

The National Symbols of the UK

The emblem of England

❖ This flower blooms in Great Britain in the first summer month. The English are great lovers of it. It is considered to be “the queen” of flowers. Have you already guessed what flower it is?

❖ Yes, you are right. It is the rose.



The War of the Roses

- ❖ Two Dukes fighting for the rights to the Crown of England
 - ❖ The Duke of York
 - ❖ White rose
 - ❖ The Duke of Lancaster
 - ❖ Red rose
- Adopted over a century after the end of the wars

The emblem of Scotland

- ❖ For many centuries **the purple thistle** has been Scotland's national emblem.
- ❖ There is a legend that explains why it became the Scottish emblem.
- ❖ Ancient Scandinavians wanted to plunder the land of Scotland and settle there.
- ❖ The Scots were sleeping and did not expect the enemies.
- ❖ But one of the Norsemen stepped on a thistle. So the Scots heard this “alarm” and put the Norsemen to fight



The emblem of Wales

- ❖ Wales has got two national symbols:



the daffodil



the leek

They are both connected to the Patron Saint of

The Leek



- ❖ The **leek** had been recognized as the emblem of Wales since the middle of the 16th century. Its association with Wales can in fact be traced back to the battle of Heath-field in 633 AD, when St. David persuaded his countrymen to distinguish themselves from their Saxon foes by wearing a leek in their caps.
- ❖ It was decided that from 1984, British £1 coins would feature different reverse designs for each of the four parts of the United Kingdom. All £1 coins dated 1985 feature on the reverse the Welsh Leek

The Daffodil

- ❖ The **daffodil** is also a Welsh national emblem because its Welsh name is translated as a type of leek.
- ❖ The daffodil is also associated with St. David's Day, due to the fact that it breaks into blossom on that day. Interesting to note that one of the many Welsh names for a daffodil is "Cenhinen Bedr" which means "Peter's leek".

The emblem of Northern Ireland

- ❖ **The Shamrock** is the symbol of Northern Ireland. It is also connected to St. Patrick, Patron Saint of Ireland.
- ❖ Saint Patrick is most famous for bringing Christianity to Ireland.



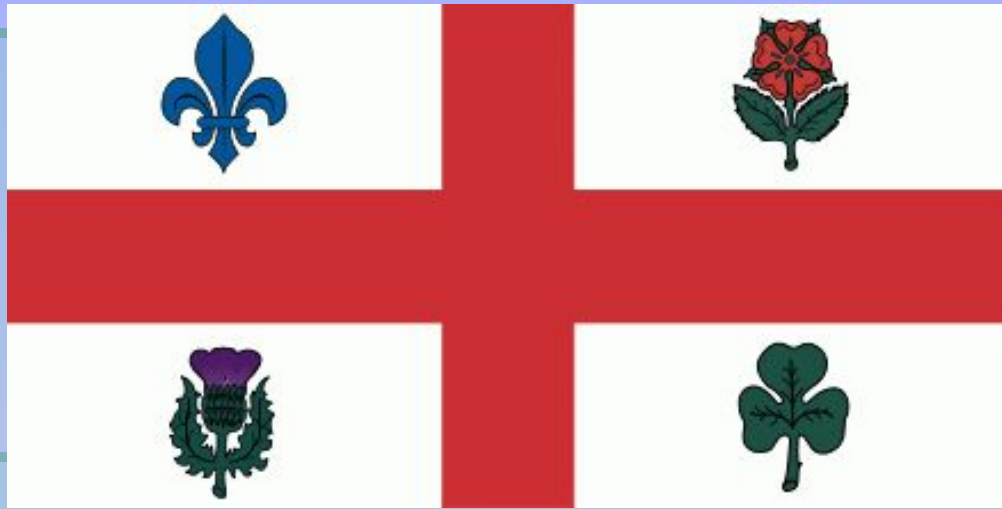
Interesting facts

- ❖ Soldiers of the Royal Irish Regiment of the British army use the shamrock as their emblem, and wear a sprig of shamrock on Saint Patrick's Day.
- ❖ Queen Victoria decreed over a hundred years ago that soldiers from Ireland should wear a sprig of shamrock in recognition of Irish soldiers who had fought bravely in the Boer War.

During the Russian Civil War a British officer Col. P. S. Woods, of Belfast, established a Karelian Regiment which had a shamrock on an orange field as its regiment badge.

- ❖ The shamrock has been registered as a trademark

The Shamrock on flags



- ❖ The flag of the city of Monreal has a shamrock that is located in the lower right quadrant. The shamrock represents the Irish population.



❖ Four Leaf Clover is often confused with shamrock of symbolism attached to them. Four Leaf Clover is a symbol of good luck, while the trifoliate leaf clover is a symbol of Ireland and Irish people in general and Irish Christianity in particular.

	UK	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Land, sq. km	244,000	130,000	21,000	78,000	14,000
Population, mln	54	45	3	5	1
Capital	London	London	Cardiff	Edinburgh	Belfast
Largest cities	Belfast, Cardiff	Liverpool, Oxford	Brecon, Suonsy	Glasgow	Belfast
Rivers	Tay	Thames, Severn	Dee	Spey	Bun
Lakes	Loch-Lomond	District	Woy	Loch-Ness	Loch-Ney
Mountains	Ben Nevis	Pennine Chain	Snowdon	Ben Nevis	Karantuil
National Emblems					
Flag					

Quiz

- ❖ Look at the screen and say which national emblem belongs to which country.



Quiz

1. What flower is considered to be “the queen” of flowers?
 - a) Daffodil
 - b) Rose
 - c) Poppy
2. The leek had been recognized as the emblem of Wales since...
 - a) the middle of the 16th century.
 - b) 18-19th century
 - c) yesterday
3. The daffodil is the national emblem of...
 - a) Scotland c) England
 - b) Wales

Quiz

4. Saint Patrick is most famous for ...
 - a) pictures;
 - b) his poems;
 - c) bringing Christianity to Ireland.
5. The Shamrock is the symbol of Northern Ireland. It is also connected to...
 - a) St. Patrick, Patron Saint of Ireland;
 - b) St. David

Keys

❖ 1 - Northern Ireland; 2 - England; 4 - Scotland; 6 - Wales.

1. b

2. a

3. b

4. c

5. a

List of Literature

❖ А.В. Шереметьева. Страноведческий справочник

❖ Internet information

✓ Visit to Wales

www.galenfrysinger.com/wales.htm

✓ Castles of Wales

www.castlewales.com

✓ Scotland

<http://www.kidskonnnect.com/Scotland/ScotlandHome.html>

<http://www.town4kids.com/town4kids/kids/music4kids/world/european/bagpipe.htm>

<http://library.thinkquest.org/J0112187/scotland.htm>

