

## Why you need a good covering letter

- Before even looking at your CV, an employer usually reads your covering letter.
- If it is badly-written, or untidy, or difficult to read, your CV will probably go into the nearest bin.
- If it is well-written, attractive, easy to read and persuasive, the employer will turn to your CV.

## Your covering letter must sell your CV

- When you send your CV to apply for a position, you should also include a short letter. This letter is called a **covering** letter or (in American English) a **cover** letter.
- A covering letter sent with a CV/resume is also called a letter of application. Your letter of application is a sales letter. The product it is selling is your CV.

#### Content

- The reader of your letter may be busy and unwilling to waste time on unnecessary details.
- You should therefore design your letter to be easy to read.
- It should be short, concise and relevant.
- It should not be too formal or complicated.

#### Your letter should:

- confirm that you are applying for the position
- say where you learned about the position
- say why you want the position
- say why you would be a benefit to the company
- request an interview

#### **Format**

- The layout of a modern business letter in English is very simple.
- Your address is at the top, on the right or in the middle.
- The rest of the letter can be in 'block' format, with each line starting on the left.
- Try to keep the whole letter on one single page, with plenty of white space.

# 1 Your address telephone - fax - email

Put your address + your telephone number, fax and/or email address at the top in the <u>centre</u> OR on the <u>right</u>.

Do <u>NOT</u> put your name here.

1.Your address telephone fax email

### 2 Date

Do not write the date as numbers only, for two reasons:

- It can be considered too official and therefore impolite
- All-number dates are written differently in British English (31/12/12) and American English (12/31/12). This can lead to confusion.

### 3 Destination name and address

- This is the name of the person to whom you are writing, his/her job title, the company name and address.
- This should be the same as on the envelope.

## 4 Reference

- This is the reference number or code given by the employer in their advertisement or previous letter.
- You write the employer's reference in the form: 'Your ref: 01234'.
- If you wish to include your own reference, you write: 'My ref: 56789'.

# 5 Salutation (Dear...)

A letter in English always begins with 'Dear...', even if you do not know the person. There are several possibilities:

- Dear Sir
- Dear Madam
- Dear Mr Smith
- Dear Mrs Smith
- Dear Miss Smith
- Dear Ms Smith

# 6 Subject

The subject of your letter, which for a job application is normally the Job Title.

- 7 Body the letter itself
- 8 Ending (Yours...)
- Yours sincerely
- Yours faithfully
- Yours truly
- 9 Your signature sign in black or blue ink with a fountain pen;
  - 10 Your name
- Your first name and surname, for example:
- Mary Smith
- James Kennedy

# 11 (Your title)

- If you are using company headed paper, write your Job Title here.
- If you are using personal paper, write nothing here.

#### 12 Enclosures

Indicate that one or more documents are enclosed by writing 'Enc: 2' (for two documents, for example).

# **COVER LETTERS**

When writing a cover letter, consider the following tips:

- Customize the letter for each job.
- Don't use a generic cover letter for every job application.
- Highlight your skills in bold font that match the job description.
- Make sure the cover letter does not contain any typos or grammatical mistakes.

## **COVER LETTERS**

- List specific examples of things you've accomplished and how each corresponds to the job description.
- Market your strengths, achievements, work ethic, and personality traits that will benefit the organization.
- Ask for an opportunity to interview.

## Cover letters are typically written to:

- Respond to an advertisement for employment.
- Respond to a request for your resume.
- Network with contacts during a job search.
- Accompany a proposal, report, or application.
- Respond to a job offer.

# Sample

12345 Heartside Drive Western Branch, GA 31234 December 2, 2011

Mr. Kevin Wilson President Videologies, Inc. 10 North Main Street Atlanta, GA 30303

# Sample

Dear Mr. Wilson,

I am very interested in applying for the job of office assistant listed in the Atlanta Constitution on December 1.

As you can see from my enclosed resume, I have worked for both a still photographer and a small video production company. I enjoyed working at both of these companies, and I feel this past experience qualifies me for the position described in your advertisement.

have a good understanding of the visual medium and the many details you must handle in your work. I believe I can help take responsibility for some of these details with little additional training.

# Sample

I would appreciate the opportunity for a personal interview. You can reach me at (770) 555-1234. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely yours,

Evelyn Boyd

**Evelyn Boyd** 

Encl.: resume