

# English Elementary

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Grammar file

***To be or not to be***

<b>Personal pronoun</b>	<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Participle II</b>
I	AM	WAS	BEEN
YOU	ARE	WERE	BEEN
HE, SHE, IT	IS	WAS	BEEN
WE	ARE	WERE	BEEN
THEY	ARE	WERE	BEEN

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# What? / Who? – Что? / Кто?

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- My name is Susan.
  - These are my favourite pictures.
  - He's / is my brother.
  - The question is how to learn English effectively.
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# Where? – Где?

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- Jane is upstairs.
  - The Managing Director (MD) is in his office.
  - Where is he? By this time he should be at home.
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# Where? – There is / are...

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- There is a plate on the table.
  - Haven't you heard? There was a robbery last night.
  - There are only questions and no answers, only problems and no solutions.
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# When? – Когда?

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- The party was last night.
  - The concert is on Saturday.
  - Next weekend we will be in New York.
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# How?

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- We had the dinner yesterday and it was fantastic!
  - It is very cold outside.
  - It is too dark to read the book. Turn on the light!
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# Which? – Какой? Whose? – Чей?

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- The sky was grey.
  - Mr. Smith was a tall thin man.
  - Her dress was pure silk.
  - I'm / am not ready yet.
  - Don't be silly!
  - Whose is this bag? – It isn't mine. It is yours.
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# How old? How many?

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- Rachel will be three in November.
  - How much are the watermelons? – They are 2\$ each.
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# PASSIVE VOICE (пассивный залог)

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## **To be + Participle II**

- Smoking is forbidden.
  - I was told about it yesterday.
  - The fire can be seen several miles away.
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# CONTINUOUS

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## **To be + Verb + ing**

- Helen was working in the evening.
  - He isn't leaving, is he?
  - They have been asking a lot of questions.
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