

# THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE (Простое настоящее время)

# Случаи употребления простого настоящего времени:

1. Обычные, регулярно повторяющиеся действия;

I **do** morning exercises every day. Каждое утро я **делаю** зарядку.

### <u>Указатели времени:</u>

every day – каждый день
usually, normally – обычно
often – часто
always – всегда
sometimes – иногда
seldom - редко



### 2. Общеизвестная истина;



The sun rises in the East.

Солнце восходит на востоке.

3. Последовательность событий, действий в настоящем времени.

I **get up** at 7 o'clock, **eat** breakfast and **go** to school.

Я встаю в 7 часов, завтракаю и иду в школу.

### Указатели времени:

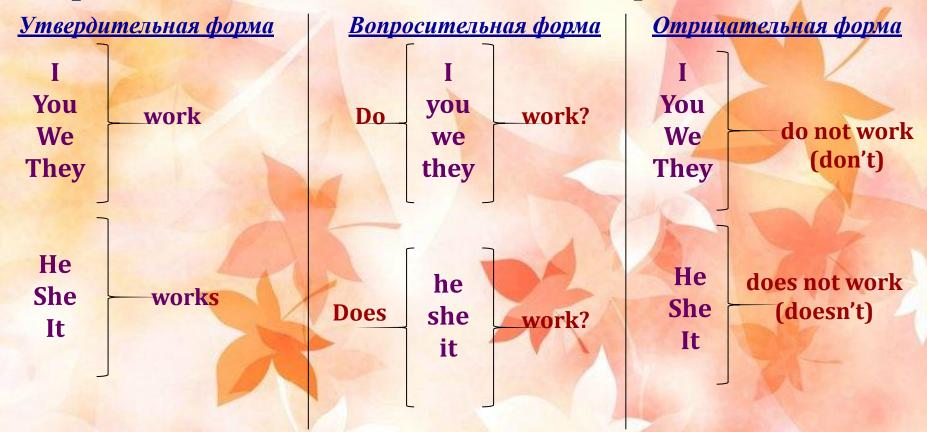
First- сначала Then- затем After - потом







# Спряжение глаголов в the Present Simple Tense:



# Правильно пишем и произносим:

□Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на -ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -о —es, читается /iz/
 I watch — he watches
 □Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на согласную + у —y+ ies, читается /z/

**I study** \_\_\_he studies

### 1. Change the sentences according to the model.

**Model**: They play football.- *He plays football*.

- Your friends speak English. He ...
- 2. I read a book. She...
- 3. We write letters. *My sister*...
- 4. You go to school.- *Sam...*
- 5. They get up at nine o'clock in the morning. Our father...
- 6. They have interesting books.- She...

# 2. Make questions from the sentences according to the model.

**Model**: We read and write in Russian.- Do we read and write in Russian?

- 1. She likes animals.-...
- 2. They play football.-...
- 3. His mother cooks dinner in the morning.-...
- 4. He reads newspapers every evening.-...
- 5. You have holidays in summer.-...



# 3. Make negative sentences according to the model. <u>Use do not (don't) or does not (doesn't)</u>

Model: I play chess. (cards).- I do not (don't) play cards.

- 1. Bill plays the piano very well. (guitar) -...
- 2. You speak English. (French) ...
- 3. The children play football on Mondays. (hockey) ...
- 4. Barbara works in London. (live)- ...
- 5. My father writes novels. (poetry) ...
- 6. I swim very well. (dive)-...

# Вопросы и краткие ответы:



### Вопросительные предложения:

I study English at school.

### Общий вопрос

Do you study English at school? or Don't you study English at school?

### Разделительный вопрос

You study English at school, don't you? or You don't study English at school, do you?

### Альтернативный вопрос

Do you study English or German at school?

#### Специальные вопросы

Where

Why do you study English?

When

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who studies English?



# CONTINUE...

