

Глагол «to be» в прошедшем времени

Нехорошева Наталья Владимировна
ГОУ СОШ «Школа здоровья» №901, г. Москва

Слова подсказки (обстоятельство времени)



- last year
- last month
- last week
- yesterday
- an hour ago
- five minutes ago
- the day before yesterday
- the other day

Глагол «to be» в прошедшем времени

to be



Was – в единственном числе
I, he, she

**Were – во множественном
числе**
You, we, they

Порядок слов в утвердительном предложении



1. Подлежащее
(сущ. или местоимение)
2. was, were
3. дополнение
(существительное, прилагательное, числительное)
4. обстоятельство
времени.

Составьте из слов предложение:

(В конце предложения добавьте обстоятельство времени)



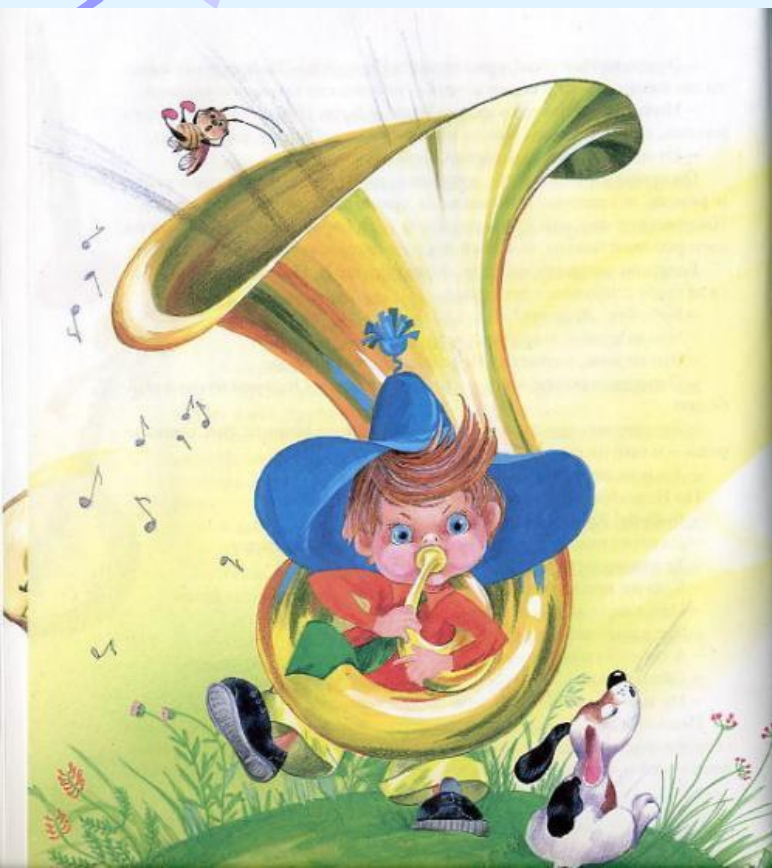
- a doctor, was, she
- was, I, a pupil
- a driver, he, was
- we, pilots, were
- were, a teacher, you
- students, were, they
- you, cosmonauts, were

Проверь предложения:



1. He was a doctor.
2. I was a pupil.
3. He was a driver.
4. We were pilots
5. You were a teacher.
6. They were students.
7. You were cosmonauts.

Порядок слов в отрицательном предложении



1. Подлежащее (сущ. или местоимение)
2. was, were
3. not
4. дополнение
(сущ., прилагательное, числительное)
5. обстоятельство времени.

Порядок слов в отрицательном предложении



I was not a pupil.

You were not a pupil.

She was not a pupil.

We were not pupils.

He was not a pupil.

You were not pupils.

It was not a dog.

They were not pupils.

