

# Famous explorers, travellers and writers





# Unit 4 Lesson 1

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■ explorer [ɛk`splɔ:rə ]

a person who explores an unfamiliar area; an adventurer

Исследователь



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- writer[ `rʌɪtə ]

a person who has written a  
particular text

Писатель, автор



# Silk Road[silk rəʊd]

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An ancient caravan route linking Xian in central China with the eastern Mediterranean. It was established during the period of Roman rule in Europe.

Древний караванный путь, связывающий Сиань в центральной части Китая с восточной частью Средиземного моря. Она была создана в период римского владычества в Европе.



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■ author['ɔ:θə]

a writer of a book, article, or  
report

Автор, писатель



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■ until[ən`til]

up to

До, до тех пор пока, не раньше



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- route[ru:t]

a way or course taken in getting  
from a starting point to a  
destination

Путь, маршрут



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- century ['sentʃəri]

a period of one hundred years

Век, столетие





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■ believe[bɪ'li:v]

accept (something) as true; feel  
sure of the truth of

Полагать, считать



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- expedition [eksprɪ'dɪʃən]

a journey or voyage undertaken by a group of people with a particular purpose

Экспедиция



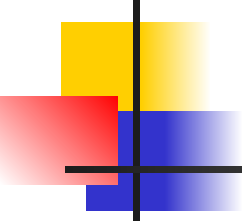
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■ discover[di'skʌvə]

find (something or someone)

unexpectedly or in the course of a  
search

Открывать, обнаруживать,  
находить

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- 
- wonderful ['wʌndəfəl]  
extremely good; marvelous

Замечательный, чудесный



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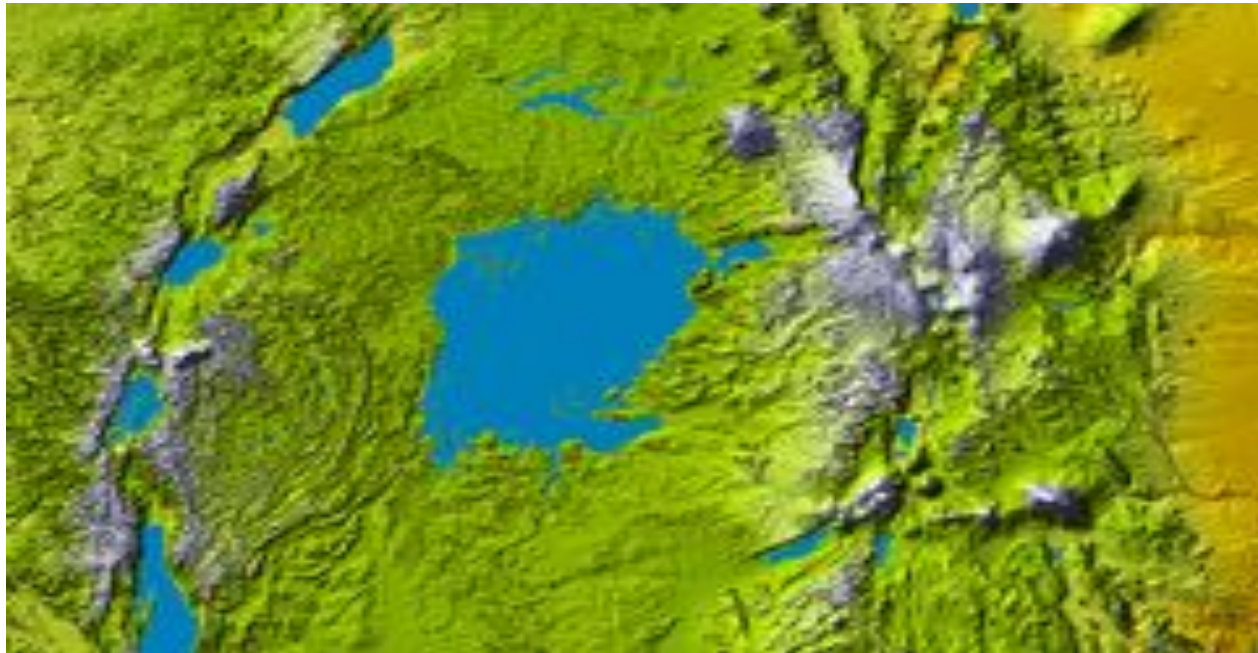
- source[sɔ:s]

a place, person, or thing from which something comes or can be obtained

Источник, первопричина, начало

# Lake Victoria [leɪk vɪk'tɔːrɪə ]

- is one of the African Great Lakes





## Unit 4 Lesson 2

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- Portuguese [pɔtʃʊgiz]  
the Romance language of  
Portugal and Brazil

