

PASSIVE VOICE

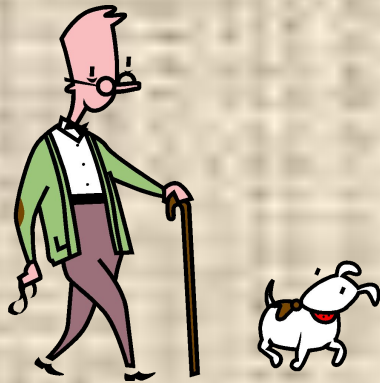
Bliznyukova

PASSIVE VOICE is used when something is done to the subject



- The clouds were **blown** away by the wind.
- **Облака разгонялись ветром.**

The dog is taken for a walk by Mr. Green.



- Собака выводится на прогулку Мистером Грином.



THE GENERAL FORMULA

to BE + V₃

to be is changed according to the tense and the subject :

Present Simple: to be = am / is / are

I am always asked to look after his dog.

Past Simple: to be = was / were

I was asked to look after his dog yesterday.

Future Simple: to be = shall / will be

I shall be asked at the next lesson.

ACTIVE VOICE

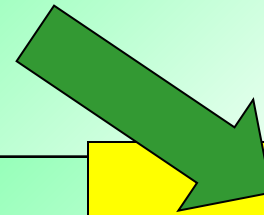
	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progr.
Future	Shall/will V		Shall/will have V3	
Present	V (s)	Am/is/are + V ing	Have /has V3	
Past	V 2	was / were + V ing	Had V3	

do not exist in Passive Voice

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

	Simple
Present	Am/is/are V3
Past	Was/were V3
Future	Shall/will be + V3



Am/is/ are + V3
to be + V3

The house **is built** every day.

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

	Simple
Present	Am/is/are V3
Past	Was/were V3
Future	Shall/will be + V3

Was /were + V3
to be + V3

The house
was built last year.

PASSIVE VOICE

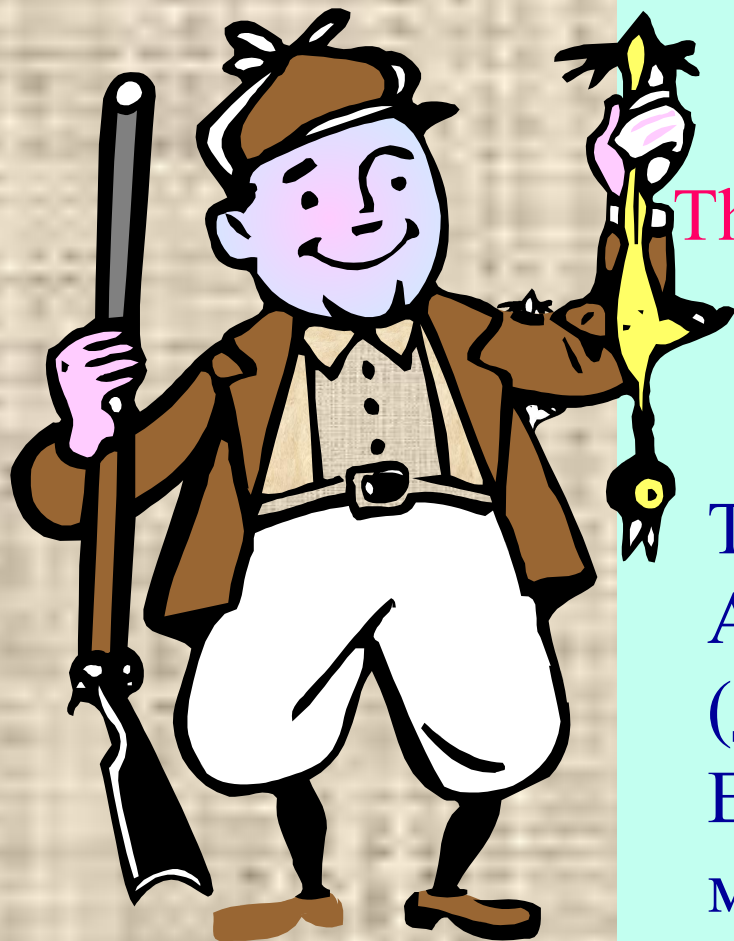
to be + V3

	Simple
Present	Am/is/are V3
Past	Was/were V3
Future	Shall/will be + V3

Shall/will + V3
to be +
V3

The house **will be**
built

PAY ATTENTION



The hunter killed the duck.

