



***Are there any eco-problems in
your hometown?***

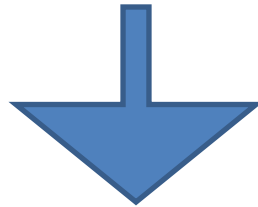
Forests are cut down.

Water is polluted.

Air pollution is not reduced.



- Forests are cut down.
- Water is polluted.
- Air pollution is not reduced.



Present Simple Passive

Present Simple Passive

I	am	V 3 (-ed)
He, She, It	is	
You, We, They	are	

The Active Voice

People cut down forests.

The Passive Voice

Forests are cut down (by people).

I don't think it is good when...

I think it is good that...

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Rivers are polluted



I don't think it is good when...

I think it is good that...

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I don't think it is good when...

I think it is good that...

Rivers are polluted

Rainforests are cut down



I don't think it is good when...

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I don't think it is good when...

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Rivers are polluted

Rainforests are cut down

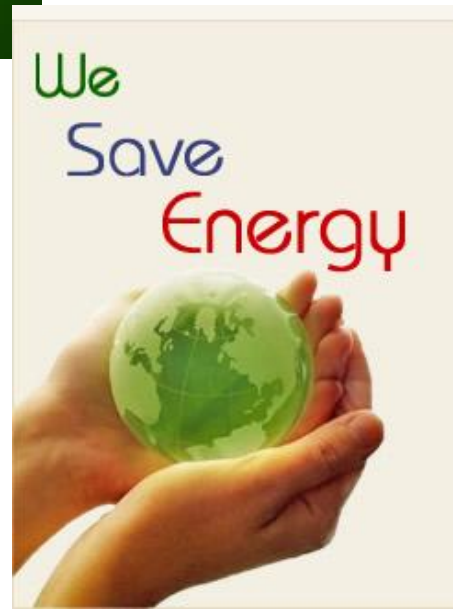
New trees are planted



I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	
Rainforests are cut down	

I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	

Energy is saved



I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	

I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	Energy is saved

Water is wasted



I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	Energy is saved

I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	Energy is saved
Water is wasted	

