

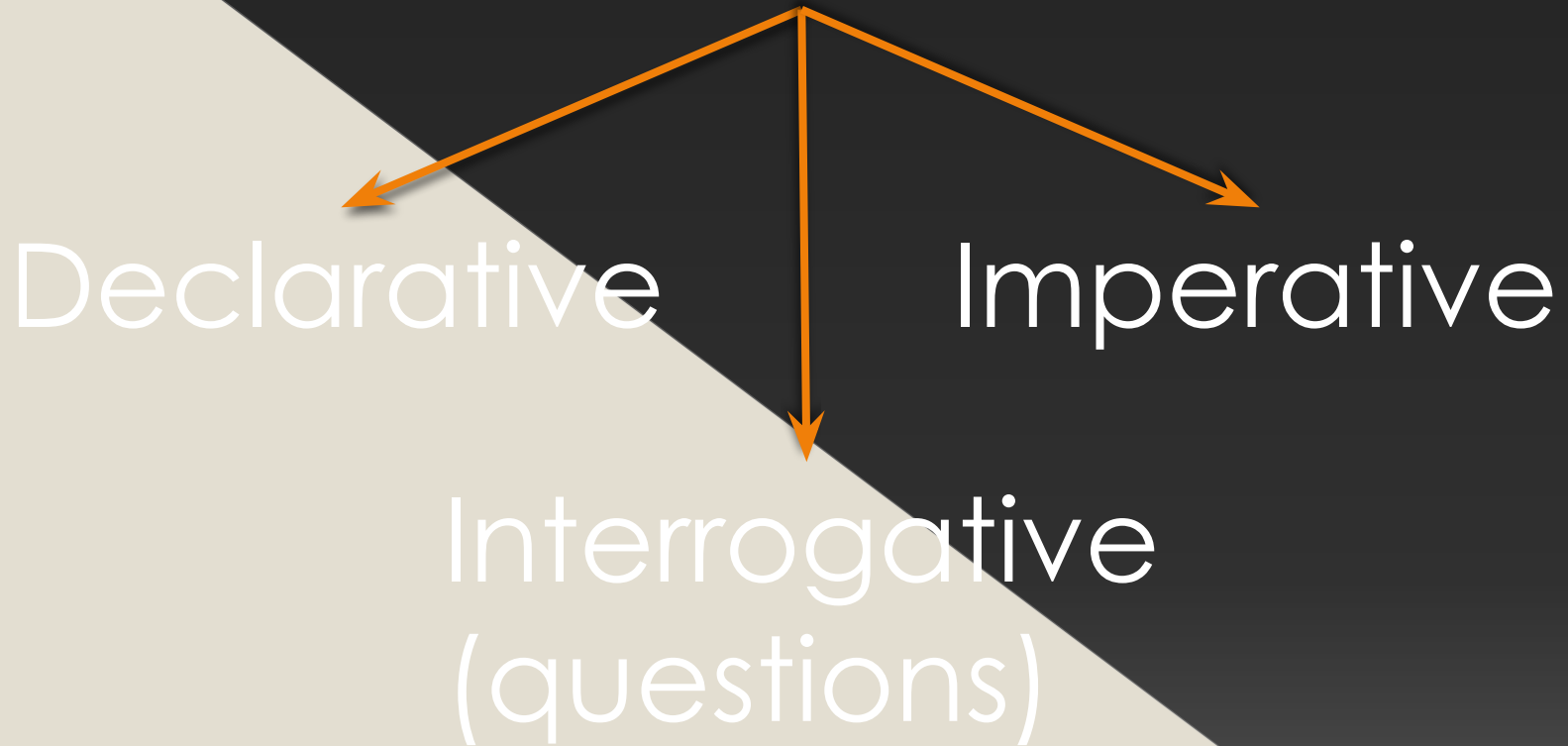
Sentence structure

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LB1-11-40

Parts of sentences

- Subject
- Predicate
- Object
- Attributive
- Adverbial modifier
 - > Of time
 - > Of manner
 - > Of place
 - > Of cause
 - > Of purpose
 - > Of condition
 - > Of degree

