

# **THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE**

**НАСТОЯЩЕЕ  
СОВЕРШЕННОЕ  
ВРЕМЯ**

# Употребление

- **Описывает действие, которое произошло в прошлом, а результат этого действия проявляется в настоящем**

# Образование

- При помощи вспомогательного глагола **have/has** и причастия второго основного глагола

<sup>V3</sup>  
**have**

**has**

**+ Ved/V3**

# У правильных

глаголов V3 совпадает  
с формой прошедшего

**времени!**

• play – played – played

• look – looked – looked

• count – counted - counted

# **Translate from English into Russian**

- I have opened the window.**
- He has locked the door.**
- She has cooked dinner.**
- We have cleaned the room.**
- You have washed the floor.**

# Translate from Russian into English

- **Катя полила цветы.**
- **Kate has watered the flowers.**
- **Майк почистил зубы.**
- **Mike has cleaned his teeth.**
- **Они помыли посуду.**
- **They have washed up.**

- **Ник посетил Лондон.**
- **Nick has visited London.**
- **Мама приготовила обед.**
- **Mother has cooked dinner.**
- **Они не помогли нам.**
- **They haven't helped us.**
- **Вы не открыли дверь.**
- **You haven't opened the door.**

# УКАЗАТЕЛИ

- **already** - уже
- **just** – ТОЛЬКО ЧТО
- **never** - НИКОГДА
- **ever** – КОГДА-НИБУДЬ



# Эти слова стоят перед V3!

- I have already cooked dinner.
- He has just finished playing tag.
- I have never played hockey.
- Have you ever visited London?

# Yet

- **1) еще не**
- *I haven't cooked dinner yet.*
- **2) уже**
- *Have you finished it yet?*



# Неправильны е глаголы



**V****V2****V3****be****was/were****been****see****saw****seen****read****read****read****buy****bought****bought****meet****met****met****build****built****built**

# Translate

- 1) I have never met this man.
- 2) Pete has just been to America.
- 3) Polly has already bought a new picture.
- 4) We have not seen our uncle yet.
- 5) You have not read this book yet.
- 6) They have already built a new bridge.