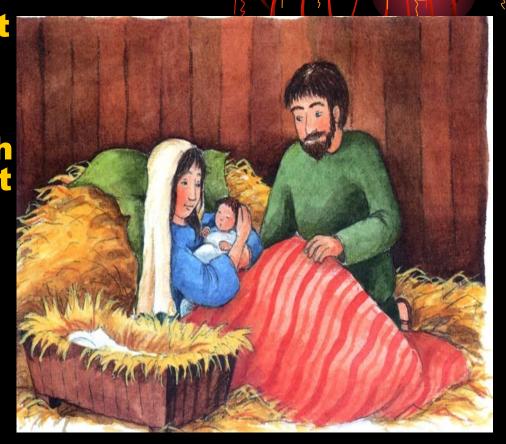


# Every nation and every country has its own customs and traditions.

- In Britain traditions play a more important part in life of people than in other countries.
- Englishmen are proud of their traditions and carefully keep them up. Some traditions are rather formal, such as the Changing of the Guard at Buckingham Palace.
- Holidays are especially rich in old traditions and are different in Scotland, Ireland, Wales and England.

### Christmas

**Christmas is the most** popular. It has religious origin. **Christmas** is celebrated on the 25th of December. For most **British families this is** the most important day of the year, it combines the **Christian celebration** of the birth of Christ with the traditional festivities of winter.



## What makes an English Christmas?





- Here is a list of elements of Christmas gathered from a poll over two thousand people.
- Food & drink
- Parties
- Television and the Queen's Speech
- A Walk after Dinner
- Midnight Mass& Carol Services
- Children's activities
- Shopping in the dark, fairylit streets
- Sending out cards
- Playing Games
- Carol-singing
- Decorating

#### Christmas tree



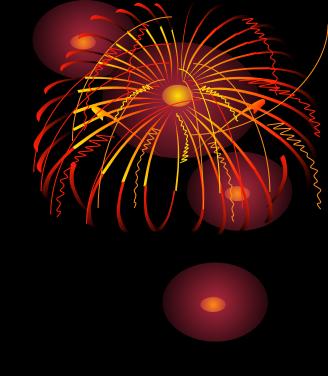
**Most families** decorate their houses with brightly-coloured paper. They usually have a Christmas tree in the corner of the room. Early green trees were symbols of life.

#### Christmas candles

**Candles at Christmas also** go back to those time. People believed that their light helped him to forget the darkness of winter.



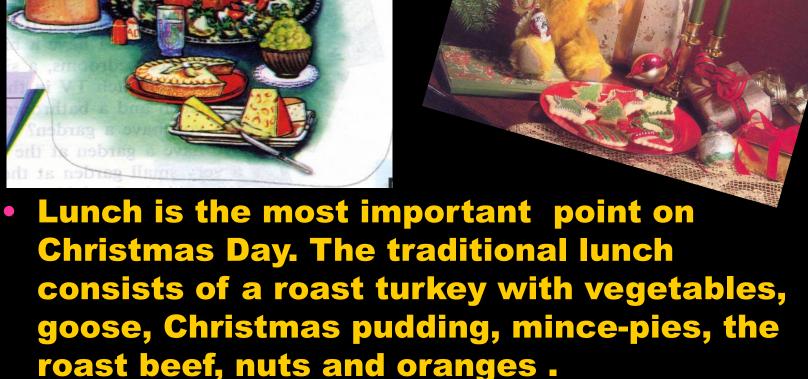




On Christmas Eve, children hang their stockings over the fire-place. They are told that Santa Claus arrives at night from the North Pole and fills each stocking with presents.

#### **Christmas food**





#### Christmas card

**Not all Christmas** traditions are old. **The first Christmas** card was made in 1842 by an English painter John **Calcott Horsley** who sent that card to one hundred of his friends.



#### **Boxing Day**



 The first weekday after Christmas is a public holiday. In England it is called Boxing Day. In past times it was the traditional day to give presents to servants. This day is called **Boxing Day because** the presents were put in boxes. Usually **Boxing Day is** December 26, but if **Christmas Day falls on** a Saturday, Boxing Day is on December 27.