** you? or You **don't study** English at school, **do** you?

Альтернативный вопрос

Do you **study** English or German at school?

Специальные вопросы

Where

Why do you **study** English?

When

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who **studies** English?



CONTINUE...

Thank you for your work

