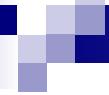


# pedagogika da meTodika

**2007**

# **pedagogika berZnuli sityvaa da Sedgeba ori sityvisagan paid – bavSvi agogos – tareba**

*Zvel saberZneTSi paidagogo iyo mona, romelic  
monaTmflobelis Svils atarebda skolaSi.  
(maswavlebeli – didaskalos didaskali,  
sityvidan didasko – me vaswavli)*



*dRes:*

**pedagogi** – *bavSvis aRmzrdeli, maswavlebeli*

**pedagogika** – *mecniereba aRrzdis Sesaxeb*

**aRzrda** – *pirovnebis formireba*

*evropaSi* - **pedagogika** – *pedagogic, aRrzdis mecniereba* - *erziehungswissenschaft*  
*amerikaSi* - *ganaTleba* – *education*

**aRzrda** – *britaneTSi* – *bring up, amerikaSi* – *raise up*

*ra saSualebiT warmoebs aRzrda?*

## **kulturis gadacemis gziT**

*vin gadascems kulturas?*

**ojaxi**

**sazogadoeba**

**skola (yvela tipis) - gegmazomierad**



*- spontanurad*

*vin gansazRvravs gadasacemi masalis Sinaarss  
skolaSi?*

**saxelmwifo**

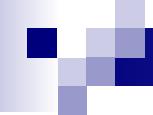
*ris safuZvelze?*

**ganaTlebis miznis (anu politikis)**

**safuZvelze**

*romel dokumentebSi aisaxeba es masala?*

- **ganaTlebis erovnuli miznebi**
- **erovnuli saswavlo gegma**
- **sagnobrivi saswavlo gegma**



*ra gzebiT xdeba kulturis gadacema?*

**ganaTlebis, swavlebis gziT**

*ra aris ganaTleba?*

**codnis SeZenis procesi da Sedegi**

*ra aris swavleba?*

**codnis gadacemis organizaciuli  
procesi**

***swavlebis Tavisebureba -***

**monawileobs ori mxare (gadamcemi da SemTvisebeli)  
erTdroulad, gulisxmobs maswavleblis da moswavlis aqturopas  
erTdroulad, anu procesi TavisTavad interaqtiuria**

***ra codnaze SeiZleba iyos sauabri?***

**im sagnobriv codnebze, romelic gansazRvrulia saswavlo  
gegmiT da qcevis im wesebis codnaze, romelsac moiTxovs  
sazogadoeba.**

***maSasadame, ra funqciebi aqvs swavlebas?***

- aRmzrdelobiTi
- saganmanaTleblo
- ganmaviTarebeli
- SromiTl momzadebis

*ras emsaxureba gana Tleba?*

**codnis SeZenas da mis safuZvelze adamianis  
potenciaSi arsebuli fiziologiuri unarebis  
ganviTarebas. anu porovnebis formirebas, anu  
aRzrdas**

*ra unarebze SeiZleba iyos saubari?*

**metyvelebis, azrovnebis, (msjelobis, analizis,  
sinTezis, daskvnis, kritikuli da SemoqmedebiT  
azrovnebis), mosmenis, wakiTxvis da a.S.**

**maSasadame, kulturis gadacemis Sedegad  
xdeba adamianis potenciaSi arsebuli  
unarebis ganviTareba, rasac pedagogikaSi  
viwro gagebiT aRzrdas uwodeben.**

**amrigad, pedagogika aris mecniereba aRzrdis  
Sesaxeb, anu aRzrdis (viwro gagebiT),  
ganaTlebis da swavlebis Sesaxeb. e.i. aRzrda  
(farTo gagebiT) moicavs aRzrdas viwro  
gagebiT, ganaTlebas da swavlebas**

