

THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

*ПРОШЕДШЕЕ
СОВЕРШЕННОЕ
ДЛИТЕЛЬНОЕ ВРЕМЯ*

УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЕ

The Past Perfect Continuous Tense обозначает действие, которое началось в прошлом, продолжалось в течение некоторого времени и либо закончилось непосредственно перед неким моментом в прошлом, либо все еще не закончилось к некоему моменту в прошлом:

We had been working hard and managed to finish the project in time.
– Мы упорно работали и смогли завершить проект вовремя.

I had been waiting for his airplane for 2 hours when it was announced about delay. – Я ждал его самолет уже два часа, когда объявили о его задержке.

СЛОВА-МАРКЕРЫ

for three hours – три часа

all day – весь день

for three months – в течение трех месяцев

all morning – все утро

for a long time – в течение долгого времени

How long ...? – Как долго ...?

ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ ФОРМ

Утвердительная форма времени

Past Perfect Continuous образуется при помощи вспомогательного глагола *to be* в форме *Past Perfect* (**had been**) и смыслового глагола с окончанием **-ing**:

She had been writing. – Она писала.

He had been speaking. – Он говорил.

They had been translating. – Они переводили.

Dan had been waiting. – Дэн ждал.

Для образования **отрицательной формы** используется отрицательная частица **not**, которая ставится сразу после вспомогательного глагола **had**:

She had not been writing. – Она не писала.

He had not been speaking. – Он не говорил.

They had not been translating. – Они не переводили.

Dan had not been waiting. – Дэн не ждал.

Чтобы образовать **вопросительную форму**, необходимо поставить вспомогательный глагол **had** перед подлежащим:

Had she been writing? – Она писала?

Had he been speaking? – Он говорил?

Had they been translating? – Они переводили?

Had Dan been waiting? – Дэн ждал?

Переведите следующие предложения

- 1. I had been working for a long time when my brother came.***
- 2. Betty failed the final test because she had not been attending class.***
- 3. Although the sun was shining, it was still cold as it had been raining hard for two hours.***
- 4. Jason was tired because he had been jogging.***
- 5. She had been working at that company for three years when it went out of business.***
- 6. How long had you been studying Turkish before you moved to Ankara?***

*Напишите следующие предложения
в отрицательной и вопросительной формах*

- 1. She had been watching that film for an hour by the time Tom came from work.**
- 2. He had been writing the report for two days before he decided to ask for help.**
- 3. Nora had been speaking to her friend on the phone for a long time when her boss came in.**
- 4. They had been discussing that matter all morning before they came to an agreement.**
- 5. Jane had been waiting for half an hour before he came.**