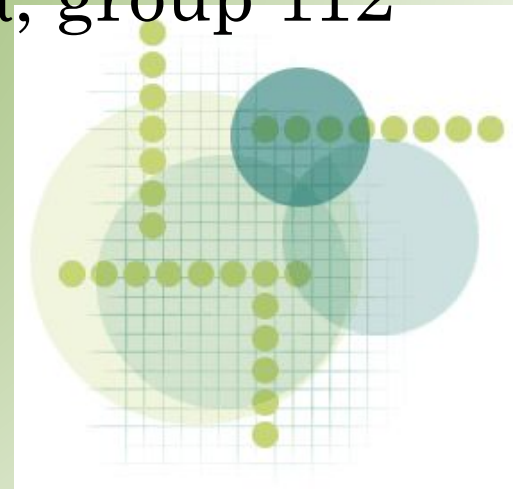


The analysis of the word “Rest”

Chukalenko Anastasiya, group 112



We need **rest** after all.



Grammatical characteristics:

- Notional verb
- Intransitive verb
- Regular verb



Lexical characteristics:

□ This is a polysemantic word.

1) It's primary meaning is to relax.

(отдыхать)

E. He rested for an hour before going on with his work.

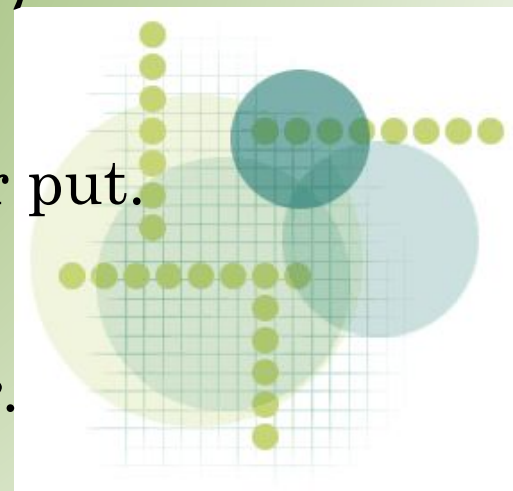
2) The secondary meaning is to hold onto something
(опираться, находится)

E. There is always a cloud resting on the top of this mountain.

3) The thirdly meaning is to continue to lie or put.
(оставаться)

E. She sat with her elbows resting on the table.

4) The fourthly meaning is to sleep (покой сон)



Set-phrases

□ At rest

e.g. He was glad to be at rest.

□ Rest = remain

e.g. Do the best and live the rest.



Verb-adverb combinations

The rest of = other

e.g. The rest of the exercises may be done orally.



Synonyms:

Verb:

Repose

Relax

Lean

Lie



Synonyms:

Noun:

Rest

Pause

Remnant

Remnant

Relaxation

Support



Antonyms:

- Work
- Action
- Activity
- Energy
- Move
- Stand



Set phrases & idioms

Lay (someone) to rest

e.g. Nancy died two days ago and was laid to rest today.

Put/lay (something) to rest

e.g. "I'd like to put the rumor about my quitting the job to rest; I am not leaving the company."

Rest assured

e.g. My husband wanted me to get his fishing tackle ready and I told him to rest assured.

Set one's mind at rest

e.g. I told my friend to set his mind at rest and not to worry.



Derivatives:

- Restless
- Restrained
- Restlessly
- Restore



Exercises

The ___ _ the exercises may be done orally.

He ___ _ an hour before going on with his work.

She sat with her elbows ___ _ the table.

- Отдых не обходим после работы.
- Она любит лежать после ужина.
- Крыша держится на восьми колонах.



The **rest** of the exercises may be done orally.

He **rested** for an hour before going on with his work.

She sat with her elbows **resting** on the table..

- **Rest** is necessary after work.
- She likes to **rest** after dinner.
- The roof **rests** on eight columns.