*ra aris pedagogikis daniSnuleba?*

**Seiswavlos aRzrdis, ganaTlebis da swavlebis procesis  
yvela konkretuli detali.**

*magaliTad:*

- \* rogori unda iyos swavlebis Sinaarsi ama Tu im asakobriv jgufSi (klasSi)?
- \* rogori unda iyos masalis gadacemis principebi da meTodebi ama Tu im asakobriv jgufSi?
- \* rogor unda moiqces maswavlebeli ama Tu im konkretul situaciaSi?
- \* ramdeni wuTi unda daeTmos gakveTils I klasSi?
- \* ra asakSi SeiZleba daviwyot algebris swavleba?
- \* rogori unda iyos merxis simaRle I klasSi?
- \* rogori unda iyos oTaxis mocuploba 30 bavSvisaTvis?  
da a.S.

*ratom?*

*rogor axerxebs pedagogika am funqciebis Sesrulebas?*

**sxva mecnierebebis daxmarebiT**

*magaliTad: filosofia, fsiqologija, sociologija, fiziologija,  
medicina, fizika, maTematika da a.S.*

## aRsazrdeli

- individu – asakobrivi da individualuri Taviseburebani*
- subieqtı – sakutari qmedebis survili*
- obieqtı – aRmzrdelis mizanmimarTuli qmedeba*

*winaaRmdegoba aRmzrdelsa da aRsazrdels Soris -  
aRmzrdeli cxovrobs momavliT, aRsazrdeli dRevandeli dRiT - aRzrdis  
tragedia (d. uznaZe)*

*rogor xedavs pedagoka aRsazrdels (moswavles)?*

# *ganaTlebisa da swavlebis meTodologiuri safuZveli – filosofia*

**meTodologia** - dmetodos+logos, moZRvreba meTodTa Sesaxeb, zogadad meTodologia  
yovelgvari moRvaweobis msolmxedvelobrivi k0oncefciaa

## *Sesabamisad Tanamedrove pedagogiuri Teoriebia*

**biheviorizmi**

**konstruqtivizmi**

**perenializmi**

**esencializmi**

**progresivizmi**

**rekonstruqtivizmi**

**humanizmi**

...

pedagogikis mecnierebaTa sistema:

*pedagogikis zogadi safuZvlebi*

*didaqtika*

*saskolo higiena*

*socialuri pedagogika*

*pedagogikis istoria*

*saganmanaTleblo teqnologiebi*

*ganaTlebis ekonomika*

*ganaTlebis fsiqologija*

*SedarebiTi pedagogika*

*ganaTlebis filosofia*

*sagnis swavlebis metodika*

...

CvenTvis sainteresoa didaqtika

didaqtika – *didasko (δίδαχτιχός) – darigeba, damrigebloba,  
xelmZRvaneloba*

didaqtika – ganatlebisa da swavlebis  
Teoria (*pedagogikis dargi*)

didaqtika pasuxobs kiTxvebs

vin unda aRvzardoT?  
ra vaswavloT?  
rogor vaswavloT?  
vin unda aswavlos?



## didaqtika

ra  
vaswavlo  
T?

### ganaTlebisa da swavlebis Sinaarsi

- erovnuli saswavlo gegma
- saxelmZRvanelo
- saswavlo programa

rogor  
vaswavlo  
T?

- swavlebis didaqtikuri principebi
- swavlebis meTodebi da teqnologiebi
- swavlebis organizaciis formebi
- moswavleTa codnis Semowmeba da Sefaseba

vin unda  
aswavlo  
s?

