

Захирах ТӨЛӨВ

Imperative

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Imperative

- We use the imperative to tell people what to do/not to do.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг хүмүүст ямар нэг зүйлийг хий гэж /хүссэн/, эсвэл бүү хий /хориглосон/ гэж хэлэхэд хэрэглэнэ.

Example

- Put a fence around any ponds in your garden.

- Өөрийнхээ цэцэрлэг дэх цөөрмийн эргэн тойронд хашаа хий.

Example

- Don't let your children play with matches.

- Хүүхдүүдээ шүдэнзээр бүү тоглуул.

Imperative

- Бид “**Imperative**” - ыг дараах дүрэмтэй хамт ашиглан үр дүнг нь харуулдаг.

- Reflexive Pronouns
- Might/Could

Reflexive Pronouns

- **They** might cut **themselves**.

Тэд шархдана.

- Your **children** might poison **themselves**.

Хүүхдүүд хордоно.

Might/Could

- Stay away from the dog.
It **might/could** bite you.

- Нохойноос холуур яв.
Тэр чамайг хазна.

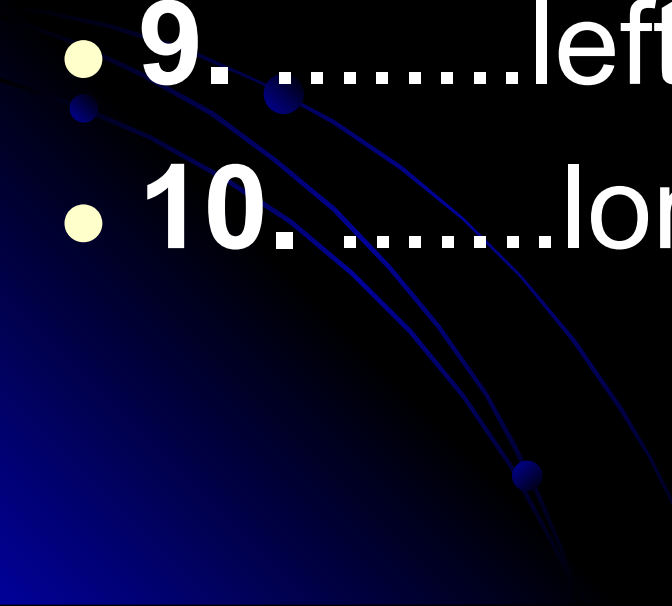
English Grammar – “Imperative”

affirmative sentences	negative sentences
Come here, please.	Don't come now, please.
Help your father, please.	Don't play on the computer, please.
Clean the bathroom, please.	Don't clean the living room, please.

Grammar - Exercise 1.

Example: Answer the questions.

- 1. Don't !.....(touch)
- 2. Let's.....shopping. (go)
- 3.up! (stand)
- 4. down! (sit)

- 5. the book in your bag. (put)
 - 6. your books. (open)
 - 7. Let's.....a movie. (watch)
 - 8. Please.....quite. (be)
 - 9.left at the church. (turn)
 - 10.long and prosper. (live)
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Grammar - Exercise 2

- 1. Please.....in (come)
- 2.out! (get)
- 3. Please.....your
bedroom. (clean)
- 4.....a little every day. (study)

- 5. Don't.....on the grass. (**walk**)
- 6. Mummy,...me a candy! (**give**)
- 7. Don't.....in the building. (**run**)
- 8. Let's.....a game. (**play**)
- 9. I'm busy tonight, so
don't.....for me. (**wait**)
- 10. Let's.....home! (**go**)

Usage: The imperative 1

- We can use the **imperative** to give a direct order.

- Бид **imperative**-ыг захиран тушаах үед хэрэглэнэ.

Example

- **Take** that chewing gum out of your mouth.

Амнаасаа бохио ав!

- **Stand up** straight.

Номхон зогс !

- **Give** me the details.

Тодорхой хэл !

The imperative 2

- We can use the “imperative” to give instructions.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг заавар болон даалгавар өгөхөд ашиглана.

Example

- Open your book. - Номоо нээ !
- Take two tablets every evening.

Өдөр болгон 2 таблеткийг уу !

- Take a left and then a right.

Зүүн тийш эргэ, тэгээд баруун
тийш эргэ!

The imperative 3

- We can use the “imperative” to make an invitation.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг нааш нь дуудах, урих үед ашиглаж болно.

Example

- **Come** in and sit down. Make yourself at home.

Нааш ир энд суу. Өөрийн гэр мэт бай.

- Please **start** without me. I'll be there shortly.

Уучлаарай надгүй эхэлж бай. Би удахгүй очно.

- **Have** a piece of this cake. It's delicious.

Зүсэм бялуу ав. Энэ амттай.

The imperative 4

- We can use the “imperative” on signs and notices.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг сануулах үед ашиглаж болно.

Example

- **Push.**

Түлх.

- **Do not use.**

Бүү хэрэглэ.

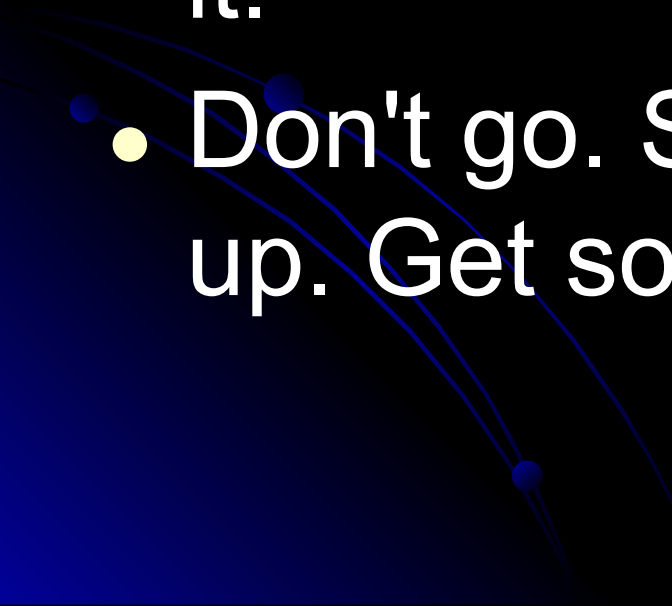
- **Insert one dollar.**

1 доллар оруул.

The imperative 5

- We can use the **imperative** to give friendly informal advice.
- Бид **imperative**-ыг албан ёсны бус нөхөрсөг зөвлөгөө өгөхөд ашиглана.

Example

- Speak to him. Tell him how you feel.
 - Have a quiet word with her about it.
 - Don't go. Stay at home and rest up. Get some sleep and recover.
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The imperative 6

- We can make the “imperative” 'more polite' by adding 'do'.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг маш эелдэгээр захирахад ашиглана.

Example

- Do be quiet.

Чимээгүй байна уу.

- Do come.

Нааш ирнэ үү.

- Do sit down.

Сууна уу.



Анхаарал тавьсан танд баярлалаа

