

Passive Voice

Страдательный залог



Simple Present Passive

am / is / are + V₃

am / is / are + V₃ + the Infinitive



Use is or are



Animals **are** disturbed.



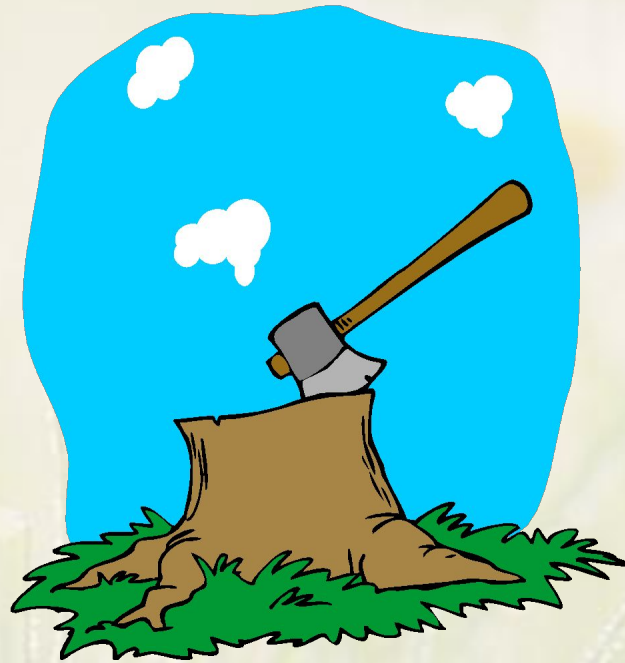
Water *is* polluted.



*Birds **are** not fed.*



Nature *is* damaged.



Trees *are* cut down.



Экология

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Air *is* spoiled.



Litter *is* left.

***FIND THE VERBS IN THE SIMPLE PRESENT
PASSIVE IN THE TEXT***

Many animals are found in the USA, Florida. Some animals are protected by state laws. Special attention is paid to the manatee, bald eagle, pelican, sea turtle, and porpoise. The manatee is a large sea animal. Its greatest danger is a motorboat. There are rivers where motorboats are not allowed so they are safe for the manatee.

Porpoises are hurt by fishermen who use large nets and trap them by accident. These fishlike animals are like dolphins. They are also used in many scientific projects. Porpoises are playful animals; people can ride on their backs without fear.



Make up sentences

**is , the , polluted, water
The water is polluted.**



Make up sentences

cut not forests down are.

Forests

Make the sentences passive

***Example: Children break trees.
- Trees are broken by children.***

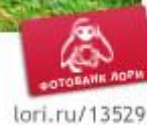


Plants and factories pollute rivers and lakes.

Rivers and lakes are polluted by plants and factories.



Мусор
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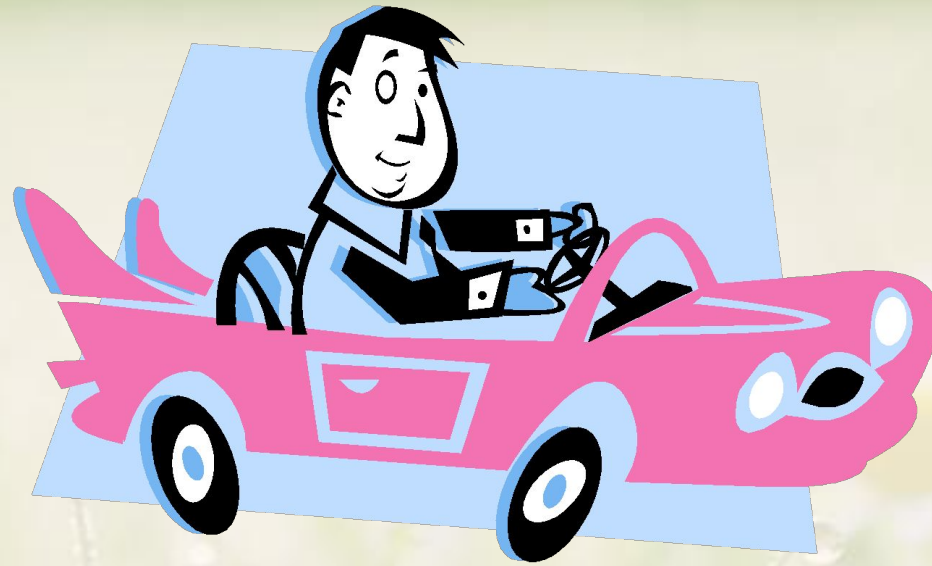


People throw litter everywhere.
Litter is thrown by people everywhere.



Children damage plants.

**Plants are damaged by
children.**



Cars pollute the air.

**The air is polluted by
cars.**

Translate into Russian

I am asked to water
the flowers.



*Меня просят полить
цветы.*

Children are asked to
plant trees.

Детей просят посадить
деревья.