The duck was killed by the hunter.

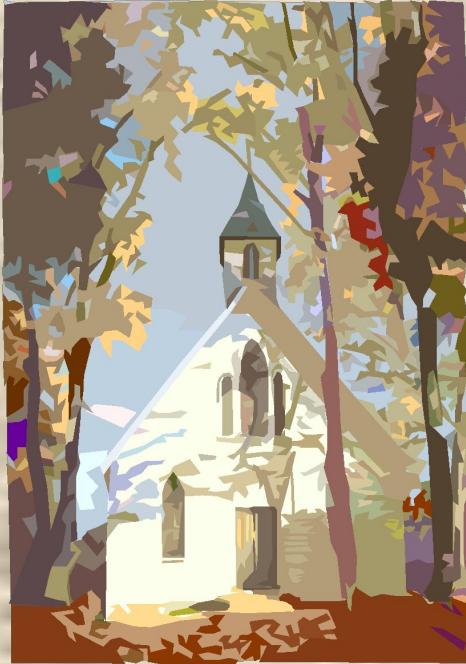
THE SUBJECT(подлежащее)
AND THE OBJECT
(дополнение)REPLACED
EACH OTHER(поменялись
местами)

If it is not known or not important who did the action,
miss it in the sentence in Passive Voice

Если вы не знаете, кто совершил действие или вам не важно, кто его совершил, не упоминайте данное лицо в страдательном залоге.

They built **the church** in the 18 –th century.

The church was built in the 18 – th century ~~**by them.**~~



Для описания того, кем или чем совершается действие, используются предлоги **BY** и **WITH**

The church was built in the 18 – th century **by builders.**

BY

WITH

BY употребляется перед одушевленным предметом, а также после глаголов **make, write, destroy, visit, break, discover** др.

Made **by**- сделанный кем-то

By **me**, by **you**, by **him**, by **her**, by **us**, by **them**.

- **WITH** употребляется перед предметом, инструментом, которые используются для совершения действия
- **With** a pen- с помощью ручки

- В предложениях с глаголом в пассивном залоге **предлог** часто оказывается в конце предложения:
- I don't like to be laughed **at**.-
- Я не люблю, когда надо мной смеются.

If you want to change the sentence from Active into Passive, you must:

A.V. The company often sends Tom abroad

1. change the subject and the object:

Tom by the company.

2. Find the verb and find out its tense

sends — Present Simple

3. Put the verb into the formula of this tense in Passive according to the subject

is sent

P.V. Tom is often sent abroad by the company

- It's time to have a rest now. Stand up please.
Let's do some exercises.
- **Head and shoulders**
- **Knees and toes,**
- **Knees and toes,**
- **Knees and toes,**
- **Head and shoulders**
- **Knees and toes,**
- **Eyes, ears, mouth and nose.**

Сравните место предлога в русском и английском языке.

Russian

English

За доктором послали.
Над ней смеются.

The doctor **was sent for**.
She is **laughed at**.

Translate the sentences into English

- **1. Надо мной смеются.**
- **I am laughed at.**
- **2. За ней посылают.**
- **She is sent for.**
- **3. Его слушают.**
- **He is listened to.**
- **4. О нем говорят.**
- **He is spoken about.**
- **5. За ней ухаживают.**
- **She is looked after.**
- **6. О них думают.**
- **They are thought of.**

Put the prepositions in brackets in the correct place in the sentence.

- 1. Who is the story written ?(by)
- Who is the story written **by**?
- 2. What are you looking?(for)
- What are you looking **for**?
- 3. Why do you take care this old tree?(of)
- Why do you take care **of** this old tree?
- 4. Who is made fun in your class?(of)
- Who is made fun **of** in your class?
- 5. What were you laughing when I open the door?(at)
- What were you laughing **at** when I open the door?
- 6. What is Russia reach?(in)
- What is Russia reach **in**?
- 7. What are you proud most of all?(of)
- What are you proud **of** most of all?

It's Valentine's Day.

- **It's Valentine's Day. And in the street**
- **There's freezing rain, and slush, and sleet.**
- **The wind is fierce. The skies are gray.**
- **I don't think I'll go out today.**
- **But here inside the weather's warm.**
- **There is no trace of wind or storm.**
- **And you just made the morning shine.**
- **You said you'd be my Valentine.**