Present Perfect Tenses

Обозначает:

Действие, совершенное к моменту речи: время совершения действия не имеет значения, главное, что в момент речи налицерезультат этого действия.

(Я написал сочинение - когда, вчера, неделю назад - неважно.

Важно, что вот она, тетрадка, в которой есть это сочинение. Я был

в Ленинграде три раза - неважно, когда, важно, что там был).

Главное в этом времени, что оно НАСТОЯЩЕЕ, то есть если есть малейший намек на то, что действие совершено в прошлом, эту временную форму употреблять **нельзя**.

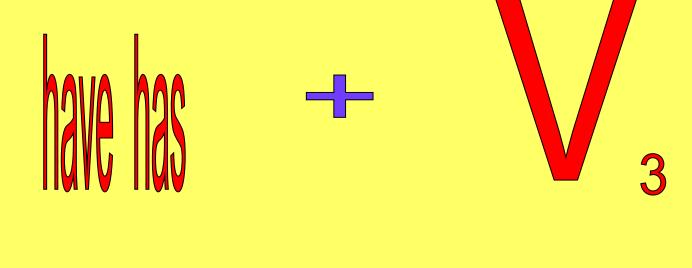
Почувствуйте разницу!!!

I have lost my ticket. - Я потерял свои билеты.

(= Теперь надо покупать билеты)

I **lost** my ticket in the morning. - Я потерял свои билеты утром. (=Утро закончилось).

Образуется:





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He (Dad, brother, boy...) has She (Mum, sister, Ann...) has It (a flower, a dog, a cat...) has

have для всех остальных существительных и местоимений

Complete the sentences as in the example :

Long torm	Short form	
1. She hascleaned the house.	She. 's cleaned the house.	
2. We not worked hard.	We worked hard.	
3. I visited them several times.	I visited them several times.	
4. She not finished yet.	She finished yet.	
5. They talked to him.	They talked to him.	





Для правильных глаголов образуется путем прибавления окончания - ed

Для неправильных глаголов – требуется запомнить

(в таблице – III колонка)



Write the past participles of the following verbs.

1. eat eaten	6. iron ironed	11. arrivearrive	16. break broken
2. sleep slept	7. cleancleaned	12. put put	17. make made
3. open opened	8. take taken	13. leave left	18. run run
4. find found	9. swim swum	14. drink drunk	19. buy bought
5. give given	10. write writter	15. talk talked	20. have had



Choose a verb from the list, use the "Present Perfect" and complete the sentences.

drink - break - leave - make - start - phone - clean - arrive - wash



1. She .. has just broken ... 2. We have just a vase.



cleaned the room.



3.1 have just made the beds.



Choose a verb from the list, use the "Present Perfect" and complete the sentences.

drink - break - leave - make - start - phone - clean - arrive - wash



4. He has just phoned his friend.



5. The plane has just arrived.



6. It has just started raining.



Choose a verb from the list, use the "Present Perfect" and complete the sentences.

9 7 -drink - break - leave - make - start - phone - clean - arrive - wash







8. They have just washed their hair.



9. You have just drunk a glass of beer.



Peter has many jobs to do at home this weekend.

Write what he has "already" done or not "yet" done.



4 10 4	41	1	
 tidy 	the	bed	room

2. clean the floor

3. wash the dishes

4. water the plants

do the shopping

6. take the dog for a walk

X

7. iron his clothes

8, wash his car

9, tidy the kitchen

x

x

10, mend the kettle

He has already tidied the bedroom.

He hasn't cleaned the floor yet.

He hasn't washed the dishes yet.

- has already done He hasn't watered the plants yet. He has already done the shopping.

He hasn't taken the dog for a walk yet. X - hasn't done yet

He has already ironed his clothes.

He has already washed his car.

He hasn't tidied the kitchen yet.

He hasn't mended the kettle yet.

Список использованных материалов

Вирджиния Эванс: Round-Up 3, Лонгман, 2006