**Португальский**



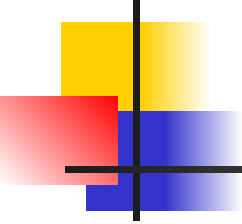
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- Iran [ɪrɑ:n]

a country in the Middle East,  
between the Caspian Sea and  
the Persian Gulf

**Иран**



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- 
- Turkey [tə:ki]  
a country located on the  
Anatolian peninsula in western  
Asia

**Турция**



# Unit 4 Lesson 3

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- voyage [ `vɔɪɪdʒ ]

A long journey A long journey involving A long journey involving travel A long journey involving travel by sea or in space

Путешествие

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- 
- strange [streɪndʒ]

Unusual or surprising in a way that is unsettling or hard to understand

Странный, необыкновенный,  
удивительный

- 
- 
- to share [ʃε:]

Have a portion of (something) with another or others

Делиться, разделять, делить



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- captain [ ` kəptɪn ]

The person in command of a ship

Капитан

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- 
- cabin boy [ˈkæbɪn bɔɪ]

A boy employed to wait on a ship's officers or passengers

Юнга



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- beetle [ ` bi:təl ]

An insect

жу́к

- 
- 
- Tropics [ `trɒpɪks ]

Tropical zone, torrid zone

Тропики



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- 
- extremely [ɪk`stri:mli ]

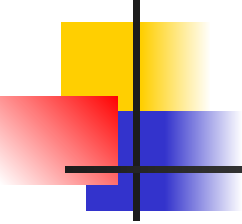
To a very great degree

Чрезвычайно, очень, крайне

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- 
- seasickness [ˈsi:sɪknəs]

Naupathia

Морская болезнь

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- 
- octopus [ ` ɒktəpəs ]  
A cephalopod mollusk

Осьминог



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- brilliant [ `brɪljənt ]

Very bright and radiant

Блестящий, сверкающий

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- 
- cowboys [ˈkɑʊbɔɪs]

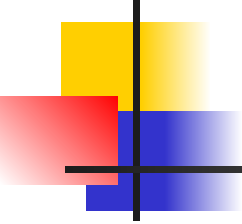
The men, typically on horseback

Κοβόι

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- gaucho [ˈɡaʊtʃəʊ]

A cowboy of the South American pampas

Гаучо

- 
- 
- Argentina [ `ɑ:dʒən `ti:nə ]

A republic A republic occupying A republic  
occupying much of the southern A  
republic occupying much of the  
southern part of South America

Аргентина

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- 
- porpoise [ ` pɔ:pəs ]

A small toothed whale with a low triangular dorsal fin and a blunt rounded snout

Небольшой зубчатый кит с низким треугольным спинным плавником и тупым закругленным рылом

Бурый дельфин



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- 
- turtle [ ` tə:təl ]

A freshwater reptile, typically having a flattened shell

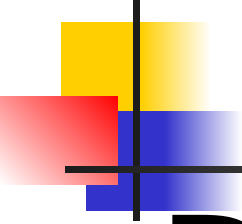
Пресноводная рептилия, как правило, имеющая сплюснутую оболочку

Черепаха

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- 
- naturalist [ `nætʃərəlɪst ]

A person who practises naturalismA  
person who practises naturalism in artA  
person who practises naturalism in art  
or literature

Натуралист



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■ Dubai [du:'baɪ]

a member state of the  
United Arab Emirates

Дубай



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■ seed[si:d]

a flowering plant's unit of reproduction, capable of developing into another such plant

СЕМЯ, СЕМЕЧКО