

*Rules of reading of consonants*  
*(правила чтения согласных)*

<b>1</b>	<b>bt</b> → <b>[t]</b>	debt, doubt
<b>2</b>	<b>c</b> → <b>[s]</b> перед <b>e, y, i</b>	face, city, cinema, cycle, ice, center, а в <b>ОСТАЛЬНЫХ СЛУЧАЯХ</b> cap, cat, come, cut
<b>3</b>	<b>c</b> → <b>[ʃ]</b> перед безударной гласной	ocean, social, special, musician, ancient
<b>4</b>	<b>cc</b> → <b>[ks]</b> перед <b>e, y, i</b>	accept, success, accent, accident, а в <b>ОСТАЛЬНЫХ СЛУЧАЯХ</b> → [k] occur, according, occasion,
<b>5</b>	<b>ch, tch</b> → <b>[tʃ]</b>	chess, rich, cheese, much, kitchen, watch

<b>6</b>	<b>ch → [k] только в словах греческого происхождения</b>	school, chemistry, architect, character, technical, <b>но исключение: machine</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>ck → [k]</b>	black, sick, neck, check
<b>8</b>	<b>d → [-] не произносится перед согласными</b>	grand <u>d</u> mother, hand <u>d</u> some, hand <u>d</u> kerchief
<b>9</b>	<b>dg → [dʒ]</b>	bridge, knowledge, judge, sledge
<b>10</b>	<b>ften → [fn]</b>	often, soften

11	<b>g</b> → [dʒ] перед e, l, u	page, change, а в остальных случаях: go, get ,give,girl
12	<b>gh</b> → [-] не произносится	weigh, weight, eight, bought
13	<b>gh</b> → [f] после au, ou	laugh, enough, cough
14	<b>gn</b> → [n] в начале и в конце слова	foreign, sign
15	<b>gg</b> → [g]	egg, biggest

16	<b>h</b> → [h] <b>исключение:</b> <u>h</u> our, <u>h</u> onor, <u>h</u> onest, ex <u>h</u> ibition	he, have, husband,
17	<b>k</b> → [k]	keep, king, kitchen, kiss
18	<b>kn</b> → [n] в начале слова	know, knee, knife
19	<b>l</b> → [l]	lake, light, leg
20	<b>l</b> → [-] не произносится перед alm, alf, alk	ta <u>l</u> k, ca <u>l</u> m, ha <u>l</u> f, cha <u>l</u> k

<b>21</b>	<b>mb → [m] в конце слова</b>	climb <u>b</u> , bomb <u>b</u>
<b>22</b>	<b>ng → [ŋ] в конце слова</b>	autumn <u>ŋ</u> , column <u>ŋ</u>
<b>23</b>	<b>ng → [ŋ] в конце слова</b>	sing, song, thing
<b>24</b>	<b>nk → [ŋ k]</b>	drink, bank, ink
<b>25</b>	<b>ph → [f] в словах греческого происхожден ия</b>	phone, physics, phase

<b>26</b>	<b>qu</b> → <b>[kw]</b>	queen, question, quick. queue
<b>27</b>	<b>qu</b> → <b>[k]</b> в словах французского пр-ия	unique, technique
<b>28</b>	<b>s</b> → <b>[ʃ]</b>	sugar, sure
<b>29</b>	<b>s</b> → <b>[z]</b> после звонких согласных	pens, bags, days, girls, boys, please
<b>30</b>	<b>ss</b> → <b>[s]</b>	class, success

<b>31</b>	<b>ss</b> → [ʃ] перед безударным слогом	Russian, Belarussian
<b>32</b>	<b>ssion</b> → [ʃn]	session, discussion, commission
<b>33</b>	<b>ssion</b> → [ʃn] <b>sion</b> → [ʒn] в конце слова	decision, revision, television
<b>34</b>	<b>sure</b> → [ʒə]	pleasure, treasure, leisure
<b>35</b>	<b>sh</b> → [ʃ]	she, ship, fish, shop



<b>36</b>	<b>sc</b> → [s] перед e, l, y	science, scene,
<b>37</b>	<b>sten</b> → [sn]	list <u>en</u> , fast <u>en</u>
<b>38</b>	<b>stle</b> → [sl]	whistle, wrest <u>ling</u>
<b>39</b>	<b>th</b> → [θ]	<u>th</u> ing, <u>th</u> ank, tooth <u>th</u>
<b>40</b>	<b>th</b> → [ə]	this, those, with, without, weath <u>er</u>

41	tion → [ʃn]	attention, mention
42	ture → [tʃ ə]	picture, future, culture, feature, nature
43	wh → [w]	when, where, why, what, which, white,
44	who → [h]	who, whom, whole
45	wr → [r]	<u>w</u> rong, <u>w</u> rite, <u>w</u> restling

46	<b>x → [ks] в конце слова</b>	box, fox, taxi
47	<b>x → [gz] перед ударной гласной</b>	example, exist, exact

And now try to guess the transcription and the spelling of some words:

#	transcription	spelling
1		debt
2	[siti]	
3		ocean
4	[aksept]	
5		rich
6	[kemistri]	
7		black
8	[grɛnmʌe]	
9		bridge

# And now try to guess the transcription and the spelling of some words:

#	transcription	spelling
10		often
11	[peɪdʒ]	
12		weigh
13	[la:f]	
14		sign
15	[eg]	
16		he
17	[ki:p]	
18		knee