

# Goals

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Review tenses  
Give an interview

# Wordlist

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- To get to know smb
- Have smth in common
- A graduate student
- English Department
- A treat
- To be thrilled

- On a job market
- To break down into parts
- To face challenges
- Jackhammer
- Merciless
- Insatiable

# Tenses



Tense	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
Present Simple	I <b>have</b> a car.	I <b>don't have</b> a car.	<b>Do I have</b> a car?
Present Continuous	You <b>are</b> playing football now.	You <b>are not</b> playing football now.	<b>Are you playing</b> football now?
Present Perfect	They <b>have been</b> there.	They <b>haven't</b> been there.	<b>Have they been</b> there?
Present Perfect Continuous	I <b>have been</b> living here.	I <b>haven't been</b> living here.	<b>Have they been</b> living here?
Past Simple	I <b>lived</b> in London.	I <b>didn't</b> live in London.	<b>Did I live</b> in London?
Past Continuous	I <b>was</b> playing.	I <b>wasn't</b> playing.	<b>Was I playing</b> ?
Past perfect	He <b>had</b> worked.	He <b>had not</b> worked.	<b>Had he worked</b> ?
Past Perfect Continuous	I <b>had been</b> watching.	I <b>had not been</b> watching.	<b>Had I been</b> watching?
Future Simple	I <b>will</b> come.	I <b>will not</b> come.	<b>Will I come</b> in?
Future Continuous	I <b>will be</b> playing basketball.	I <b>won't be</b> playing basketball.	<b>Will I be playing</b> basketball?
Future Perfect	He <b>will have</b> finished.	He <b>will not</b> have finished.	<b>Will he have</b> finished?
Future Perfect Continuous	We <b>will have been</b> starting.	We <b>will not have</b> been starting.	<b>Will we have been</b> starting?

# Tenses



	Part of Speech	Present Simple	Present Progressive	Present Perfect	Past Simple	Past Progressive	Past Perfect	will - future	going to - future
1	Sue / to the doctor / go								
2	we / an interesting / read / book								
3	play / Sam and Joe / in the garden								
4	I / fun / have / a lot of								
5	Steven and his sister / a new T-Shirt / buy								
6	fall / the book / on / the floor								
7	green hats / the children / wear								
8	the telephone / ring								
9	drink / a cup of / they / coffee								
10	think / about it / Jim and I								
11	the wind / the leaves / the wind / away								
12	a new house / the Millers / in Canada								
13	the boy / in the sea / swim								
14	away / run / Jennifer								
15	ride / a horse / Pat and Sean								
16	at home / stay / we								
17	her jeans / Jill / put on								
18	the money / give / the man / to the police								
19	under / the cat / hide / the bed								
20	Mr Green / in / sit / living room								

# Tenses



Tense	Simple	Continuous
Present	I listen to Adele a lot	I'm listening to Adele now
Present Perfect	I've listened to Adele already	I've been listening to Adele for years
Past	I listened to Adele last week	I was listening to Adele when you called

# Tenses



## Present continuous and present simple 1 (I am doing and I do)

Compare:

### Present continuous (I am doing)

We use the continuous for things happening at or around the time of speaking.  
The action is not complete.



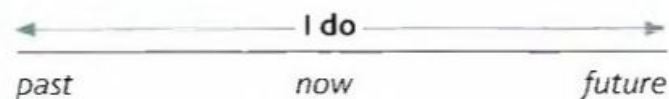
- ☐ The water **is boiling**. Can you turn it off?
- ☐ Listen to those people. What language **are they speaking**?
- ☐ Let's go out. It **isn't raining** now.
- ☐ 'I'm busy.' 'What **are you doing**?'
- ☐ I'm **getting** hungry. Let's go and eat.
- ☐ Kate wants to work in Italy, so she's **learning** Italian.
- ☐ The population of the world **is increasing** very fast.

We use the continuous for *temporary* situations:

- ☐ I'm **living** with some friends until I find a place of my own.
- ☐ A: You're **working** hard today.  
B: Yes, I have a lot to do.

### Present simple (I do)

We use the simple for things in general or things that happen repeatedly.



- ☐ Water **boils** at 100 degrees Celsius.
- ☐ Excuse me, **do you speak** English?
- ☐ It **doesn't rain** very much in summer.
- ☐ What **do** you usually **do** at weekends?
- ☐ I always **get** hungry in the afternoon.
- ☐ Most people **learn** to swim when they are children.
- ☐ Every day the population of the world **increases** by about 200,000 people.

We use the simple for *permanent* situations:

- ☐ My parents **live** in London. They have lived there all their lives.
- ☐ Joe isn't lazy. He **works** hard most of the time.



