



# Press in USA

презентація  
учня 8-БХ класу  
Кривича Ігоря

New phenomenon  
of social life  
called price  
policy American  
periodicals in the  
middle of XIX  
century,  
newspapers  
began to cost  
only 1-2 cents.




In 1850 daily newspapers have reached total circulation of 2.5 million, and the weeklies had about 10 million.





The foundation of the "yellow" press have become newspaper «The New York Sun», «The New York Herald» and «The New York Tribune». Scandals and crime - is subjects of these editions. The pioneers of this genre was Joseph Pulitzer («The New York World») and William Hurst («The San Francisco Examiner», «New York Journal», etc.).



**New York World-Telegram and Sun**  
 Published on the City of New York, Monday, April 18, 1955. Price Five Cents

# DR. EINSTEIN IS DEAD AT 76

### Kindergarten Tots to Get Free Vaccine

City Adds \$4,000 To First Program

Some 64,000 kindergarten children will get free DTP vaccine shots this spring as a result of a sudden shift today in Board of Education policy.

In place of the contract that was to supply the city with 100,000 free DTP shots for kindergartners, the Board of Education today announced that the program would be expanded to the fourth grade.

The previous setup was announced over the weekend and the Board, which had taken up the idea of DTP, had decided that the program would be expanded to the fourth grade.

The new program will cost \$4,000, but the Board of Education said it would be paid for by the State.

### Baseball NATIONAL LEAGUE

Phillies	100 0 18 0 0 2	3 9 0
Cubs	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 6 0
Braves	0 0 0 0 0 0 2	2 6 1
Giants	2 0 1 0 0 0 1 0	-12 15 1

St. Louis, Greenwald, Kane, Popper and Shepard; Eddie, Grillon and Woodhouse.

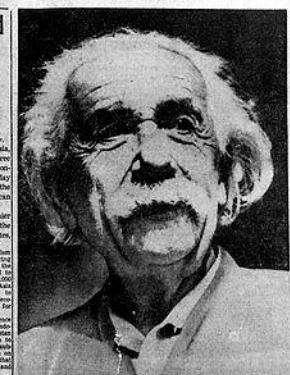
### Reds Blasted As Bandung Talks Begin

Free Vietnam, Iraq Open Fire

By GENE HERRON, Staff Writer

ALBANY, N.Y., April 18 (AP)—The United States today blasted the Communists for their refusal to open negotiations with the National Front for the Liberation of Vietnam.

The State Department today said the United States would support any effort to bring about a settlement of the Vietnam situation.



**Burst Artery Proves Fatal To Physicist**

Father of Atom Age Passes at Princeton

By HERMAN BELLS, Staff Writer

ALBANY, N.Y., April 18 (AP)—Albert Einstein, hailed by some as the greatest genius of all time, died quietly at 76 in his study at Princeton Hospital in Princeton, N. J., today.

Dr. Einstein was due to a regular check-up at the hospital on the day he died. He had been in good health for several weeks.

Dr. Einstein was born in Ulm, Germany, in 1879. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Zurich in 1905.

He is best known for his theory of relativity, which revolutionized the scientific world.

### Results at Jamaica


(Results and Team Race Results in Sports Section)

1—100 Yds (Crawford) 1:20 2:30  
 2—200 Yds (Crawford) 3:10 3:20  
 3—400 Yds (Crawford) 6:50 6:50  
 4—800 Yds (Crawford) 13:40 13:40  
 5—1600 Yds (Crawford) 27:10 27:10

### Giants Crush Pirates

Score 10-0

1—Dwight Gooden (Pitcher) 1:00 2:00  
 2—Tom Seaver (Pitcher) 2:00 3:00  
 3—Steve Carlton (Pitcher) 3:00 4:00  
 4—Nolan Ryan (Pitcher) 4:00 5:00  
 5—Tom Seaver (Pitcher) 5:00 6:00



**The Examiner**  
 Since 1880

Thursday, November 13, 2003

### Bill Picture Vinyl Exchange

There is no better for the fourth installment in Om's popular Bill Picture Vinyl Exchange series. Kaskabe re-sets the bar for other house DJs and sets it high, offering up 16 Grade A mix of smooth dance-floor soul for discerning club types who prefer a taste they can dance AND sing along to. Includes tracks by Sly & Family Stone, Prince, Rikina and Michelle Weeks.

