

# Захирах төлөв

## Imperative

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# Imperative

- We use the imperative to tell people what to do/not to do.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг хүмүүст ямар нэг зүйлийг хий гэж /хүссэн/, эсвэл бүү хий /хориглосон/ гэж хэлэхэд хэрэглэнэ.

# Example

- Put a fence around any ponds in your garden.

- Өөрийнхээ цэцэрлэг дэх цөөрмийн эргэн тойронд хашаа хий.

# Example

- Don't let your children play with matches.

- Хүүхдүүдээ шүдэнзээр бүү тоглуул.

# Imperative

- Бид “**Imperative**” - ыг дараах дүрэмтэй хамт ашиглан үр дүнг нь харуулдаг.

- Reflexive Pronouns
- Might/Could

# Reflexive Pronouns

- **They** might cut **themselves**.

Тэд шархдана.

- Your **children** might poison **themselves**.

Хүүхдүүд хордоно.

# Might/Could

- Stay away from the dog.  
It **might/could** bite you.

- Нохойноос холуур яв.  
Тэр чамайг хазна.

# English Grammar – “Imperative”

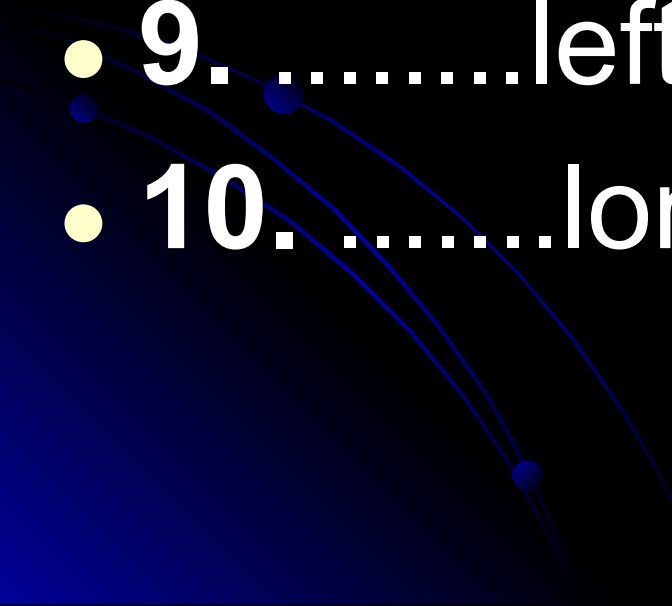
affirmative sentences	negative sentences
<b>Come</b> here, please.	<b>Don't come</b> now, please.
<b>Help</b> your father, please.	<b>Don't play</b> on the computer, please.
<b>Clean</b> the bathroom, please.	<b>Don't clean</b> the living room, please.



# Grammar - Exercise 1.

Example: Answer the questions.

- 1. Don't !.....(touch)
- 2. Let's.....shopping. (go)
- 3. ....up! (stand)
- 4. .... down! (sit)

- 5. .... the book in your bag. (put)
  - 6. .... your books. (open)
  - 7. Let's.....a movie. (watch)
  - 8. Please.....quite. (be)
  - 9. ....left at the church. (turn)
  - 10. ....long and prosper. (live)
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# Grammar - Exercise 2

- 1. Please.....in (come)
- 2. ....out! (get)
- 3. Please.....your  
bedroom. (clean)
- 4.....a little every day. (study)

- 5. Don't.....on the grass. (walk)
- 6. Mummy,...me a candy! (give)
- 7. Don't.....in the building. (run)
- 8. Let's.....a game. (play)
- 9. I'm busy tonight, so  
don't.....for me. (wait)
- 10. Let's.....home! (go)

# Usage: The imperative 1

- We can use the **imperative** to give a direct order.

- Бид **imperative**-ыг захиран тушаах үед хэрэглэнэ.

# Example

- **Take** that chewing gum out of your mouth.

Амнаасаа бохио ав!

- **Stand up** straight.

Номхон зогс !

- **Give** me the details.

Тодорхой хэл !

# The imperative 2

- We can use the “imperative” to give instructions.

- Бид “imperative”-ыг заавар болон даалгавар өгөхөд ашиглана.

# Example

- Open your book. - Номоо нээ !
- Take two tablets every evening.

Өдөр болгон 2 таблеткийг уу !

- Take a left and then a right.

Зүүн тийш эргэ, тэгээд баруун  
тийш эргэ!



# The imperative 3

- We can use the “imperative” to make an invitation.

- Бид “imperative”-ыг нааш нь дуудах, урих үед ашиглаж болно.

# Example

- **Come** in and sit down. Make yourself at home.

Нааш ир энд суу. Өөрийн гэр мэт бай.

- Please **start** without me. I'll be there shortly.

Уучлаарай надгүй эхэлж бай. Би удахгүй очно.

- **Have** a piece of this cake. It's delicious.

Зүсэм бялуу ав. Энэ амттай.

# The imperative 4

- We can use the “imperative” on signs and notices.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг сануулах үед ашиглаж болно.

# Example

- Push.

Түлх.

- Do not use.

Бүү хэрэглэ.

- Insert one dollar.

1 доллар оруул.

# The imperative 5

- We can use the **imperative** to give friendly informal advice.
- Бид **imperative**-ыг албан ёсны бус нөхөрсөг зөвлөгөө өгөхөд ашиглана.

# Example

- Speak to him. Tell him how you feel.
- Have a quiet word with her about it.
- Don't go. Stay at home and rest up. Get some sleep and recover.

# The imperative 6

- We can make the “imperative” 'more polite' by adding 'do'.
- Бид “imperative”-ыг маш эелдэгээр захирахад ашиглана.

# Example

- Do be quiet.

Чимээгүй байна уу.

- Do come.

• Нааш ирнэ үү.

- Do sit down.

Сууна уу.





# Анхаарал тавьсан танд баярлалаа