# Tenses























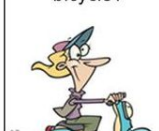



<u>The Present Simple</u>	<u>The Present Continuous</u>
On Monday(s) On (the) weekend(s) In the morning(s) In the afternoon(s) In the evening(s) At night Before breakfast After class Every day	(Right) now Today This morning This week This month This year This semester This season These days
I work out every day. My sister <u>goes</u> shopping on Sundays. They play board games in the evenings.	I'm working out right now. My sister's going shopping today. They're playing board games these days.
You don't listen to music. He <u>doesn't</u> clean the house. We don't go to poetry readings.	You're not listening to music this week. He's not cleaning the house. We're not going to poetry readings this season.
Do you go out on Friday nights? <u>Does</u> your cat eat fish? Do they wash the dishes?	Are you going out this Friday? Is your cat eating fish? Are they washing the dishes right now?



# Tenses

**START** →

Talk about your daily routines: 	What is the person doing? 	What do you do in summer? 	What is he doing? 	
What do you do in winter? 	When do you usually go on holiday? 	Is he doing the housework? 	What are they looking for? 	What do your relatives do? 
What's he doing? 	Why is she crying? 	What does she do? 	Why is she furious? 	Where does he live? What does he do? 
Name 4 things you often do at home: 	What is happening? 	What do you do in autumn? 	What is he frightened of? 	Name 4 things you do every day: 
Name 4 things you never do on your holiday: 	What do you do in spring? 	Are they riding on a train? 	Is she riding a bicycle? 	<b>FINISH</b> 

**SAY YES!**

Study this example situation:



So, at 10.30 they **were playing** tennis.

They **were playing** = they were in the middle of playing.  
They had not finished playing.

**Was/were -ing** is the *past continuous*:

I **was doing** something = I was in the middle of doing something at a certain time. The action or situation had already started before this time, but had not finished:

I started doing

I was doing

I finished doing



- ☐ This time last year I **was living** in Brazil.
- ☐ What **were** you **doing** at 10 o'clock last night?
- ☐ I waved to Helen, but she **wasn't looking**.

Compare the *past continuous* (I **was doing**) and *past simple* (I **did**):

*Past continuous* (in the middle of an action)

- ☐ I **was walking** home when I met Dan.  
(in the middle of walking home)
- ☐ Kate **was watching** TV when we arrived.

*Past simple* (complete action)

- ☐ I **walked** home after the party last night.  
(= all the way, completely)
- ☐ Kate **watched** television a lot when she was ill last year.

# Tenses

## Touchstone 2

### Past Continuous - Past Simple



Were	you they	setting the table gargling salt water parking (your) car charging (your) phone packing (your) suitcase downloading a movie choosing new earphones baking cookies talking on the phone loading the dishes in the dishwasher rinsing apples	<b>when</b>	I	called you / him / etc.?
Was	he she			you he she we they	came in? tripped? slipped? spilled tomato sauce all over your grandma's clean laundry? walked into a glass door?

### Past Continuous - Past Continuous

Were	you they	doing the dishes baking muffins setting the table vacuuming the apartment downloading a movie looking for a bargain riding an exercise bike doing the laundry watering plants sunbathing at the beach	<b>while</b>	I he she	was	taking a shower? warming up dinner? making breakfast? having lunch? talking on the phone? going home from work? reading a book? celebrating Christmas? riding a roller-coaster?
Was	he she			we they	were	



# Tenses

## Present perfect continuous and simple (I have been doing and I have done)

Study this example situation:



There is paint on Kate's clothes.  
She **has been painting** her bedroom.

**Has been painting** is the *present perfect continuous*.

We are thinking of the activity. It does not matter whether it has been finished or not. In this example, the activity (painting the bedroom) has not been finished.



Her bedroom was green. Now it is yellow.  
She **has painted** her bedroom.

**Has painted** is the *present perfect simple*.

Here, the important thing is that something has been finished. **Has painted** is a completed action. We are interested in the result of the activity (the painted bedroom), not the activity itself.

Compare these examples:

We use the continuous to say *how long* (for something that is still happening):

- ☐ How long **have you been reading** that book?
- ☐ Lisa is writing emails. She's **been writing** emails all morning.
- ☐ They've **been playing** tennis since 2 o'clock.
- ☐ I'm learning Arabic, but I **haven't been learning** it very long.

We use the simple to say *how much, how many* or *how many times*:

- ☐ How much of that book **have you read**?
- ☐ Lisa is writing emails. She's **sent** lots of emails this morning.
- ☐ They've **played** tennis three times this week.
- ☐ I'm learning Arabic, but I **haven't learnt** very much yet.

