

THE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE



ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ:

- The Present Perfect Continuous образуется при помощи вспомогательного глагола to be в формах Present Perfect (have/has been) и смыслового глагола с окончанием -ing:

● have/has been + V_{ing}

** I have been reading this book for 2 hours.*

ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ:

- Отрицательная форма образуется при помощи добавления частицы not к вспомогательному глаголу to be в формах Present Perfect (have/has been):

● have/has + not + been + V_{ing}

* *He hasn't been reading this book for 2 hours.*

- Вопросительная форма образуется при помощи простой инверсии:

● have/has + S + been + V_{ing} ?

* *Have you been reading this book for 2 hours?*

Употребление:

- Для описания действия, которое началось до момента говорения и все еще продолжается

* *She has been playing tennis since she was eight.*

- Для описания действия, которое недавно происходило, только что завершилось; есть свидетельства того, что оно происходило

* *Your eyes are red. Have you been crying?*

!! Present Perfect Continuous не используется с глаголами, которые не употребляются в форме Continuous

* *I've had this car for 10 years.*

ПОКАЗАТЕЛИ:

- FOR
- SINCE
- RECENTLY
- HOW LONG ...?
- SINCE WHEN ...?

Прочитайте и переведите следующие предложения:

- How long have you been learning English?
- I have been cleaning the windows all day.
- You look tired. What have you been doing?
- The baby has been crying since we left.
- You're out of breath. Have you been running?
- Sarah is very tired, she has been working very hard recently.

Сделайте следующие предложения отрицательными:

- Maria has been learning English for three years.
- It has been raining for 2 hours.
- I've been talking to Carol about the problem.
- He's been watching TV all day.
- They have been sitting in the sun since morning.

Сделайте следующие предложения вопросительными:

- They have been waiting for 20 minutes.
- You have been living in Baker Street for 15 years.
- He has been working in this company since 1995.
- Mary has been writing letters all day.
- My parents have been living in Volgograd since their childhood.