

Grammar presentation: Passive voice

9-11 grades

Remember! → Rules of Passive Voice

- 1. Все глаголы в Passive Voice in **ed** or **verb3***
- 2. Предлог **by** как показатель действующего лица*
- 3. Всего 2 продолженных времени:
Present /Past Continuous – **being**+ed/V3*
- 4. Present/Past/Future Perfect – **been**+ed/V3*

*Не путайте **being/been**!*

*Present Continuous: **I am being read** a book now;*

*Present Perfect: **I have been read** a book recently*

- 5. Модальные глаголы образуются при помощи
be+verb3: **This work must be done in time***

Active voice

Passive voice

Present (Indefinite)
Simple
do/does

Present (Indefinite)
Simple
am/is/are+ed/V3

You usually plant
roses
She usually plantss
roses

The roses are usually
planted by you.
The roses are usually
planted by her.

Active voice

Passive voice

**Present Continuous -
am/is/are+ing**

**Present Continuous –
am/is/are being+ed/V3**

You are planting
roses now

The roses **are being
planted** by you now.

She is planting roses
now

The roses **are being
planted** by her now.

Active voice

Passive voice

**Present Perfect –
have/has+ed/V3**

**Present Perfect –
have/has been+ed/V3**

**You have already
planted roses**

**The roses have already
been planted by you.**

**She has already
planted roses**

**The roses have already
been planted by her.**

Active voice

Passive voice

Present Perfect Continuous
(have/has been+ing)

Present Perfect Continuous

You **have been planting** roses **since** 12 o'clock

NO

She has been planting roses **since** 12 o'clock

NO

Active voice

Passive voice

Past (Indefinite)

Simple - did

Past (Indefinite)

**Simple –
was/were+ed/V3**

**You planted roses
last year**

**The roses were
planted last year by
you.**

**She planted roses
last year**

**The roses were
planted last year by
her.**

Active voice

Passive voice

**Past Continuous –
was/were+ing**

**Past Continuous –
was/were being+ed/V3**

**You were planting
roses when he came**

**The roses were
being planted by
you when he came.**

**She was planting
roses when he came**

**The roses were
being planted by me
when he came.**

Active voice

Passive voice

**Past Perfect –
had+ed/V3**

**Past Perfect – had
been+ed/V3**

**You had planted roses
before he came.**

**The roses had been
planted by you before
he came.**

**She had planted roses
before he came.**

**The roses had been
planted by her before
he came.**

Active voice

Passive voice

**Past Perfect Continuous –
had been+ing**

Past Perfect Continuous

**You had been planting
roses for 2 hours when
he came.**

NO

**She had been planting
roses for 2 hours when
he came.**

NO

Active voice

Passive voice

**Future (Indefinite)
Simple – shall/will**

**Future Simple –
shall/will be+ed/V3**

I shall plant roses
tomorrow

The roses **will be
planted** tomorrow by
me.

She will plant roses
tomorrow

The roses **will be
planted** tomorrow by
her.

Active voice

Passive voice

**Future Continuous –
shall/will be +ing**

Future Continuous

**I shall be planting
roses at this time
tomorrow.**

NO

**She will be planting
roses at this time
tomorrow.**

NO

Active voice

Passive voice

**Future Perfect –
shall/will have+ed/V3**

**Future Perfect – shall/will
have been+ed/V3**

**I shall have planted
roses tomorrow by 3
o'clock.**

**The roses will have
been planted tomorrow
by 3 o'clock.**

**She will have planted
roses tomorrow by 3
o'clock**

**The roses will have
been planted tomorrow
by 3 o'clock.**

Active voice

Passive voice

Future Perfect Continuous
(shall/will have been+ing)

Future Perfect Continuous

I shall have been planting roses **for** 4 hours, **when** he comes.

NO

She will have been planting roses **for** 4 hours, **when** he comes

NO