- ☐ My hands are very dirty. I've **been repairing** my bike.
- ☐ Joe **has been eating** too much recently. He should eat less.
- ☐ It's nice to see you again. What **have you been doing** since we last met?
- ☐ Where have you been? **Have you been playing** tennis?

- ☐ My bike is OK again now. I've **repaired** it.
- ☐ Somebody **has eaten** all the chocolates. The box is empty.
- ☐ Where's the book I gave you? What **have you done** with it?
- ☐ **Have you ever played** tennis?

Актив  
Чтобы ак  
"Парамет

## Talking about you

**5** Complete the questions with the correct auxiliary verb and name the tense.

- 1 What time \_\_\_\_\_ you usually get up at weekends?
- 2 What time \_\_\_\_\_ you get up this morning?
- 3 How long \_\_\_\_\_ it usually take you to get from home to school?
- 4 Who \_\_\_\_\_ sitting next to you? What \_\_\_\_\_ he/she wearing?
- 5 How long \_\_\_\_\_ you known the teacher?
- 6 What \_\_\_\_\_ you doing when your teacher came into the room?
- 7 What \_\_\_\_\_ (not) you like doing in English lessons?
- 8 Which school subjects \_\_\_\_\_ (not) you like when you were younger?
- 9 Which other foreign languages \_\_\_\_\_ you studied?
- 10 What presents \_\_\_\_\_ you given on your last birthday?

Ask and answer the questions with a partner.

# Tenses

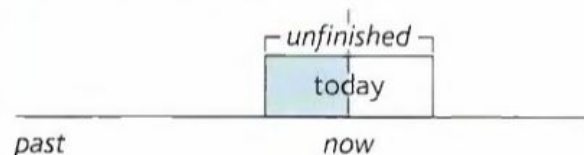


Compare:

*Present perfect (have done)*

- ☐ I've **done** a lot of work **today**.

We use the present perfect for a period of time that continues *until now*. For example:  
**today / this week / since 2007.**

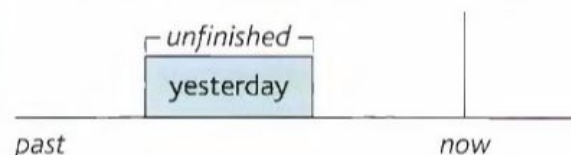


- ☐ It **hasn't** rained **this week**.
- ☐ **Have** you **seen** Anna **this morning**?  
(it is still morning)
- ☐ **Have** you **seen** Tim **recently**?
- ☐ I don't know where Lisa is. I **haven't seen** her. (= I haven't seen her recently)
- ☐ We've **been waiting** for an hour.  
(we are still waiting now)
- ☐ Jack lives in Los Angeles. He **has lived** there for seven years.
- ☐ I **have never played** golf. (in my life)
- ☐ It's the last day of your holiday. You say:  
It's **been** a really good holiday.  
I've really **enjoyed** it.

*Past simple (did)*

- ☐ I **did** a lot of work **yesterday**.

We use the past simple for a *finished* time in the past. For example:  
**yesterday / last week / from 2007 to 2010.**



- ☐ It **didn't** rain **last week**.
- ☐ **Did** you **see** Anna **this morning**?  
(it is now afternoon or evening)
- ☐ **Did** you **see** Tim **on Sunday**?
- ☐ A: **Was** Lisa at the party **on Sunday**?  
B: I don't think so. I **didn't** see her.
- ☐ We **waited** (or **were waiting**) for an hour.  
(we are no longer waiting)
- ☐ Jack **lived** in New York for ten years.  
Now he lives in Los Angeles.
- ☐ I **didn't** play golf **last summer**.
- ☐ After you come back from holiday you say:  
It **was** a really good holiday.  
I really **enjoyed** it.



## Extra practice

UNIT

1

### Lesson A Simple and continuous verbs (review)

**A** Complete the questions. Use the correct forms of the verbs given.

1. What were you doing (do) at this time last week?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) a sport last weekend?
3. What kind of music \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (like) nowadays?
4. How long \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (know) your best friend?
5. Who \_\_\_\_\_ you usually \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) time with on weekends?
6. How often \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the movies?
7. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) somewhere interesting on your last vacation?
8. How long \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) English?

About  
you

**B Pair work** Ask and answer the questions above with a partner.

#### Common errors

Avoid continuous forms with verbs like *believe*, *know*, *like*, and *want*.



**Have you known** each other for long?  
(NOT ~~Have you been knowing~~ each other for long?)



# Results

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-  Review tenses
-  Give an interview

# Goodbye

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SAY YES!

