СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ В АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ (СУФФИКСАЦИЯ)

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# Образование существительных, обозначающих лицо, которое занимается определенной деятельностью

плагол + -er/or/ar

существительное/глагол/ прилагательное + -ist

плагол + -ant/ent

существительное + -(i)ап

глагол + -ее (пассивность)

- teach<u>er</u> (учитель), sailor (моряк), beggar (попрошайка)
- motorist (автолюбитель), tourist (турист), nationalist (националист)
- contest<u>ant</u> (конкурсант), stud<u>ent</u> (учащийся)
- republican (республиканец), librarian (библиотекарь)
- trainee (стажёр), employee (работник по найму)

# Правила написания

- to drive driver
- to cook cooker
- run + er runner
- biology + ist biologist
- piano + ist pianist
- physics + ist physicist



# глагол + -er/or/ar

catchcookdrive

**govern** 

instruct

invent

lead

manage

organize

own

**catcher cooker driver governor** instructor inventor leader manager organiz<mark>er</mark> owner

- piano
- gym
- guitar
- ego
- economy
- **cycle**
- caricature
- biology
- art

-ist/-ast

существительное/глагол/прилагательное +

- artist
- biologist

cyclist

🗆 egoist

economist

guitarist

**gymnast** 

**pianist** 

- caricaturist

### глагол + - ant/ent

- assist помогать
- 🛛 inhabit населять
- participate участвовать
- **Serve** служить

assistant

- inhabitant
- participant
- servant

### <mark>существительное + -(i)ап</mark> (национальность, звание, профессия)

- academy
- electricity
- History
- magic
- policy
- Russia
- tactics
- technics
- Ukrain

academician electrician Historian magician politician **Russian** tactician technician **Ukrainian** 

### **ГЛАГОЛ + -ее** (лицо, на которое направлено действие)

 to abandon — отказываться от права собственности



- **to adopt** усыновлять
- to address обращаться
- **to grant** дарить
- **to license** разрешать
- **to pay** платить
- to train обучать
- to refuge давать убежище

adoptee
addressee
grantee
licensee
payee
trainee
refugee

### существительное/глагол/прилагательное + -ist/-ast/ -er/or/ar

- human
- illusion
- machine
- physics
- produce
- provide
- report
- **ride**
- science
- settle
- teach
- telephone
- theory
- travel

- human<mark>ist</mark>
- illusionist

- machinist
- physicist
- producer
- provider
- reporter
- rider
- scientist
- settler
- teacher
- telephonist
- theorist
- traveler

# Образуйте от данных существительных глаголы и переведите их на русский язык

- actor
- composer
- conductor
- director
- **fighter**
- **founder**
- inventor
- miner
- **sailor**
- sleeper
- speaker
- visitor

- to act
- to compose
- to conduct
- to direct
- to fight
- to found
- **to invent**
- **to mine**
- to sail
- to sleep
- to speak
- to visit

# Образуйте от данных слов существительные и прилагательные, переведите их на русский язык

- Canadian
- capitalist
- Hungarian
- internationalist
- specialist
- socialist
- statistician
- **guardian** опекун
- mathematician
- musician
- physician врач



- Canada
- capital
- Hungary
- international
- special
- **social**
- statistics
- guard охрана
- mathematics
- music
- physic лекарство

Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста

Alan Alexander Milne, the youngest of the family's three sons, went to Westminster School at the age of 11 and then went on to Cambridge to become a (1)\_\_\_\_\_. But he never did. Instead he became an (2) of the university journal "Granta" in which he published some of his light humorous poems. Then he went to London hoping to earn his living as a (3)\_\_\_\_\_. By and by London magazines began to publish his witty works, and in 1905 he published his first book, a shilling paperback collection of humorous essays. Aged only 24 he was given a post of (4) editor of the famous magazine "Punch".

### MATHEMATICS EDIT

WRITE

ASSIST



1 mathematician 2 editor 3 writer 4 assistant

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There are amateur cricket clubs all over England, but there is a big difference between the amateur and the professional (1)\_\_\_\_\_. The amateur cannot get money for the game. The professional (2)\_\_\_\_\_ is in a much higher class. He has to learn many kinds of skills. He has to be an athlete, a (3) \_\_\_\_\_ and (4) \_\_\_\_\_ and turn like a (5)\_\_\_\_\_. He must be patient, and must not let other (6)\_\_\_\_\_ be dishonest with him.

PLAY RUN JUMP GYM COMPETITION

CRICKET

1 cricketer 2 player 3 runner 4 jumper 5 gymnast 6 competitors

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I always wanted to be a great (1)\_\_\_\_\_. I had the dreams of discovering a new drug that would save the lives of hundreds of (2)\_\_\_\_\_. Unfortunately I was not a good (3)\_\_\_\_\_at chemistry and the (4) used to be very cross with me. After a while I decided I would become an (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and design an amazing new production which would become a household name. A few weeks later I had a brilliant idea for a pen that would write upside down. To my disappointment a friend of mine pointed out that I was not a (6)\_\_\_\_\_.

### SCIENCE PATIENCE STUDY TEACH INVENT

#### PIONEERING

1 scientist 2 patients 3 student 4 teacher 5 inventor 6 pioneer

## РЕСУРСЫ

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