

# Grammar presentation: Passive voice

9-11 grades

## **Remember! → Rules of Passive Voice**

- 1. Все глаголы в Passive Voice in **ed** or **verb3***
- 2. Предлог **by** как показатель действующего лица*
- 3. Всего 2 продолженных времени:  
Present /Past Continuous – **being**+ed/V3  
4. Present/Past/Future Perfect – **been**+ed/V3*

***Не путайте being/been!***

*Present Continuous: **I am being read** a book now;*

*Present Perfect: **I have been read** a book recently*
- 5. Модальные глаголы образуются при помощи  
**be**+**verb3**: **This work must be done in time***

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Present (Indefinite)**  
**Simple**  
**do/does**

**Present (Indefinite)**  
**Simple**  
**am/is/are+ed/V3**

You usually plant  
roses  
She usually plantss  
roses

The roses are usually  
planted by you.  
The roses are usually  
planted by her.

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Present Continuous -  
am/is/are+ing**

**Present Continuous –  
am/is/are being+ed/V3**

You are planting  
roses now

The roses **are being  
planted** by you now.

She is planting roses  
now

The roses **are being  
planted** by her now.

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Present Perfect –  
have/has+ed/V3**

**Present Perfect –  
have/has been+ed/V3**

**You have already  
planted roses**

**The roses have already  
been planted by you.**

**She has already  
planted roses**

**The roses have already  
been planted by her.**

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Present Perfect Continuous**  
(have/has been+ing)

**Present Perfect Continuous**

You **have been planting** roses **since** 12 o'clock

NO

**She has been planting** roses **since** 12 o'clock

NO

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Past (Indefinite)**  
**Simple - did**

**Past (Indefinite)**  
**Simple –**  
**was/were+ed/V3**

**You planted roses**  
**last year**

**The roses were**  
**planted last year by**  
**you.**

**She planted roses**  
**last year**

**The roses were**  
**planted last year by**  
**her.**

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Past Continuous –  
was/were+ing**

**Past Continuous –  
was/were being+ed/V3**

You were planting  
roses **when** he came

The roses **were  
being planted** by  
you **when** he came.

She was planting  
roses **when** he came

The roses **were  
being planted** by me  
**when** he came.



## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Past Perfect –  
had+ed/V3**

**Past Perfect – had  
been+ed/V3**

**You had planted roses  
before he came.**

**The roses had been  
planted by you before  
he came.**

**She had planted roses  
before he came.**

**The roses had been  
planted by her before  
he came.**

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Past Perfect Continuous –  
had been+ing**

**Past Perfect Continuous**

**You had been planting  
roses for 2 hours when  
he came.**

**NO**

**She had been planting  
roses for 2 hours when  
he came.**

**NO**

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Future (Indefinite)  
Simple – shall/will**

**Future Simple –  
shall/will be+ed/V3**

I shall plant roses  
tomorrow

The roses **will be  
planted** tomorrow by  
me.

She will plant roses  
tomorrow

The roses **will be  
planted** tomorrow by  
her.

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Future Continuous –  
shall/will be +ing**

**Future Continuous**

I shall be planting  
roses **at this time**  
tomorrow.

NO

She will be planting  
roses **at this time**  
tomorrow.

NO

## Active voice

## Passive voice

**Future Perfect –  
shall/will have+ed/V3**

**Future Perfect – shall/will  
have been+ed/V3**

**I shall have planted  
roses tomorrow by 3  
o'clock.**

**The roses will have  
been planted tomorrow  
by 3 o'clock.**

**She will have planted  
roses tomorrow by 3  
o'clock**

**The roses will have  
been planted tomorrow  
by 3 o'clock.**

## Active voice

## Passive voice

Future Perfect Continuous  
(shall/will have been+ing)

Future Perfect Continuous

I shall have been planting  
roses **for** 4 hours, **when**  
he comes.

NO

She will have been  
planting roses **for** 4 hours,  
**when** he comes

NO