### maswavlebeli

- codna saganSi
- codna pedagogikasa da meTodikaSi
- pirovnuli Tvisebebi

maswaveblis  
profesiuli da  
eTikuri  
standarti

*TiToeuli maTganis Sinaarsi ganisazRvreba ganaTlebis erovnuli miznebiT  
anu `vin unda aRvzardoT?~. amave dros im meTodologiiT, romelic avirCieT  
swavlebis procesSi, magaliTad, bihevierizmiT, an humanizmiT, an sxi.*

*rogor vaswavloT?*

## ***swavlebis didaqtikuri principebi***

*principum – laTinuri sityva – safuZveli, sawyisi. niSnavs amosaval,  
saxelmZRvanelo debulebas, ZiriTad midgomas*

- **asakobrivi ganviTarebis gaTvaliswinebis principi  
swavlebis procesSi (misawvdomobis principi)**
- **aRmzrdelobiTi swavlebis principi**
- **TvalsaCinoebis principi**
- **Segnebulobisa da aqturopbis principi**
- **Teoriisa da praqtikis erTianobis principi**
- **codnis sistematuropisa da Tanmimdevrobis principi**
- **codnis mtkiced SeTvisebisa da gameorebis principi**
- **individualuri midgomis principi**

...

*rogor vaswavloT?*

## ***swavlebis meTodebi da teqnologiebi***

*meTodi – metodos - gza, xerxi, saSualeba*

*teqnologia – technologic - techno – xelovneba, ostatoba, unari + logos*

### **zepirsityvieri meTodebi**

- TxrobiTi
- saubari

### **wignze muSobis meTodebi**

- axsniTi kiTxvis meTodi
- damoukidebeli kiTxva

### **uSalo dakvirvebis meTodebi**

- laboratoriuli meTodi
- demonstrirebis meTodi

### **SromiT i da praqtikul-varjiSobiTi meTodi**

### **weriT i muSaoba**

### **saSinao davaleba**

### **swavlebis teqnikuri saSualebebi**

## *swavlebis organizaciis formebi*

- **gakveTili**

*gakveTilis tipebi*

*axali masalis gadacemis*  
*codnis ganzogadebis da gameorebis*  
*codnis Semowmebis da Sefasebis*  
*kombinirebuli*

- **praqtikuli muSaoba**
- **laboratoriuli muSaoba**
- **individualuri muSaoba**
- **wreobrivi muSaoba**
- **eqskursia**

....

## *swavlebis organizaciis yvela forma sami nawilisagan Sedgeba*

- **Sesavali** – procesis organizeba da ZiriTadi nawilisaTvis momzadeba
- **ZiriTadi** – gegmiT gansazRvruli miznis realizacia
- **daskvniTi** – procesis Sejameba

\* Teoriuli safuZveli – Semecnebis Teoria

## *swavlebis organizaciis nebismieri formis Catareba saWiroebs*

- momzadebas da dagegmvas
- masalisa da resursebis SerCevas da gamoyenebas
- procesis marTvas

## ***moswavleTa codnis Semowmeba da Sefaseba***

### **principlebi**

- individualuri
- diferencirebuli
- erTiani momTxovneloba
- obieqturoba
- sistematuropa

### **saxeebi**

- mimdinare (yoveldRiuri)
- semestruli
- wliuri

### **meTodebi**

- zepiri gamokiTxva
- sakontrolo weriT muSaoba
- damoukidebeli muSaoba
- praqtikuli namuSevrebis analizi
- teqsturi gamokiTxva
- mimdinare dakvirveba (moswavlis aqturopa da CarTuloba)

...

*TiToeuli meTodi (aRzrdis TvalsazrisiT) moswavles uviTarebs ama Tu im konkretul unars, magaliTad, zepiri gamokiTxva – zepiri metyvelebis unars, testuri gamokiTxva – swrafad orientirebis unars da a.S. amdenad aucilebelia praqtokuli moRvawebis dros maswavlebelma gamoiyenos yvela meTodi*