Types of sentences



Declarative sentence

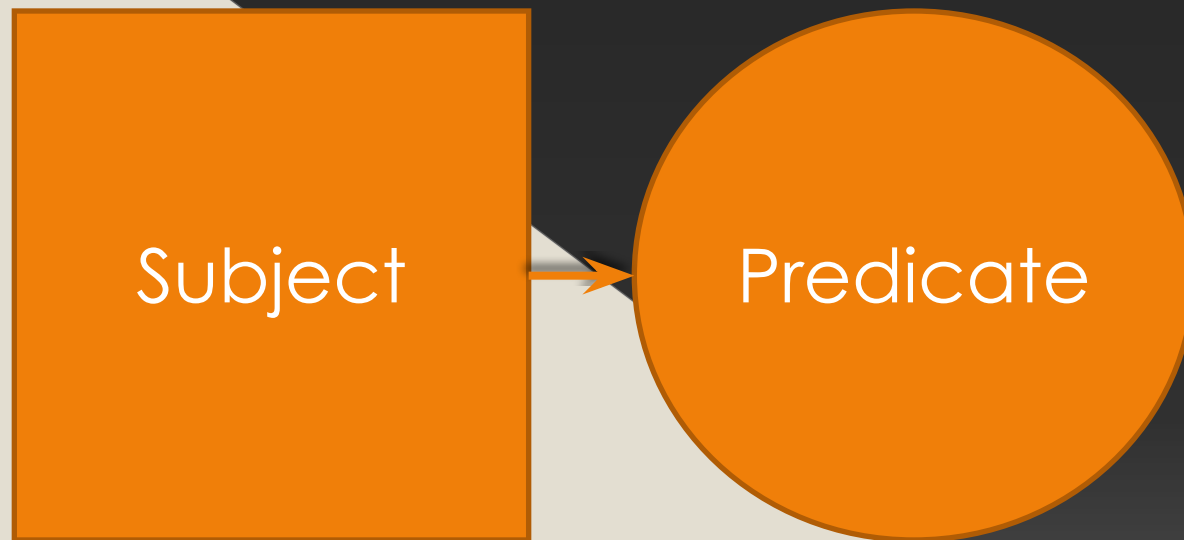


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graph TD; A[Declarative sentence] --> B[Affirmative sentence]; A --> C[Negative sentence];
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Affirmative
sentence

Negative
sentence

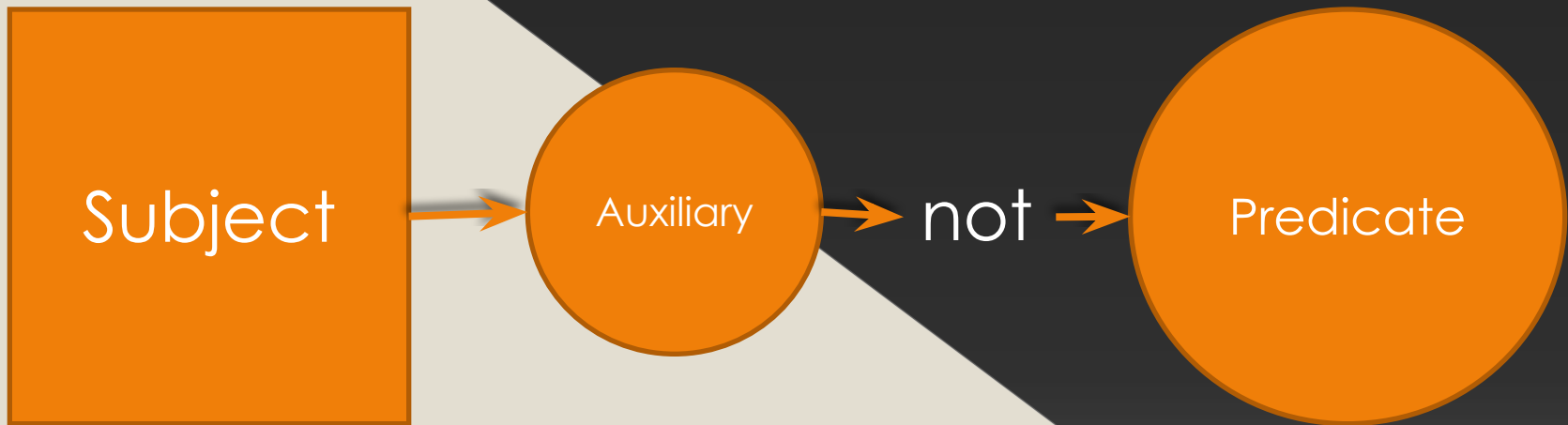
Affirmative sentence



Examples

- I live in London.
- Anna came to the shop and bought there some oranges.
- He like the way I dance.

Negative sentence



Examples

- Lily doesn't live in Moscow.
- I wouldn't like to sing such song.
- John doesn't drink alcohol.