***People are asked
not to throw litter
in the river.***



**Людей просят не
бросать
мусор в реку.**

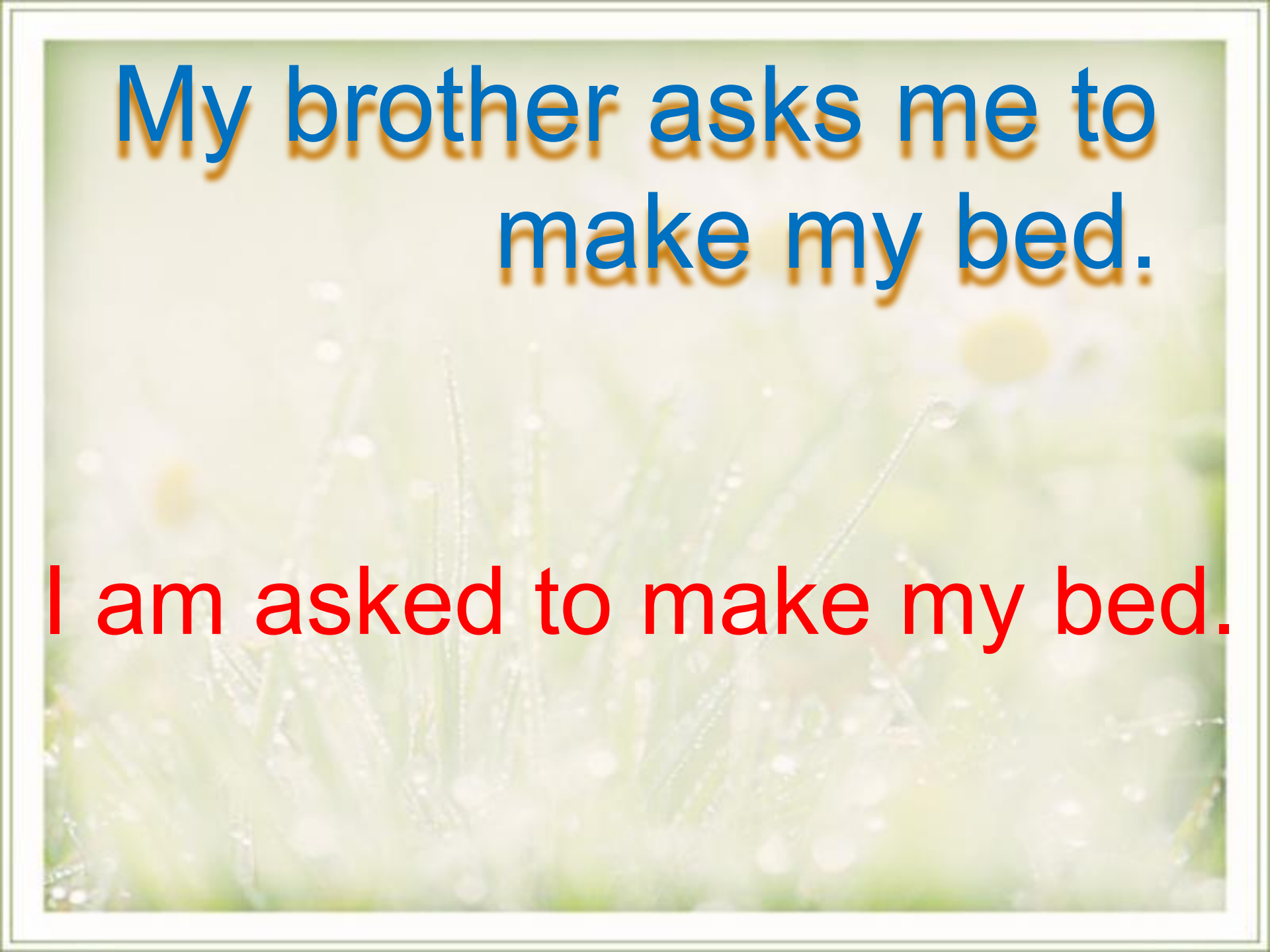
*People are asked to
care for nature.*



*Людей просят заботиться
о природе.*

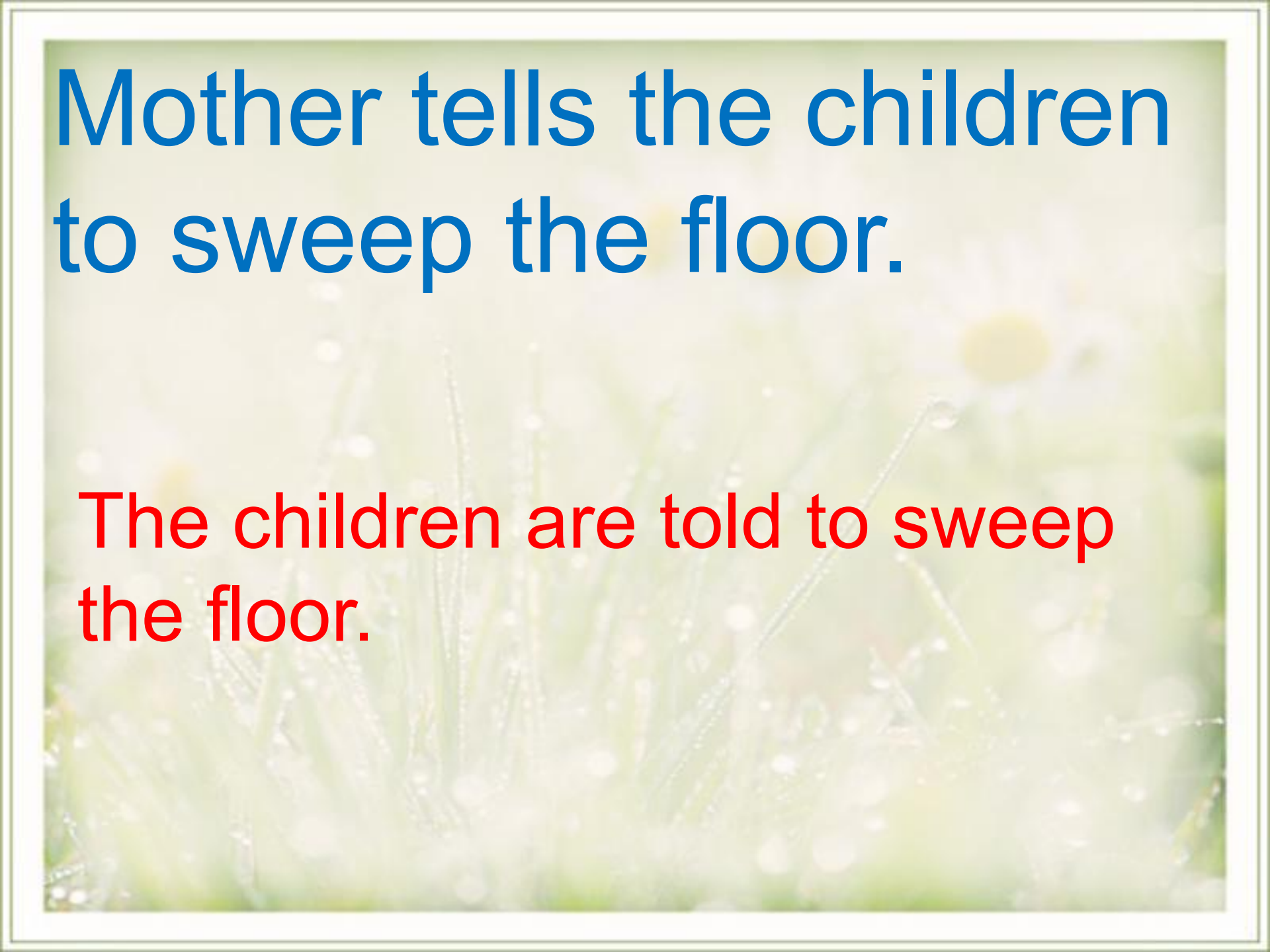
Transform the sentences

Ex.: Mother asks me to wash the plates. – I am asked to wash the plates.



**My brother asks me to
make my bed.**

I am asked to make my bed.

A soft-focus background image featuring a spiderweb with glistening dew drops. The web is stretched across green grass blades and a white daisy flower with a yellow center. The overall scene is bright and natural, with a light green and white color palette.

**Mother tells the children
to sweep the floor.**

**The children are told to sweep
the floor.**



The teacher tells the pupils to collect paper.

The pupils are told to collect paper.

Test



1

Baby trees _____ damaged.

a) is

b) are

c) am

2

I _____ asked to do my
homework.

a) am

b) is

c) are

3

We are not allowed to break trees.

a) Мы не позволяем ломать деревья.

b) Нам не позволяют ломать деревья.

c) Нам позволяют ломать деревья.

4

I ask him to cook dinner.

a) Он просит меня приготовить обед.

b) Я прошу его приготовить обед.

5

Mother tells me _____.

a) wash the plates

b) to wash the plates

c) washing the plates

6

We are _____ to take litter home.

a) tells

b) tell

c) told



7

People _____ litter everywhere.

a) throw

b) are thrown

c) is thrown

8

Ann asks me to help her.

a) Аня просит меня помочь ей.

b) Аня помогает мне.

c) Аня хочет, чтобы я ей помогла.

9

Rivers are _____.

a)pollute

b)polluted

c)pollutes

10

The paper is recycled.

a) Бумага не перерабатывается.

b) Мы перерабатываем бумагу.

c) Бумага перерабатывается.

Thanks for the work!
Good luck!



Sources

- http://www.google.ru/search?tbm=isch&hl=ru&source=hp&biw=1280&bih=845&q=Polution&gbv=2&oq=Polution&aq_pictures
- <http://www.dinternal.com.ua/grammar/passive-voice/>
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