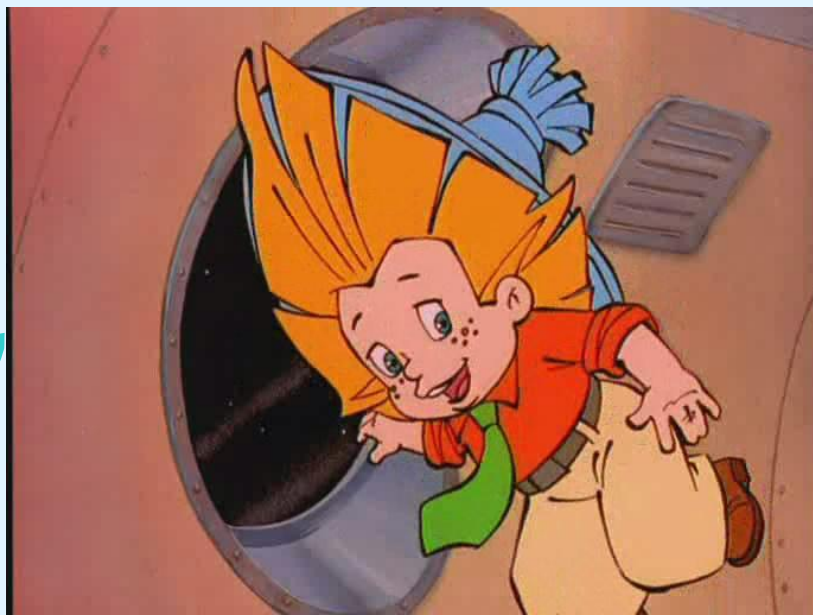
Сокращенные формы

was not = wasn't

were not = weren't

I was not in London. = I wasn't in London.

We were not in London. = We weren't in London



Запишите предложения с сокращенной формой



1. Neznaika was not a pupil.
2. His friends were not a pupil.
3. You were not at home.
4. The toys were not in the box.
5. Her mother was not in London

Порядок слов в вопросительном предложении



1. Was, Were
2. подлежащее (местоимение, существительное)
3. дополнение (числительное, прилагательное, существ.)?
4. обстоятельство времени.

Составь вопрос



1. last week, you, ten, were?
2. a pupil, was, Neznaika?
3. Bob, was, an hour ago, at home?
4. Were, in the swimming pool, Dick and Ann, today?
5. yesterday, they, ill, were?

Проверь вопросы



ПЕРВЫЙ РАЗ — В ПЕРВЫЙ КЛАСС

1. Were you ten last week?
2. Was Neznaika a pupil,?
3. Was Bob at home an hour ago?
4. Were Dick and Ann in the swimming pool today?
5. Were they ill yesterday?

Вопрос к подлежащему



1. Вопросительное слово **Who, What**
2. Was
3. дополнение
(существительное,
прилагательное,
числительное)
4. обстоятельство
времени?

Задай вопросы



ПЕРВЫЙ РАЗ — В ПЕРВЫЙ КЛАСС

1. You were ten last week.
2. Neznaika was a pupil.
3. Bob was at home an hour ago.
4. Dick and Ann were in the swimming pool today.
5. They were ill yesterday.
6. I was busy the other day.

Проверь вопросы

1. Who was ten last week?
2. Who was a pupil?
3. Who was at home an hour ago?
4. Who was in the swimming pool today?
5. Who was ill yesterday?
6. Who was busy the other day.



Построение специальных вопросов

1. Специальное
вопросительное слово
When, What, Where, Why
2. was, were
3. подлежащее
4. дополнение
(существительное,
прилагательное,
числительное)
5. обстоятельство времени?



Задай вопросы



1. You were ten last week.
2. Neznaika was a pupil.
3. Bob was at home an hour ago.
4. Dick and Ann were in the swimming pool today.
5. They were ill yesterday.
6. I was busy the other day.

Was Neznaika a doctor?
He was a bad doctor
Because he wasn't a good
pupil at school,
Who was a good doctor?

Кля-ня

I was a good pupil,
He was a good pupil,
She was a good pupil,
You were a good pupil, too!
We were good pupils,
They were good pupils,
You were good pupils!