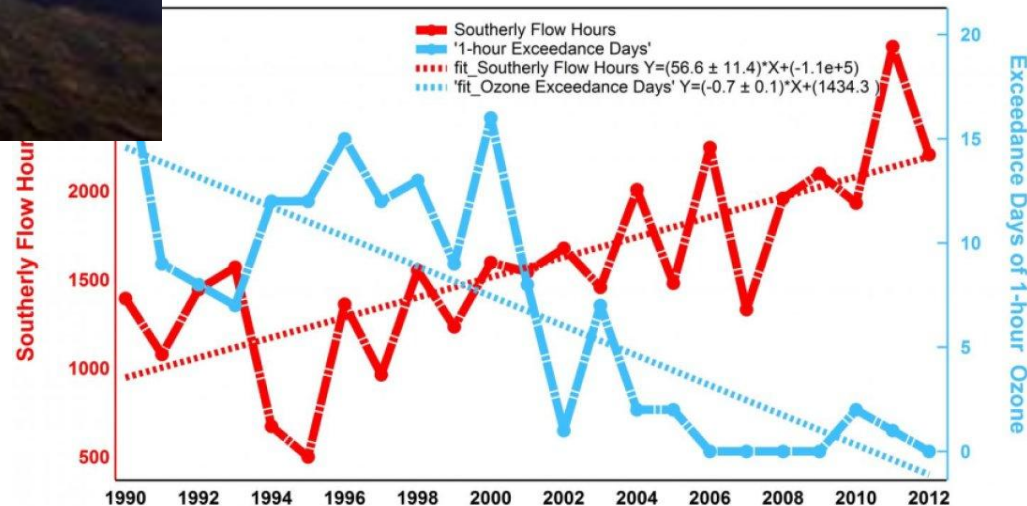
The countryside is spoilt



I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
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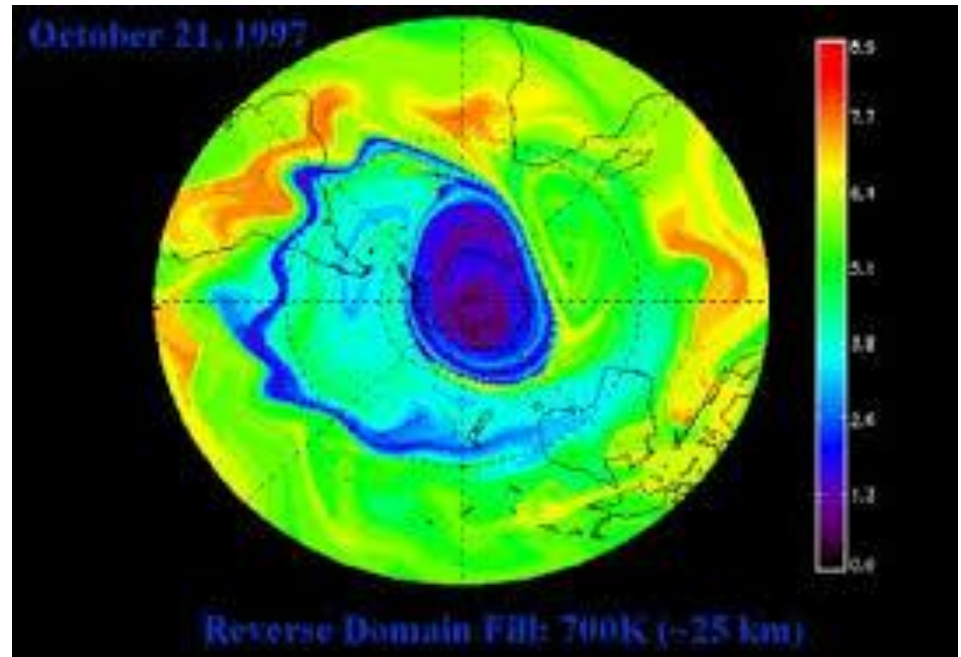
Ozone levels are studied



I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
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I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	Energy is saved
Water is wasted	Ozone levels are studied
The countryside is spoilt	

Ozone is destroyed



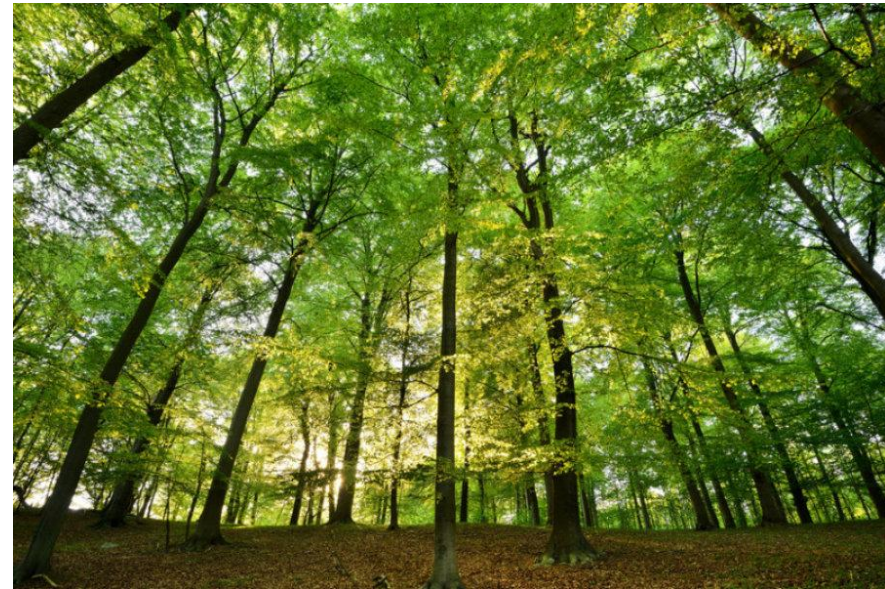
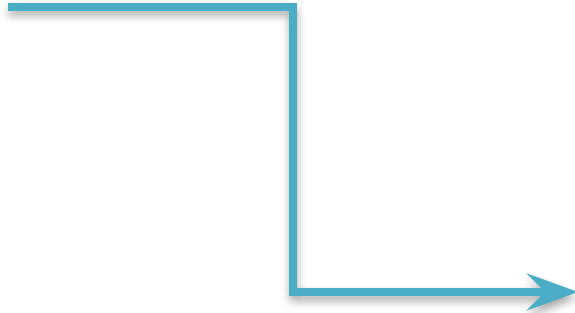
Hole in the Ozone Layer?



I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	Energy is saved
Water is wasted	Ozone levels are studied
The countryside is spoilt	

I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
Rivers are polluted	New trees are planted
Rainforests are cut down	Energy is saved
Water is wasted	Ozone levels are studied
The countryside is spoilt	
Ozone is destroyed	

Air pollution is reduced



I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
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Water is wasted	Ozone levels are studied
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Ozone is destroyed	

I don't think it is good when...	I think it is good that...
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Water is wasted	Ozone levels are studied
The countryside is spoilt	Air pollution is reduced
Ozone is destroyed	

Animals are disturbed



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Towns are built instead of forests



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Are there any eco-problems in your hometown?

