

THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

**НАСТОЯЩЕЕ
СОВЕРШЕННОЕ
ВРЕМЯ**

Употребление

- Описывает действие, которое произошло в прошлом, а результат этого действия проявляется в настоящем

Образование

- При помощи вспомогательного глагола have/has и причастия второго основного глагола

^{V3}
have

has

+ Ved/V3

**у правильных
глаголов V3 совпадает
с формой прошедшего
времени!**

• play – played – played

• look – looked – looked

• count – counted - counted

Translate from English into Russian

- **I have opened the window.**
- **He has locked the door.**
- **She has cooked dinner.**
- **We have cleaned the room.**
- **You have washed the floor.**

Translate from Russian into English

- **Катя полила цветы.**
- **Kate has watered the flowers.**
- **Майк почистил зубы.**
- **Mike has cleaned his teeth.**
- **Они помыли посуду.**
- **They have washed up.**

- **Ник посетил Лондон.**
- **Nick has visited London.**
- **Мама приготовила обед.**
- **Mother has cooked dinner.**
- **Они не помогли нам.**
- **They haven't helped us.**
- **Вы не открыли дверь.**
- **You haven't opened the door.**

УКАЗАТЕЛИ

- **already** - уже
- **just** — только что
- **never** - никогда
- **ever** — когда-нибудь

Эти слова стоят перед V3!

- I have already cooked dinner.
- He has just finished playing tag.
- I have never played hockey.
- Have you ever visited London?

Yet

- 1) еще не
- *I haven't cooked dinner yet.*
- 2) уже
- *Have you finished it yet?*



Неправильны е глаголы



V	V2	V3
be	was/were	been
see	saw	seen
read	read	read
buy	bought	bought
meet	met	met
build	built	built

Translate

- 1) I have never met this man.
- 2) Pete has just been to America.
- 3) Polly has already bought a new picture.
- 4) We have not seen our uncle yet.
- 5) You have not read this book yet.
- 6) They have already built a new bridge.