On Records kicks off its new monthly mix Friday at Warehouse with a live performance by Kaskabe featuring John along with Da Marquis Wyatt (Deep LA) and Paul (Apostrophe). Or to www.records.com for details.

### John Arnold Neighborhood Scene

Weekly Shows

www.arknordrecords.com

Detroit dance division John Arnold makes music with the DJ in mind, making tunes that are not only great but get folks moving as well. Arnold applies together elements of his best broken beat, soul, funk and Latin with rock sound business reminiscent of the Motor City techno pioneers Carl Craig and Derrick May.

### Leika

Wherever I Am That is Missing to Be

www.jagges.com

Margaret Pledier and Guy Picken, aka Leika, explore the territory between rock and electronics, layering elements one right on top of the other to create a spacey, spectral like wall of sound.

It's psychic but I dare you to try and bust a move to it.

**\$50,000 REWARD**—WHO DESTROYED THE MAINE?—**\$50,000 REWARD**

**NEW YORK JOURNAL**

**DESTRUCTION OF THE WAR SHIP MAINE WAS THE WORK OF AN ENEMY**

**\$50,000!** Assistant Secretary Roosevelt Convinced the Explosion of the War Ship Was Not an Accident.

**\$50,000!** For the Detection of the Perpetrator of the Maine Outrage!

The Journal Offers \$50,000 Reward for the Conviction of the Criminal Who Sent 268 American Sailors to Their Death. Naval Officers Unanimous That the Ship Was Destroyed on Purpose.



**NAVAL OFFICERS THINK THE MAINE WAS DESTROYED BY A SPANISH MINE**

Spain's Navy and Army Ministers today announced that they had concluded that the explosion of the USS Maine in Havana harbor in 1898 was caused by a Spanish mine.

The ministers said they had reviewed all the evidence and had reached their conclusion after a long and careful study.

The Spanish government has long maintained that the explosion was caused by a mine, but the United States government has always maintained that it was caused by a Spanish battleship.

# Investigative journalism

The genre of "investigative journalism" was formed by American journalists, who were called "muckrakers." As part of this genre was investigated the Watergate scandal, it was finest hour the industry. Later, the tradition of the genre inherited the American documentary film maker Michael Moore.



On May 23, 2008 in the United States, there were 1422 dailies and weeklies 6253.

Popularity daily newspapers falls from year to year, and in these conditions editions difficult save editorial independence. By 1990, in New York was only five daily newspapers and at the end of the XIX century, there were 18.





After the 2008 financial crisis, the state of the industry is not in the best shape. Only in 2008 was fired 16,000 journalists. Tribune Company (which owns the LA Times) declared bankruptcy. One of the oldest U.S. newspaper «Rocky Mountain News» has ceased to exist, putting an end to 150 years of its history.



# terms of circulation) U.S. publications:

- USA Today
- The Wall Street Journal
- The New York Times
- Los Angeles Times
- Chicago Tribune
- The Washington Post
- New York Daily News
- New York Post
- The Denver Post
- The Times Of Earth
- The Dallas Morning News
- The Philadelphia Inquirer
- Houston Chronicle
- The Detroit News / Detroit Free Press
- Star Tribune
- The Star-Ledger
- The Boston Globe
- The Arizona Republic
- The Atlanta Journal-Constitution
- Newsday
- The Plain Dealer
- San Francisco Chronicle
- St. Petersburg Times
- The Seattle Times / Seattle Post-Intelligencer
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch





# Most old edition

- The New Hampshire Newspaper (started in 1756)
- The Hartford Courant (started in 1764)
- The Augusta Chronicle (started in 1785)
- Daily Hampshire Gazette (started in 1786)
- Pittsburgh Post-Gazette (started in 1786)
- The Berkshire Eagle (started in 1789)
- The Recorder (started in 1792)
- Rutland Herald (started in 1794)
- Norwich Bulletin (started in 1796)
- The Keene Sentinel (started in 1799)
- New York Post (started in 1801)
- The Post and Courier (started in 1803)
- The Post-Standard (started in 1829)



Thank you for  
your  
attention!