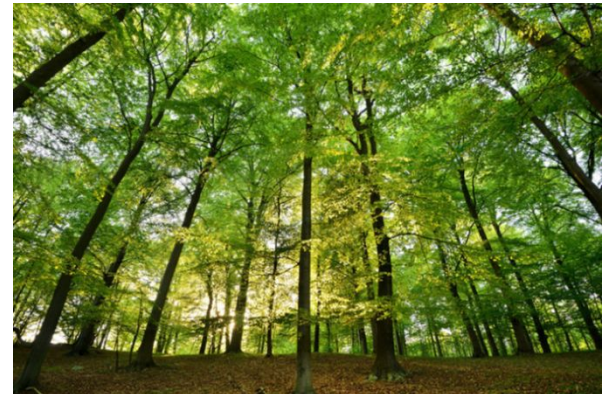


Energy is saved.

New trees are
planted.



Air pollution is
reduced.



Energy is saved.



New trees are planted.



Air pollution is reduced.

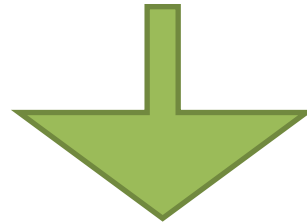
Energy is saved.



New trees are planted.



Air pollution is reduced.



Present Simple Passive.

Present Simple Passive

I	am	V 3 (-ed)
He, She, It	is	
You, We, They	are	

Are there any eco-problems in your hometown?



Bad effect

- **Rivers are polluted** (реки загрязнены)
- **Rainforests are cut down** (тропические леса вырубаются)
- **Water is wasted** (вода расточительно тратится)
- **The countryside is spoilt** (наносится вред сельской местности)
- **Ozone is destroyed** (разрушается озоновый слой)
- **Animals are disturbed** (животные потревожены)
- **Towns are built instead of forests** (города строятся на месте лесов)



Good effect

- **New trees are planted** (высаживаются новые деревья)
- **Energy is saved** (экономится энергия)
- **Ozone levels are studied** (изучается озоновый слой)
- **Air pollution is reduced** (уменьшается загрязнение воздуха)

Transcription.

- Rivers are polluted /'rɪvəz ɑ: pə'lu:tɪd/
- Rainforests are cut down /'reɪnfɒrɪst ɑ: kʌt daʊn/
- Water is wasted /wɔtə ɪz 'weɪstɪd/
- The countryside is spoilt /ðə 'kʌntrisaɪd ɪz spɔɪlt/
- Ozone is destroyed /'oʊzəʊn ɪz dɪs'trɔɪd/
- Animals are disturbed /'ænɪməlz ɑ: dɪs'tɜ:bɪd/
- Towns are built instead of forests /taʊnz ɑ: bɪlt ɪn'steɪd ɒv fɒrɪsts/
- New trees are planted /nju: tri:z ɑ: 'plɑ:ntɪd/
- Energy is saved /'enədʒɪ ɪz seɪvd/
- Ozone levels are studied /'oʊzəʊn 'levəlz ɑ:'stʌdɪd/
- Air pollution is reduced /ɛə pə'lu:ʃən ɪz rɪ'dju:st/

The Ideal Picture of the World.

P. 70 Ex.2.2

Rivers

are

NOT

polluted

The Ideal Picture of the World.

Rivers	are	NOT	polluted
Air	Is	NOT	spoilt

The Ideal Picture of the World.

Rivers	are	NOT	polluted
Air	is	NOT	spoilt
Forests	are are	NOT	destroyed protected

The Ideal Picture of the World.

Rivers	are	NOT	polluted
Air	is	NOT	spoilt
Forests	are are	NOT	destroyed protected
Animals	are are	NOT	disturbed protected

The Ideal Picture of the World.

Rivers	are	NOT	polluted
Air	is	NOT	spoilt
Forests	are are	NOT	destroyed protected
Animals	are are	NOT	disturbed protected
Wildlife	is is is	NOT NOT	protected destroyed spoilt

The Ideal Picture of the World.

Rivers	are	NOT	polluted
Air	is	NOT	spoilt
Forests	are are	NOT	destroyed protected
Animals	are are	NOT	disturbed protected
Wildlife	is is is	NOT NOT	protected destroyed spoilt
Litter	is	NOT	put into water recycled

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Pollution from cars	is		reduced

The Ideal Picture of the World.

Rivers	are	NOT	polluted
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Wildlife	is is is	NOT NOT	protected destroyed spoilt
Litter	is	NOT	put into water recycled
Pollution from cars	is		reduced
Water pollution	is		reduced