Questions

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graph TD; Questions --> General[General question]; Questions --> Special[Special question]; General --> Disjunctive[Disjunctive question]; General --> Alternative[Alternative question]; Special --> Alternative;
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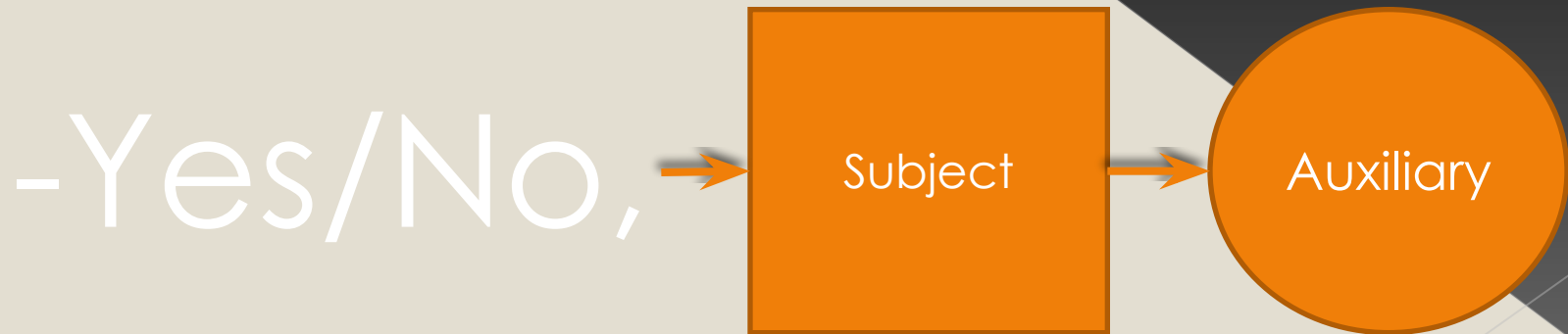
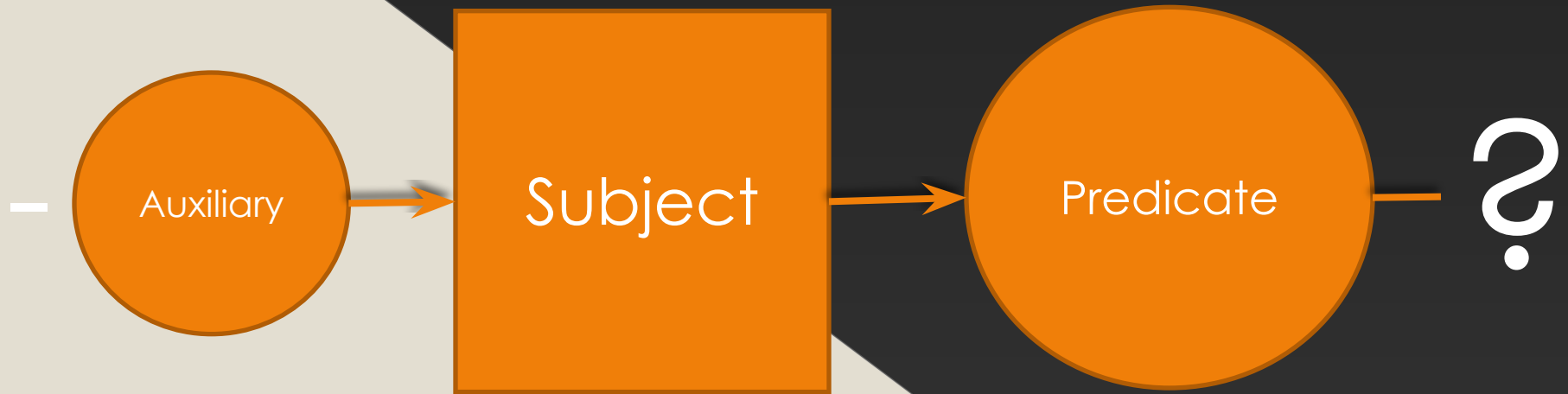
General question

Special question

Disjunctive question

Alternative question

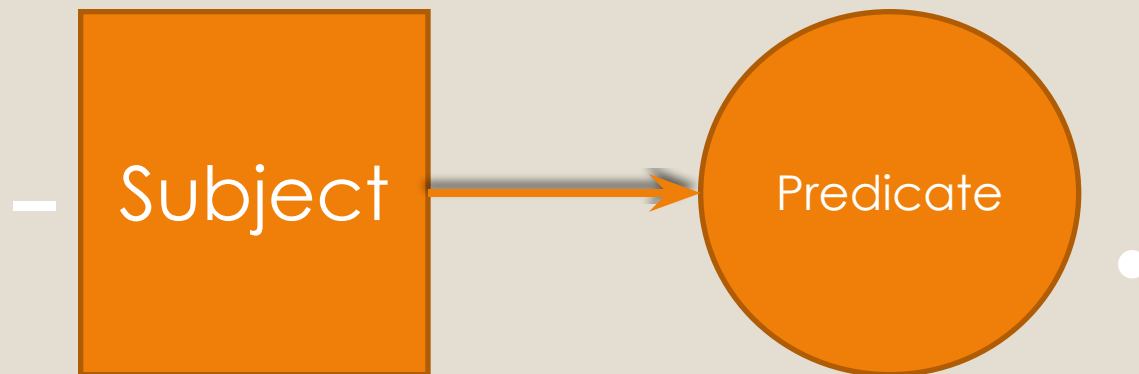
General question(Yes/No)



Examples

- ◉ - Would you like a cup of tea?
- ◉ - Yes, I would.
- ◉ - Did you complete your homework?
- ◉ - No, I didn't.