## sagnis swavlebis meTodika

*didaqtikis mier dadgenili swavlebis zogadi principebi, formebi da meTodebi  
erTnairad savaldebulo da saxelmZRvaneloa yvela saswavlo sagnis  
swavlebisaTvis, magram TiToeul saswavlo sagans, aqvs Tavisi swavlebis Teoria,  
romelic am sagnis swavlebis principebs, Sinaarss, organizaciasi da meTodebs  
swavlob. am mecnierul pedagogiur disciplinas meTodika ewodeba (magaliTad,  
qarTuli enis swavlebis meTodika, maTematikis swavlebis meTodika da a.S.)  
sagnis swavlebis meTodikas kerZo meTodikasac eZaxian. TiToeuli disciplinis,  
sagnis meTodika mecnierebaa da swavlob mocemuli disciplinis swavlebas Tan  
dakavSirebul yvela sakiTxs, igi warmoadgens am sagnis swavlebis mwyobr  
Teorias. es Teoria, meTodika Tavis kvlevaSi emyareba pedagogikas, kerZod,  
didaqtikas, magram amave dros meTodikis monacemebi warmoadgens didaqtikis  
aucilebel wyaros, romlis gareSe is usagnod rCeba. amitom didaqtika, Tavis  
mxriv, swavlebis meTodikas emyareba da isini urTierTs ganapirobebén.  
didaqtikasa da meTodikebs Soris unda arsebobdes iseTi damokidebuleba,  
urTierTmimarTeba, rogoric zogadsa da kerZos Soris.*

*didaqtika*



*meTodika*

*msoflios bevr qveyanaSi, meTodikis nacvlad  
xmaroben sagnis didaqtikas, magaliTad  
maTematikis didaqtika, qimiis didaqtika, rac  
meTodikisa da didaqtikis  
urTierTdamokidebulebaze miuTiTebs.*

*sagnis swavlebis meTodikis kursSi gamoiyofa  
zogadi meTodika da konkretuli sakiTxebis  
swavlebis meTodika.*

*zogadi meTodika moicavs yvela im ZiriTadi  
sakiTxis konkretul saganTan morgebas, romelic  
didaqtikaSia miTiTebuli.*

*magaliTad, swavlebis organizaciis ra formebze SeiZleba  
iyos laparaki maTematikis, fizikis, qimiis swavlebisas. an  
swavlebis romeli meTodebi da teqnologiebi SeiZleba iyos  
gamoyenebuli mSobliuri enisa da literaturis swavlebis  
procesSi, Sefasebis romel meTodebze SeiZleba saubari  
istoriis swavlebis procesSi da a.S.*

**sagnis swavlebis konkretuli meTodika swavlobis  
ama Tu im sagnis konkretuli Temis swavlebis  
meTodebs, xerxebs da saSualebebs.**

**magaliTad, rogor vaswavloT qimiis kursis Seswavlisas  
araorganuli mJavebi, marilebi, qimiuri elementi da a.S.,  
rogor vaswavloT amocanebis amoxsna fizikis  
Seswavlisas, rogor vimuSaoT kiTxvis swavlebaze  
dawyebiT skolaSi, rogor vaswavloT teqstis analizi  
literaturis Seswavlisas da a.S.**

## magaliTebi

*pedagogika*

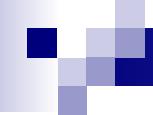
warmoidgineT, rom qimiaSi sakontrolo weris rveulebis gasworebisas erT-erTi moswavlis rveulSi amoxsnili amocanebis nacvlad gxvdebaT sakmaod daxvewili maneriT Seswulebuli Tqveni SarJi, Tanac is zedmiwevniT kargad asaxavs Tqvens Tvisebebs.

### **rogor moiqceodiT msgavs situaciaSi?**

*meTodika*

qimiaSi sakontrolo weris rveulebis gaswarebisas aRmoCnda, rom ramdenime moswavle mJavaTa klasis ganmartebisas wers: mJavabi iseTi nivTierebebia, romelTa SemadgenlobaSi aucileblad Sedis wyalbadis da Jangbadis atomebi.

- 1. ra Secdomebia daSvebuli moswavleTa ganmartebebSi? (codna)**
- 2. rogori msjelobiT SeecdebodiT mJavaebis kidev erTxel  
axsnas moswavleTaTvis? (meTodika)**



**madlobT yuradRebisaTvis.**

