



The Infinitive

Non-Finite Forms of the Verbs

The Infinitive

Indefinite	To V	To be V3/ed
Continuous	To be Ving	
Perfect	To have V3/ed	To have been V3/ed
Perfect-Continuous	To have been Ving	

Forms of the Infinitive

- He was glad **to see** them.
- It was pleasant **to be driving** a car.
- I was pleased **to have done** something.
- You should **have stayed** at home.
(ought, could, might, was, were) — не відбулася
- I am happy **to have been living** in Kyiv for 25 years.

The Objective Infinitive Complex

● I like **Helen/her to sing.**

●

Складний додток

●

Complex object

● Іменник(називний відмінок)/ Займенник
(об'єктний відмінок)

● Інфінітив

● *Об'єктний інфінітивний комплекс*

Verbs (органи чуття)

- To see
 - to hear
 - to feel
 - to watch
 - to observe
 - to notice
-
- She saw *Mary cry.*

Verbs (бажання, намір, почуття)

- To want
- to wish
- to desire
- to like
- to dislike
- to hate
- to intend
- should/would like

- She wanted *them to read* that book.

Verbs (думка припущення, сподівання)

- To consider
 - to believe
 - to think
 - to find
 - to know
 - to expect
 - to suppose
-
- We consider *him to be* the best pupil of our school.

Verbs (наказ, прохання, дозвіл, порада, примус)

- To order
- to ask
- to request
- to allow
- to permit
- to advise
- to recommend
- to cause
- to force
- to make We made **him** **work**.
- to let
- The teacher allowed **us** **to use** dictionaries.

The Subjective Infinitive Complex

- The boy/he was seen to run there.
- Складний підмет(відокремлений)
- Complex subject
- Іменник/займенник(називний відмінок)
- Інфінітив
- Присудок в пасиві
- *Бачили* як хлопець біг туди.

Verbs

- To say
- to report
- *He is said to write a new novel.*
- Кажуть ...

Verbs (думка припущення, сподівання)

- To consider
- to believe
- to think
- to find
- to know
- to expect
- to suppose
- He was thought to have gone.

Verbs (органи чуття)

- To see
- to hear
- to feel
- to watch
- to observe
- to notice

- *He was seen to enter the house.*

Verbs (наказ, прохання, дозвіл, порада, примус)

- To order
- to ask
- to request
- to allow
- to permit
- to advise
- to recommend
- to cause
- to force
- to make
- to let
- *They were ordered to leave the hall.*

Verbs

- To seem
 - to appear
 - to happen
 - to chance
 - to turn out
 - to prove
-
- *He seemed not to listen to him.*

Verbs

- To be sure
- to be certain
- to be likely
- to be unlikely

- **He is certain to be sleeping.**
- Напевно...

The Prepositional Infinitive Complex

- It's time for us to go.