



**THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE**  
**(Простое настоящее время)**

# THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE (Простое настоящее время)

## Случаи употребления простого настоящего времени:

### 1. Обычные, регулярно повторяющиеся действия;

I **do** morning exercises every day.  
Каждое утро я **делаю** зарядку.

#### Указатели времени:

**every day** – *каждый день*  
**usually, normally** – *обычно*  
**often** – *часто*  
**always** – *всегда*  
**sometimes** – *иногда*  
**seldom** – *редко*





## 2. Общеизвестная истина;



The sun **rises** in the East.

Солнце **восходит** на востоке.

## 3. Последовательность событий, действий в настоящем времени.

I **get up** at 7 o'clock, **eat** breakfast and **go** to school.

Я **встаю** в 7 часов, **завтракаю** и **иду** в школу.

Указатели времени:

**First-** сначала

**Then-** затем

**After** - потом



# Спряжение глаголов в the Present Simple Tense:

## Утвердительная форма

|      |   |       |
|------|---|-------|
| I    | } | work  |
| You  |   |       |
| We   |   |       |
| They |   |       |
| He   | } | works |
| She  |   |       |
| It   |   |       |
|      |   |       |

## Вопросительная форма

|      |   |       |
|------|---|-------|
| Do   | } | work? |
| I    |   |       |
| you  |   |       |
| we   |   |       |
| they |   |       |
| Does | } | work? |
| he   |   |       |
| she  |   |       |
| it   |   |       |

## Отрицательная форма

|      |   |                            |
|------|---|----------------------------|
| I    | } | do not work<br>(don't)     |
| You  |   |                            |
| We   |   |                            |
| They |   |                            |
| He   | } | does not work<br>(doesn't) |
| She  |   |                            |
| It   |   |                            |
|      |   |                            |

## Правильно пишем и произносим:

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o** → **-es**, читается /iz/

I watch → he watches

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **согласную + y** → ~~y~~ **-ies**, читается /z/

I study → he studies



# 1. Change the sentences according to the model.

**Model:** They play football.- *He plays football.*

1. Your friends speak English. - *He ...*
2. I read a book. - *She...*
3. We write letters. - *My sister...*
4. You go to school.- *Sam...*
5. They get up at nine o'clock in the morning. - *Our father...*
6. They have interesting books.- *She...*

# 2. Make questions from the sentences according to the model.

**Model:** We read and write in Russian.- *Do we read and write in Russian?*

1. She likes animals.- ...
2. They play football.-...
3. His mother cooks dinner in the morning.-...
4. He reads newspapers every evening.-...
5. You have holidays in summer.-...



### **3. Make negative sentences according to the model.**

Use **do not (don't)** or **does not (doesn't)**

**Model:** I play chess. (cards).- *I do not (don't) play cards.*

1. Bill plays the piano very well. (guitar) – ...
2. You speak English. (French)– ...
3. The children play football on Mondays. (hockey) – ...
4. Barbara works in London. (live)- ...
5. My father writes novels. (poetry) – ...
6. I swim very well. (dive)- ...



# Вопросы и краткие ответы:

## Вопросительная форма

**Do** — I  
you  
we  
they — **work?**

**Does** — he  
she  
it — **work?**

## Краткие ответы

**Yes,** I  
you  
we  
they — **do.** **No,** I  
you  
we  
they — **do not (don't).**

**Yes,** he  
she  
it — **does.** **No,** he  
she  
it — **does not (doesn't).**

## Вопросительные предложения:

I study English at school.

### Общий вопрос

Do you **study** English at school? or **Don't** you **study** English at school?

### Разделительный вопрос

You **study** English at school, **don't** you? or You **don't study** English at school, **do** you?

### Альтернативный вопрос

Do you **study** English or German at school?

### Специальные вопросы

**Where**

**Why** do you **study** English?

**When**

### Вопрос к подлежащему

**Who** **studies** English?



***CONTINUE...***



**Thank you for your work**