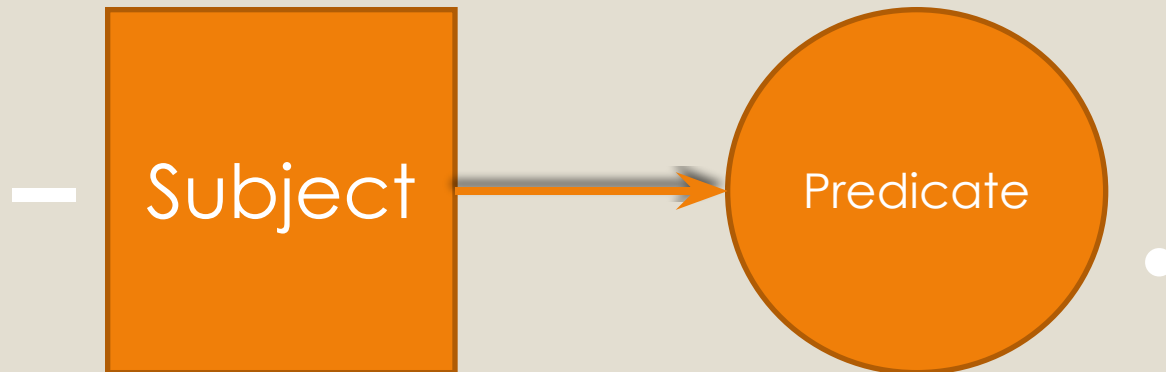
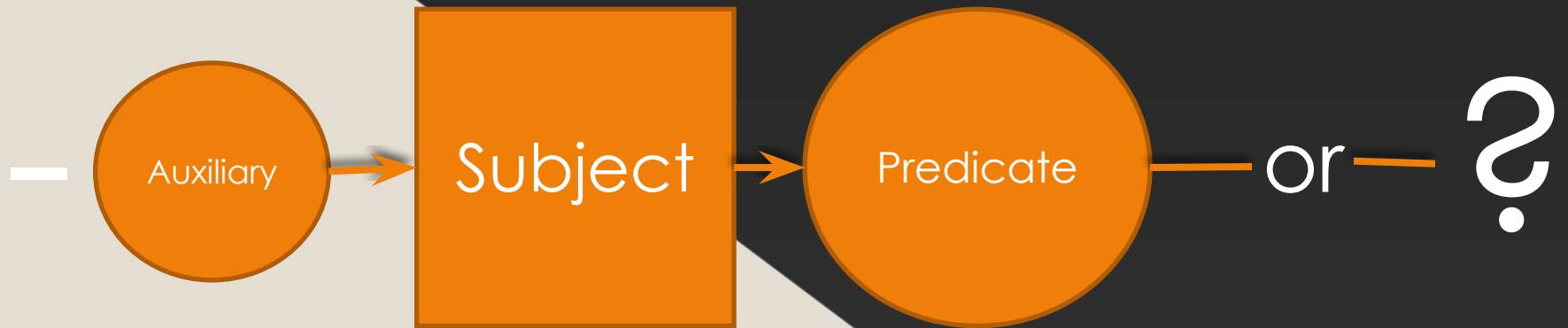
Special question (Wh)



Examples

- ⦿ - What is your name?
- ⦿ - My name is Kate.
- ⦿ - Where did you buy this beautiful dress?
- ⦿ - I bought it Gloria Jeans.

Alternative question



Examples

- ⦿ - Do you prefer to eat apples or melons?
- ⦿ - I prefer to eat melons.
- ⦿ - Is he 17 or 18?
- ⦿ - He is 18.

Disjunctive question (Tag)



Examples

- ⦿ - You're pianist, aren't you?
- ⦿ - Yes, I'm.
- ⦿ - You don't like animals, do you?
- ⦿ - No, I love them!

Imperative sentence



Examples

- ◉ Give me the pencil, please.
- ◉ Go straight, then turn to the left and enter the door titled “Vegetarian foods”.
- ◉ Leave it to me.

Sources

www.speak-read-write.com